

SIDE *by* SIDE

THIRD EDITION

3



Steven J. Molinsky

Bill Bliss

with

Carolyn Graham



longman.com

Side by Side, 3rd edition
Activity Workbook 3

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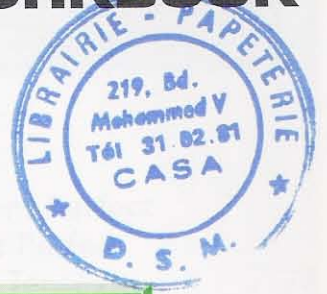
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ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

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THIRD EDITION



BOOK
3



Steven J. Molinsky
Bill Bliss

with

Carolyn Graham

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Richard E. Hill

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A WHAT'S HAPPENING?

what
where

bake
compose

cook
go

move
read

sit
watch

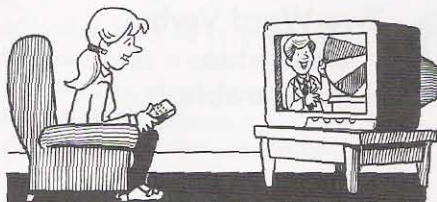
1



1. A. What's Fran reading ?
B. She's reading her e-mail.



2. A. Where's Fred _____ ?
B. _____ to the clinic.



3. A. _____ Nancy _____ ?
B. _____ a game show.



4. A. _____ you _____ ?
B. _____ dinner.



5. A. _____ you and your wife
_____ ?
B. _____ to Miami.



6. A. _____ your grandmother
and grandfather _____ ?
B. _____ in the park.



7. A. _____ Victor _____ ?
B. _____ a symphony.



8. A. _____ you _____ ?
B. _____ an apple pie.

B

A. Hi. What are you doing?

B. I'm watching a movie on TV.

A. Oh. I don't want to disturb you. _____ Anna busy?

B. Yes, _____. _____ a bath.

A. I'll call back later.



2. 

A. Hi, Bill. _____ the children okay?

B. Yes. _____ fine.

A. What _____ doing?

B. Vicky _____ her homework, and

Timmy _____ baseball in the yard.

A. How about you? _____ doing?

B. _____ dinner for you and the kids.

A. I'll be home soon.



3. 

A. Hello, Peter. This is Mr. Taylor. _____ your father at home?

B. No, _____. _____ at the health club.

A. Can I speak to your mother?

B. I'm sorry. _____ busy right now. _____
the washing machine. It's broken.

A. Okay. I'll call back later.



A. Hello, Can I speak to

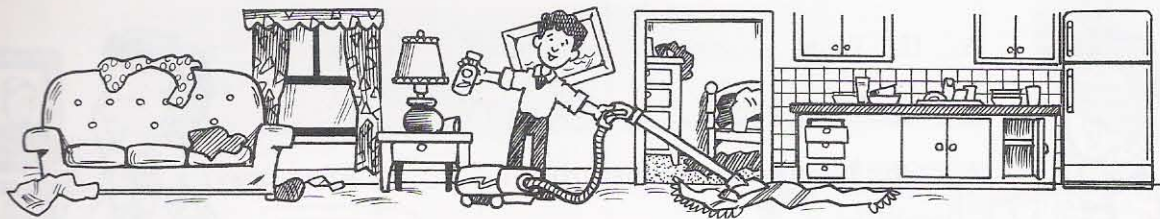
B. I'm sorry.

A. Well, can I speak to _____?

B. I'm afraid

A. Okay. I'll call back later.

C YOU DECIDE: Why Is Today Different?

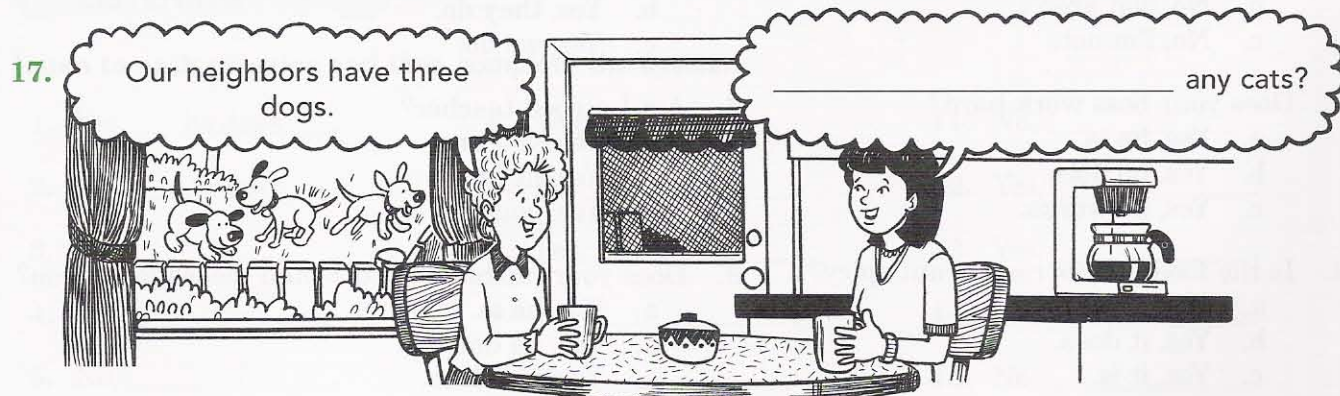


1. (clean) I never clean my apartment, but I'm cleaning it today because my grandmother is going to visit me (or) my boss is coming over for dinner.
2. (iron) Roger never _____ his shirts, but _____ them today because _____.
3. (argue) We never _____ with our landlord, but _____ with him today because _____.
4. (worry) I never _____ about anything, but _____ today because _____.
5. (watch) Betty never _____ the news, but _____ it today because _____.
6. (write) Uncle Phil never _____ to us, but _____ to us today because _____.
7. (take) I never _____ the bus, but _____ it today because _____.
8. (comb) My son never _____ his hair, but _____ it today because _____.
9. (get up) My daughter never _____ early, but _____ early today because _____.
10. (smile) Mr. Grimes never _____, but _____ today because _____.
11. (bark) Our dogs never _____, but _____ today because _____.
12. (wear) Alice never _____ perfume, but _____ it today because _____.

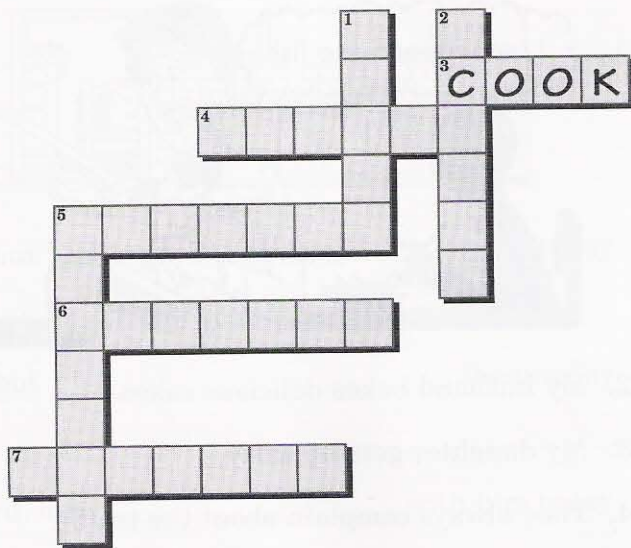
D WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



2. My husband bakes delicious cakes. _____ he _____ pies, too?
3. My daughter gets up early. _____ your son _____ early, too?
4. They always complain about the traffic. _____ they _____ about the weather, too?
5. Maria speaks Italian and Spanish. _____ she _____ French, too?
6. My grandson lives in Miami. _____ your granddaughter _____ there, too?
7. I watch the news every morning. _____ every evening, too?
8. My sister plays soccer. _____ tennis, too?
9. Robert practices the trombone at night. _____ during the day, too?
10. We plant vegetables every year. _____ flowers, too?
11. Stanley always adds salt to the stew. _____ pepper, too?
12. I always wear a jacket to work. _____ a tie, too?
13. My cousin Sue rides a motorcycle. _____ a bicycle, too?
14. My grandfather jogs every day. _____ when it rains?
15. We need bread from the supermarket. _____ milk, too?
16. Gregory always irons his shirts. _____ his pants, too?



E PUZZLE



Across

3. I like to cook. I'm an excellent _____.
4. I can type. I'm a very good _____.
5. Sally swims fast. She's a fast _____.
6. Jeff likes to play sports. He's a good _____.
7. My sons drive taxis. They're both taxi _____.

Down

1. You ski well. You're a very good _____.
2. We act in plays and movies. We're _____.
5. My children love to skate. They're wonderful _____.

F WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

Circle the correct answer.

1. Does Hector like to play tennis?
 - a. Yes, he likes.
 - ☒ b. Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, he is.
2. Are you a graceful dancer?
 - a. No, I don't.
 - b. No, you aren't.
 - c. No, I'm not.
3. Does your boss work hard?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - b. Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, he works.
4. Is the food at this restaurant spicy?
 - a. Yes, it isn't.
 - b. Yes, it does.
 - c. Yes, it is.
5. Are your children good athletes?
 - a. Yes, I am.
 - b. Yes, they are.
 - c. Yes, they do.
6. Do you and your girlfriend like to cook?
 - a. Yes, she does.
 - b. Yes, they do.
 - c. Yes, we do.
7. Am I a good teacher?
 - a. Yes, you are.
 - b. Yes, he is.
 - c. Yes, you do.
8. Does your husband send e-mail messages to you?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - b. Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, she does.

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



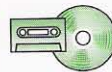
1. A. I don't like to eat at Albert's house because he _____ cook very well.
B. I know. Everybody says he _____ a very good _____.
2. A. I know you _____ like to drive with me because you think _____ a terrible driver.
B. That's not true. I think you _____ very carefully!
3. A. _____ like to type?
B. No, I _____. _____ not a very accurate typist.
A. I disagree. _____ an accurate typist, but you _____ very slowly.
4. A. Oliver Jones is an excellent composer.
B. I agree. He _____ beautifully. I think _____ very talented.
5. A. Irene _____ going swimming with us today because she _____ like to swim when it's cold.
B. That's too bad. I really like to go swimming with her. She's a very good _____.
6. A. I'm jealous of my classmates. They speak English very well, and I _____.
B. That's not true. Your classmates _____ English clearly, but you're a good English _____, too.

H LISTENING

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Yes, <u>he does</u> . | 6. Yes, _____. | 11. No, _____. |
| 2. No, <u>she isn't</u> . | 7. No, _____. | 12. Yes, _____. |
| 3. Yes, _____. | 8. Yes, _____. | 13. Yes, _____. |
| 4. Yes, _____. | 9. No, _____. | 14. No, _____. |
| 5. No, _____. | 10. Yes, _____. | 15. No, _____. |

I GRAMMARPAP: Does He Like the Movies?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



A. Does he like the movies?

B. No, he doesn't. He likes TV.

A. Does she like the mountains?

B. No, she doesn't. She likes the sea.

A. Do you like to hike?

B. No, I don't. I like to dive.

A. Do they like to walk?

B. No, they don't. They like to drive.

A. Is he studying music?

B. No, he isn't. He's studying math.

A. Is she taking a shower?

B. No, she isn't. She's taking a bath.

A. Are they living in Brooklyn?

B. No, they aren't. They're living in Queens.

A. Are you washing your shirt?

B. No, I'm not. I'm washing my jeans.

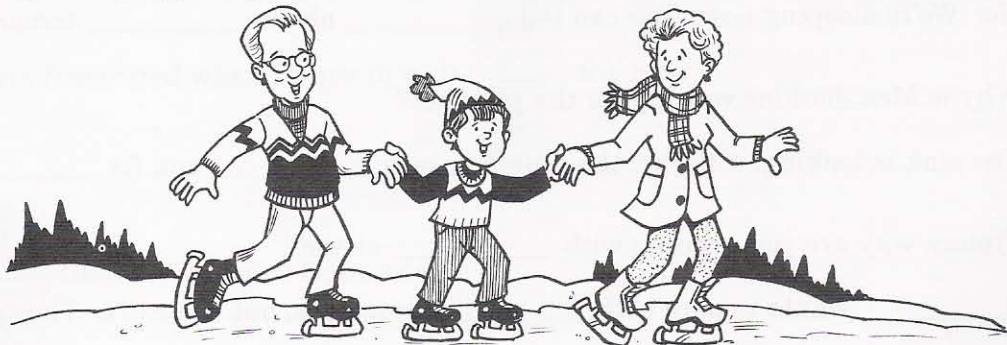
J WHAT'S THE QUESTION?



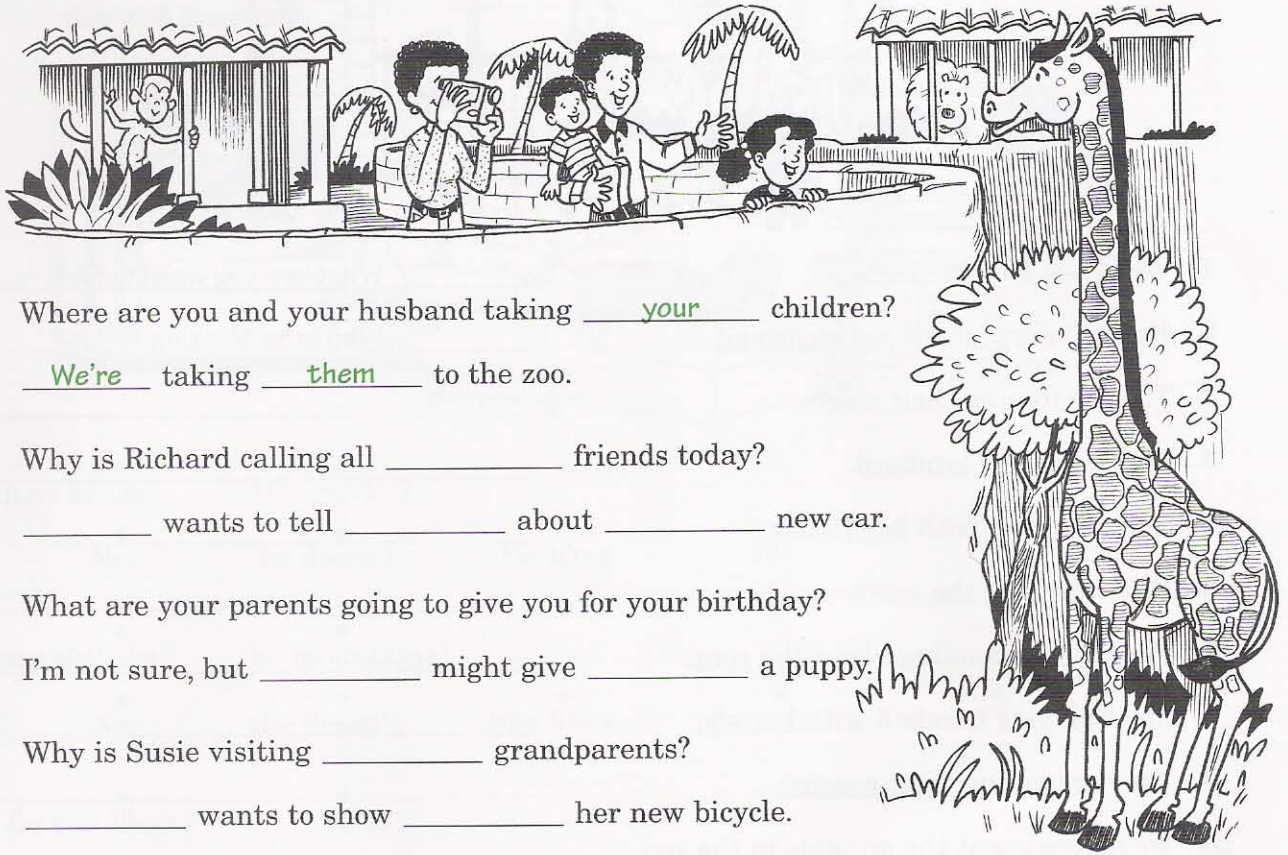
What are you waiting for?

Who is he thinking about?

1. We're waiting for the bus.
2. He's thinking about his girlfriend.
3. They're ironing their shirts.
4. I'm calling my landlord.
5. She's dancing with her father.
6. He's watching the news.
7. They're complaining about the rent.
8. She's playing baseball with her son.
9. They're visiting their cousins.
10. We're looking at the animals in the zoo.
11. I'm writing about my favorite movie.
12. He's arguing with his boss.
13. She's knitting a sweater for her daughter.
14. We're making pancakes.
15. I'm sending an e-mail to my uncle.
16. They're worrying about their examination.
17. She's talking to the soccer coach.
18. He's skating with his grandparents.



K WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Where are you and your husband taking your children?
B. We're taking them to the zoo.
2. A. Why is Richard calling all _____ friends today?
B. _____ wants to tell _____ about _____ new car.
3. A. What are your parents going to give you for your birthday?
B. I'm not sure, but _____ might give _____ a puppy.
4. A. Why is Susie visiting _____ grandparents?
B. _____ wants to show _____ her new bicycle.
5. A. Why are you wearing a safety helmet on _____ head?
B. _____ don't want to hurt _____ head while I'm skateboarding.
6. A. Where are you taking _____ new girlfriend on Saturday night?
B. _____ taking _____ to see the new science fiction movie downtown.
7. A. Why are those students complaining about their teacher?
B. _____ think she gives _____ too much homework.
8. A. Can I tell you and Dad about the party now?
B. No. We're sleeping now. You can tell _____ about _____ tomorrow morning.
9. A. Why is Mrs. Jenkins waiting for the plumber?
B. The sink is leaking. Charlie, the plumber, says _____ can fix _____.
10. A. Timmy, why are you arguing with _____ sister?
B. _____ wants to play with _____ new toys, but she can't. They're mine.

L WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. You should never argue _____ a police officer.

at
to
with

2. We're watching _____ a game show on TV.

at
to

3. You shouldn't shout _____ people.

at
to
—

4. Do you write _____ your keepals very often?

at
to
from

5. They always complain _____ the weather.

at
—
about

6. We visit _____ our sister's friends in Texas once a year.

at
to
—

7. I'm helping _____ my neighbors _____ their garden.

at
to
—

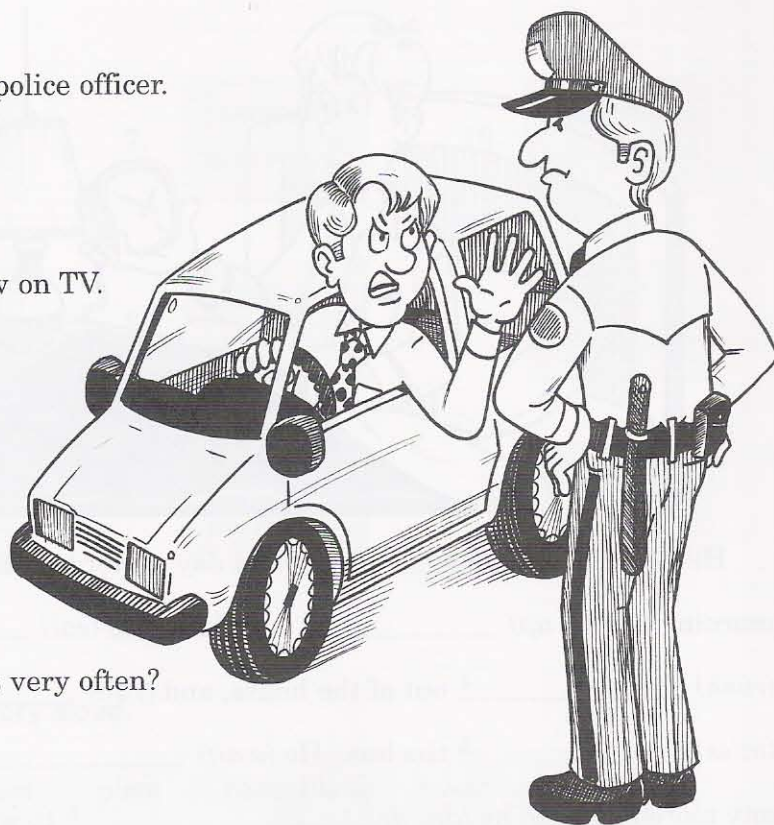
to
with
—

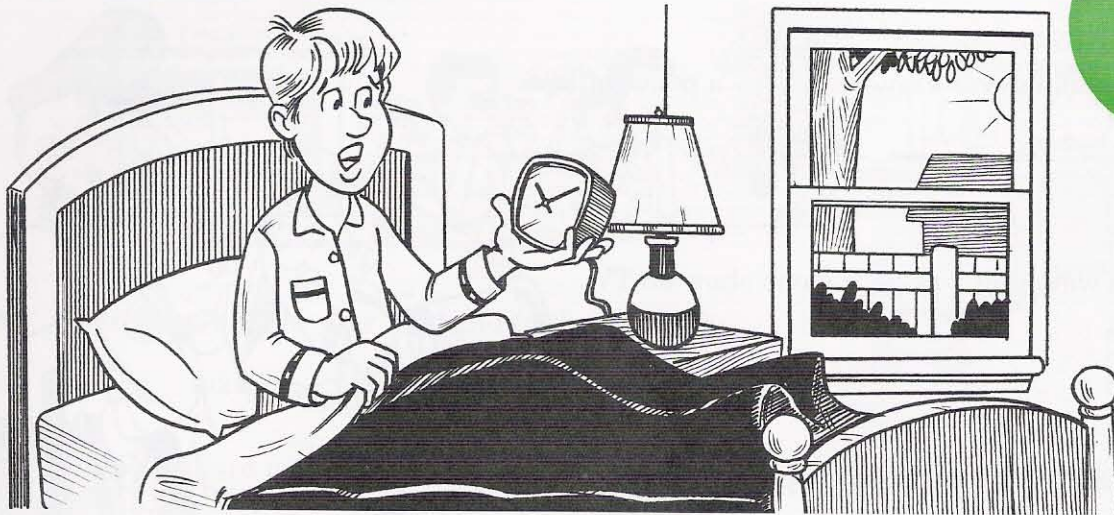
8. I'm always frustrated when I have to wait _____ the bus.

for
—
at

9. Call _____ the exterminator right away!

to
—
at





Herbert (*have*) had ¹ a very bad day yesterday. He usually gets up early, but yesterday morning he (*get up*) ² very late! He (*eat*) ³ breakfast quickly, (*rush*) ⁴ out of the house, and (*run*) ⁵ to the bus stop. Unfortunately, he (*miss*) ⁶ the bus. He (*wait*) ⁷ for ten minutes, but there weren't any more buses, so he (*decide*) ⁸ to walk to his office. Herbert was upset. He (*arrive*) ⁹ at work two and a half hours late!

Herbert (*sit*) ¹⁰ down at his desk and (*begin*) ¹¹ his work. He (*call*) ¹² a few people on the telephone, and he (*type*) ¹³ a few letters. But he was in a hurry, and he (*make*) ¹⁴ a lot of mistakes. He (*fix*) ¹⁵ the mistakes, but when he (*finish*) ¹⁶ the letters and (*put*) ¹⁷ them on his desk, he (*spill*) ¹⁸ water all over them.

At noon, Herbert (*go*) ¹⁹ to the company cafeteria and (*order*) ²⁰ a pizza for lunch. That was a big mistake. The pizza was very spicy, and Herbert (*feel*) ²¹ sick for the rest of the day.

Herbert's afternoon was even worse than his morning. He (*forget*) ²² about an important meeting, his computer (*crash*) ²³, he (*fall*) ²⁴ asleep at his desk, his chair (*break*) ²⁵, and he (*hurt*) ²⁶ his arm.

Herbert (*leave*) ²⁷ the office at 5:00, (*take*) ²⁸ the bus home, and immediately (*go*) ²⁹ to bed! What a terrible, terrible day!

B LISTENING



Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. yesterday
every day | 4. yesterday
every day | 7. yesterday
every day | 10. yesterday
every day |
| 2. yesterday
every day | 5. yesterday
every day | 8. yesterday
every day | 11. yesterday
every day |
| 3. yesterday
every day | 6. yesterday
every day | 9. yesterday
every day | 12. yesterday
every day |

C WHAT'S THE WORD?

Fill in the missing words. Then read the story aloud.

decide lift need paint plant roller-blade wait want



Last Saturday everyone wanted ¹ my help. In the morning, I
² heavy furniture for my wife, and I ³ the
bathroom walls. Then I ⁴ in the park with my son and
⁵ flowers with my daughter. In the afternoon, my brother
⁶ my help. I went to a store with him and ⁷
while he ⁸ which suit to buy for his wedding.

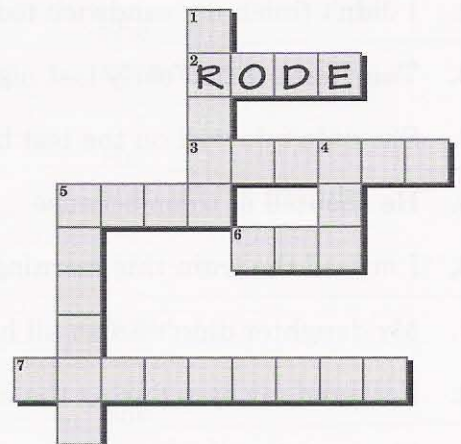
D PUZZLE: What Did They Do?

Across

2. ride
3. teach
5. are
6. meet
7. deliver

Down

1. write
4. get
5. work



E WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. _____ <i>Did you buy</i> _____ the green one? | No, I didn't. I bought the blue one. |
| 2. _____ a plane? | No, they didn't. They took a boat. |
| 3. _____ a movie? | No, she didn't. She saw a play. |
| 4. _____ French? | No, he didn't. He spoke Arabic. |
| 5. _____ your arm? | No, I didn't. I broke my leg. |
| 6. _____ at seven? | No, it didn't. It began at eight. |
| 7. _____ to Paris? | No, she didn't. She flew to Rome. |
| 8. _____ the beef? | No, we didn't. We had the chicken. |
| 9. _____ with you? | No, they didn't. They went alone. |
| 10. _____ too softly? | No, you didn't. You sang too loudly. |
| 11. _____ your mother? | No, he didn't. He met my father. |
| 12. _____ your keys? | No, I didn't. I lost my ring. |

F WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

was
wasn't

were
weren't

angry
bored

hungry
on time

prepared
sad

scared
thirsty

tired



- The students fell asleep in Professor Winter's class because *they were bored*.
- I didn't finish my sandwich today because *I wasn't hungry*.
- They went to bed early last night because _____.
- She didn't do well on the test because _____.
- He shouted at them because _____.
- I missed the train this morning because _____.
- My daughter didn't finish all her milk because _____.
- I covered my eyes during the movie because _____.
- They cried when they said good-bye at the airport because _____.

G SOMETHING DIFFERENT



- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. Albert usually drives very carefully. | He <u>didn't drive</u> carefully yesterday afternoon. | He <u>drove</u> much too fast. |
| 2. Alice usually comes home from work early. | She _____ home early last night. | She _____ home late. |
| 3. I usually take the bus to work. | I _____ the bus this morning. | I _____ the train. |
| 4. We usually go to the movies on Saturday. | We _____ to the movies last Saturday. | We _____ to a concert. |
| 5. Carl and Tom usually forget their homework. | They _____ their homework yesterday. | They _____ their lunch. |
| 6. Mr. Tyler usually wears a suit to the office. | He _____ a suit today. | He _____ jeans. |
| 7. Professor Hall usually teaches biology. | She _____ biology last semester. | She _____ astronomy. |
| 8. Mr. and Mrs. Miller usually eat dinner at 7:00. | They _____ dinner at 7:00 last night. | They _____ at 9:00. |
| 9. My grandmother usually gives me a tie for my birthday. | She _____ me a tie this year. | She _____ me a watch. |
| 10. Alan usually sits by himself in English class. | He _____ by himself today. | He _____ with all his friends. |
| 11. I usually have cereal for breakfast. | I _____ cereal this morning. | I _____ eggs. |
| 12. Amanda usually sings very beautifully. | She _____ beautifully last night. | She _____ very badly. |

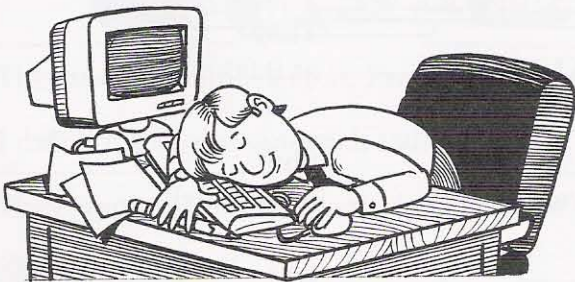
H WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Did you clean your apartment this week?
B. No, I didn't. I was too lazy.



3. A. _____ Richard fall?
B. Yes, he _____. He skated very quickly, and he _____ very careful.



5. A. _____ Roger _____ asleep at the meeting this morning?
B. No, _____. But he _____ asleep later in his office. He _____ very tired.



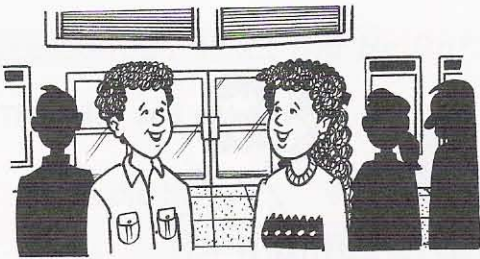
2. A. _____ meet the company president at the office party?
B. No, we _____. But we _____ his wife.



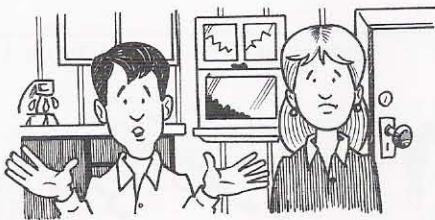
4. A. _____ Rita deliver all the pizzas today?
B. No, _____. The people at 10 Main Street _____ home.



6. A. _____ you ride your motorcycle to work today?
B. No, _____. I _____ my bicycle, and I _____ late. My supervisor _____ upset.



7. A. _____ like the movie?
- B. Yes, I _____. It _____ great!
How about you? Did you like it?
- A. No, I _____. I thought it
_____ boring.



9. A. _____ you complain to your
landlord about the problems in your
apartment?
- B. Yes, we _____. He listened to
us, but he _____ fix anything.
We _____ very angry.



11. A. Dad, _____ you buy anything at
the supermarket?
- B. Yes, _____. I _____
some food for dinner.
- A. _____ buy any ice cream?
- B. Sorry. I _____. There
_____ any.



8. A. _____ Mrs. Sanchez your
Spanish teacher last semester?
- B. Yes, she _____. _____ you
in her class?
- A. No, _____. I _____
take Spanish. I took French.

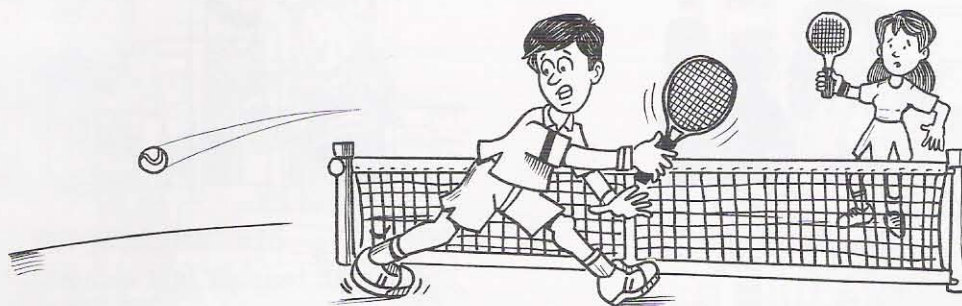


10. A. _____ the students dance
gracefully in the school play?
- B. No, _____. They
_____ very awkwardly. They
_____ very nervous.



12. A. Grandpa, _____ you a good
soccer player when you _____
young?
- B. Yes, _____. I _____
a very good player. I _____ fast,
and I _____ clumsy.

I HOW DID IT HAPPEN?



1. How did Steven sprain his ankle? (*play tennis*)

He sprained his ankle while he was playing tennis.

2. How did your sister rip her pants? (*exercise*)

3. How did you break your arm? (*play volleyball*)

4. How did James poke himself in the eye? (*fix his sink*)

5. How did you and your brother hurt yourselves? (*skateboard*)

6. How did Mr. and Mrs. Davis trip and fall? (*dance*)

7. How did your father burn himself? (*cook french fries*)

8. How did your daughter get a black eye? (*fight with the kid across the street*)

9. How did you cut yourself? (*chop carrots*)

10. How did Robert lose his cell phone? (*jog in the park*)

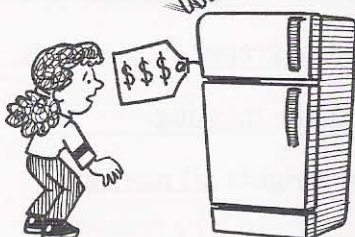
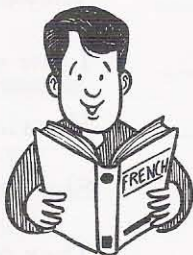
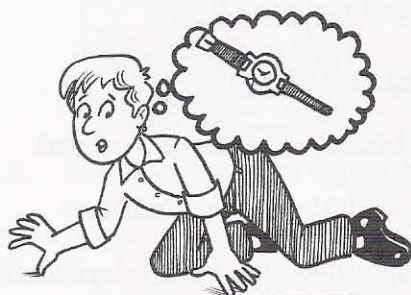
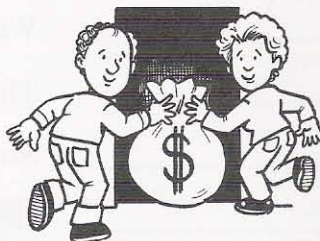
11. How did you?

J GRAMMARRAP: What Did He Do?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. What did he do?
 B. He did his homework.
 A. What did she sing?
 B. She sang a song.
 A. What did they hide?
 B. They hid their money.
 A. Where did you go?
 B. I went to Hong Kong.



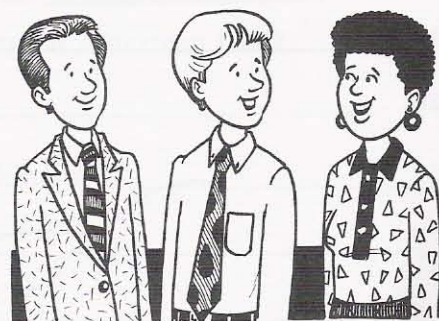
- A. What did he lose?
 B. He lost his watch.
 A. What did he study?
 B. He studied French.
 A. What did it cost?
 B. It cost a lot.
 A. What did they buy?
 B. They bought a wrench.

K GRAMMARRAP: I Was Talking to Bob When I Ran Into Sue



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- I was talking to Bob when I ran into Sue.
 I was waiting for Jack when I saw Mary Lou.
 They were cleaning the house when I knocked on the door.
 He was dusting a lamp when it fell on the floor.
 She was learning to drive when I met her last May.
 She was buying a car when I saw her today.



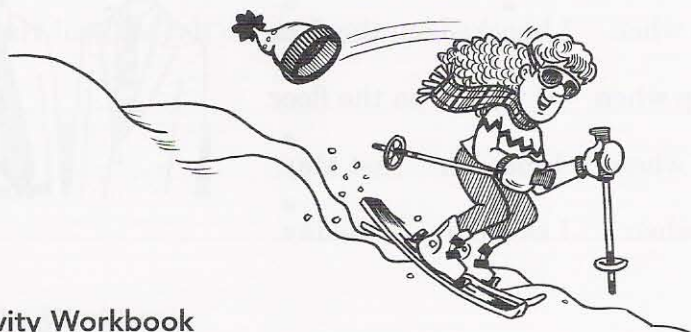
L WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

How
How long
How many

What
What kind of
When

Where
Who
Why

1. Who did you meet? I met the president.
2. _____ She lost her purse.
3. _____ We did our exercises at the beach.
4. _____ They left at 9:15.
5. _____ She got here by plane.
6. _____ He sang in a concert hall.
7. _____ They stayed for a week.
8. _____ I saw a science fiction movie.
9. _____ He cried because the movie was sad.
10. _____ She wrote a letter to her brother.
11. _____ They complained about the telephone bill.
12. _____ We ate a lot of grapes.
13. _____ He spoke at the meeting.
14. _____ They lifted weights all morning.
15. _____ She gave a present to her cousin.
16. _____ I ordered apple pie.
17. _____ We rented seven videos.
18. _____ They sent an e-mail to their teacher.
19. _____ He fell asleep during the lecture.
20. _____ I lost my hat while I was skiing.



M OUR VACATION



1. A. Did you go to Hong Kong?

B. No, we didn't.

A. Where did you go?

B. We went to Tokyo.

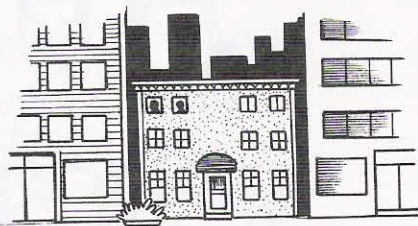


3. A. Did your flight to Japan leave on time?

B. No, _____.

A. How late _____?

B. _____ two hours late.

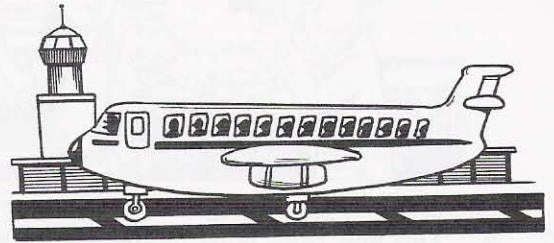


5. A. Did you stay in a big hotel?

B. No, _____.

A. What kind of _____?

B. _____.



2. A. Did you get there by boat?

B. No, _____.

A. How _____?

B. _____.



4. A. Did you have good weather during the flight?

B. No, _____.

A. What kind of _____?

B. _____ terrible weather.



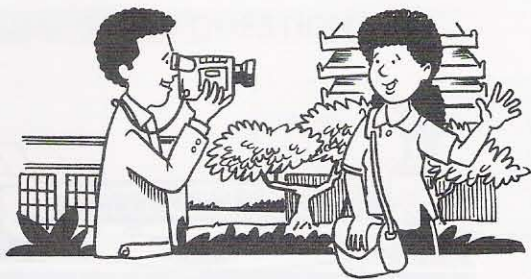
6. A. Did you eat American food?

B. No, _____.

A. What kind of _____?

B. _____.

(continued)



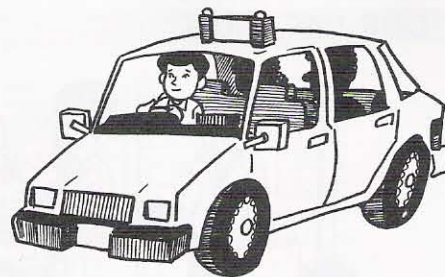
7. A. Did you take your camera with you?
 B. No, _____.
 A. What _____?
 B. _____ our camcorder.



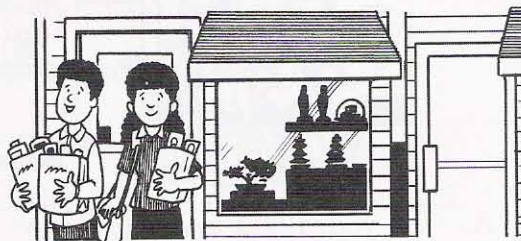
9. A. Did you meet many Japanese?
 B. No, _____.
 A. Who _____?
 B. _____ other tourists.



11. A. Did you speak Japanese?
 B. No, _____.
 A. What language _____?
 B. _____.



8. A. Did you get around the city by train?
 B. No, _____.
 A. How _____?
 B. _____.

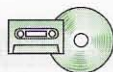


10. A. Did you buy any clothing?
 B. No, _____.
 A. What _____?
 B. _____ souvenirs.



12. A. Did you spend a lot of money?
 B. Yes, _____.
 A. How much _____?
 B. _____.

N SOUND IT OUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

this

these

- | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. chicken | 3. river | 5. busy | 1. cheese | 3. asleep | 5. Steve |
| 2. middle | 4. kid | 6. didn't | 2. meat | 4. receive | 6. repeat |

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. <u>clean</u> : | <u>fine</u> | middle | <u>these</u> |
| 2. <u>mix</u> : | <u>ski</u> | did | <u>need</u> |
| 3. <u>easy</u> : | Rita | <u>break</u> | <u>eyes</u> |
| 4. <u>video</u> : | machine | big | <u>keep</u> |
| 5. <u>east</u> : | build | little | <u>green</u> |
| 6. <u>symphony</u> : | <u>mitten</u> s | life | retire |
| 7. <u>rip</u> : | <u>knee</u> | maybe | knit |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

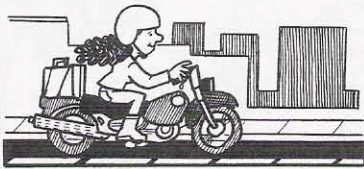
8.
.....

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 9. <u>meat</u> : | Greek | Internet | <u>eight</u> |
| 10. <u>spill</u> : | <u>healthy</u> | his | rainy |
| 11. <u>promise</u> : | child | key | Richard |
| 12. <u>tea</u> : | every | <u>men</u> | <u>into</u> |
| 13. <u>cookie</u> : | <u>with</u> | <u>speaks</u> | bricks |
| 14. <u>milk</u> : | <u>mine</u> | advice | <u>with</u> |
| 15. <u>team</u> : | is | <u>week</u> | attractive |
| 16. <u>typical</u> : | <u>sister</u> | lazy | <u>rebuild</u> |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

17.
.....

A WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Did you ride your bicycle to work this morning?

B. No, I didn't. I rode my motorcycle. I'm going to ride my bicycle to work tomorrow morning.



3. A. Did Sally give her husband a sweater for his birthday this year?

B. _____. She _____ him a tie. _____ him a sweater next year.



5. A. Did you and your family have eggs for breakfast this morning?

B. _____. We _____ pancakes. _____ eggs tomorrow morning.



7. A. Did Howard write an interesting story for homework today?

B. _____. He _____ a boring one. _____ a more interesting story next time.



3

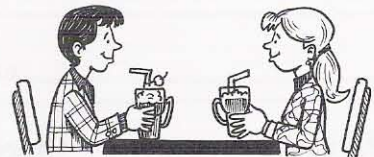
2. A. Did Tommy wear his new shoes to school today?

B. _____. He _____ his old shoes. _____ his new shoes tomorrow.



4. A. Did your parents drive to the mountains last weekend?

B. _____. They _____ to the beach. _____ to the mountains next weekend.



6. A. Did you go out with Mandy last Saturday night?

B. _____. I _____ out with Sandy. _____ out with Mandy next Saturday night.



8. A. Did Shirley leave the office early this afternoon?

B. _____. She _____ very late. _____ early tomorrow afternoon.

B BAD CONNECTIONS!

1.  I'm really scared. Tomorrow my dentist is going to #####.

 I'm sorry. I can't hear you. I think we have a bad connection. What's your dentist going to do?

2.  We're very excited about our trip. We're going to go to #####.

 What did you say? I can't hear you. Where _____?

3.  My son is very sad. His girlfriend is going to move to Alaska because #####.

 I'm sorry. We have a bad connection. Why _____?

4.  My parents are going to give me a ##### for my sixteenth birthday.

 Excuse me. I can't hear you. _____?

5.  I'm really nervous. I'm going to ##### for the first time tomorrow.

 We have a bad connection. _____?

6.  Please come to our wedding. We're going to get married next #####.

 I'm sorry. I can't hear you. _____?

7.  I won't be home after school today. I'm going to meet #####.

 This is a terrible connection! _____?

(continued)

8.  I'm very excited! I'm going to name my new puppy #####.

Sorry. I can't hear you.

_____?



9.  I'm really upset. My parents are going to sell our house because #####.

What did you say?

_____?



10.  I won't be home next weekend. I'm going to go to #####.

This is a terrible connection!

_____?



11.  I'm really nervous. I have to call #####.

What did you say?

_____?



12.  Walter, I'm going to fire you because #####.

Excuse me. We have a bad connection. I can't hear you.

_____?



C LISTENING

Listen and choose the time of the action.

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. a. last night
b. ☒ tomorrow night | 5. a. last week
b. next week | 9. a. this evening
b. yesterday evening |
| 2. a. yesterday afternoon
b. tomorrow afternoon | 6. a. yesterday evening
b. this evening | 10. a. last winter
b. this winter |
| 3. a. this weekend
b. last weekend | 7. a. tomorrow night
b. last night | 11. a. tomorrow morning
b. yesterday morning |
| 4. a. this Saturday
b. last Saturday | 8. a. this weekend
b. last weekend | 12. a. next semester
b. last semester |

D THE PESSIMIST AND THE OPTIMISTS



James is a pessimist. He always thinks the worst will happen.

All his friends are optimists. They always tell James he shouldn't worry.

1. I'm afraid I won't have a good time at the office party tomorrow.

Yes, you will. You'll have a wonderful time.

2. I'm sure my son will hurt himself in his soccer match today.

No, he won't. He won't hurt himself. He's always very careful.

3. I'm afraid my grandmother _____ get out of the hospital soon.

Yes, _____. _____ get out of the hospital in a few days.

4. I'm afraid my wife _____ upset if I get a very short haircut.

No, _____. _____ be upset.

5. I'm positive I _____ weight on my new diet.

Yes, _____. _____ lose a lot of weight.

6. I'm afraid my children _____ my birthday this year.

No, _____. _____ forget your birthday. They never forget it.

7. I'm afraid my landlord _____ our broken doorbell.

Yes, _____. _____ fix it as soon as he can.

8. I'm afraid my new neighbors _____ like me.

Of course _____. _____ you a lot. Everybody likes you.

9. I'm sure _____ catch a cold when we go camping this weekend.

No, _____. _____ catch a cold, James. You worry too much!

E WHAT WILL BE HAPPENING?

attend browse clean do fill out rain watch work out



1. A. Will Amanda be busy this afternoon?

B. Yes, she will.

She'll be doing research at the library.



2. A. Will you be busy this evening?

B. Yes, _____.

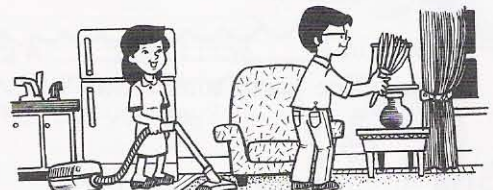
_____ my income tax form.



3. A. Will Donald be home this afternoon?

B. No, _____.

_____ at his health club.



4. A. Will Mr. and Mrs. Lee be busy tonight?

B. Yes, _____.

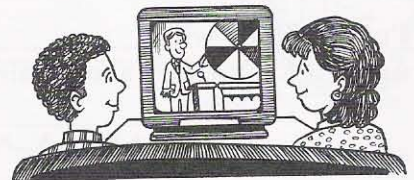
_____ their apartment.



5. A. Will Grandpa be busy tonight?

B. Yes, _____.

_____ the web until after midnight.



6. A. Will you and your wife be home today?

B. Yes, _____.

_____ our favorite game show on TV.



7. A. Will Mom be home early tonight?

B. No, _____.

_____ a meeting.



8. A. Will the weather be nice this weekend?

B. No, _____.

_____ cats and dogs!

F A TOUR OF MY CITY

Pretend you're taking people on a tour of your city or town. Fill in the blanks with real places you know.

Good morning, everybody. This is speaking. I'm so glad you'll be coming with me today on a tour of

We'll be leaving in just a few minutes.

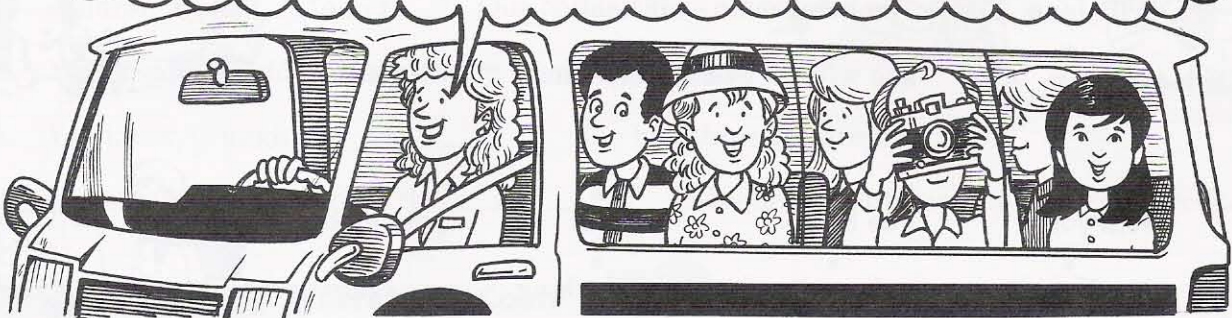
First, I'll be taking you to see my favorite places in the city:

....., and

Then we'll be going to for lunch. In my opinion, this is the best restaurant in town. After that, I'll be taking you to see the other interesting tourist sights:

and This evening we'll be going to

..... I'm sure you'll have a wonderful time.



G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. I'm sorry. I can't talk right now. I'm giving the kids a bath.

B. How much longer will you be giving them a bath?

2. A. How much longer your homework?

B. I'll probably my homework for another half hour.

A. Okay. I'll call you then.

3. A. Hi, Carol. This is Bob. Can you for a minute?

B. Sorry. I can't right now. I'm for a big test.

4. A. Sorry, Alan. I can't talk now. I'm dinner with my family.

B. How much longer dinner?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Will you be home at a quarter to three?

B. Yes, I will. I'll be watching TV.



A. Will John be home at half past two?

B. Yes, he will. He'll be cooking some stew.



A. Will your parents be home today at four?

B. Yes, they will. They'll be washing the floor.



A. Will Jane be home if I call at one?

B. Yes, she will. She'll be feeding her son.



A. Will you be home at half past eight?

B. No, I won't. I'll be working late.



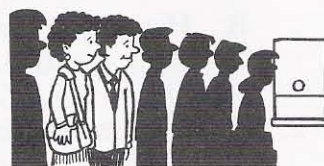
A. Will John be home at a quarter to ten?

B. No, he won't. He'll be visiting a friend.



A. Will your parents be home tonight at nine?

B. No, they won't. They'll be standing in line.



A. Will Jane be home if I call her at seven?

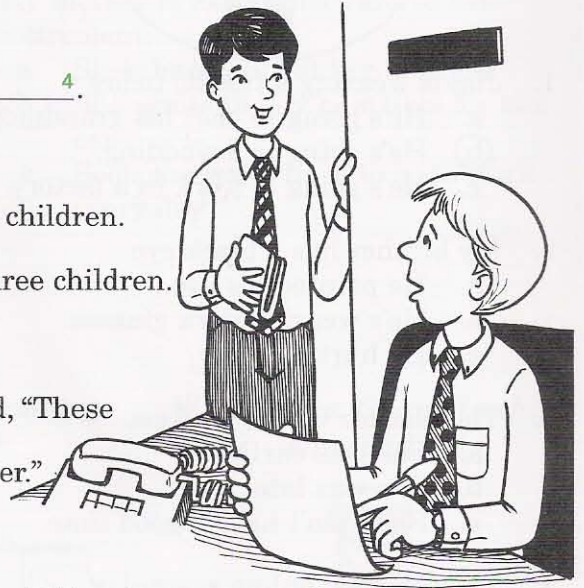
B. No, she won't. She'll be dancing with Kevin.



I WHOSE IS IT?

mine his hers ours yours theirs

- A. Hi, Robert. I found this wallet in my office today. Is it yours ¹?
- B. No, it isn't ², but it might be Tom's.
- A. Maybe, but Tom hardly ever visits my office. It probably isn't ³.
- B. It's small and blue. Maybe it's Martha's.
- A. I asked her this morning. She says it isn't ⁴.
- B. Is there anything inside the wallet?
- A. There isn't any money, but there's a picture of three children.
- B. It might belong to Mr. Hill. He and his wife have three children.
Maybe the children are ⁵.
- A. I showed the picture to Mr. and Mrs. Hill. They said, "These children aren't ⁶. Our children are older."
- B. Maybe you should give the wallet to our supervisor.
- A. You know, it might be ⁷. She has three children!
- B. You're right. I'm positive it's ⁸. I saw her children in her office last week.



J GRAMMARPAP: Where's My Coat?

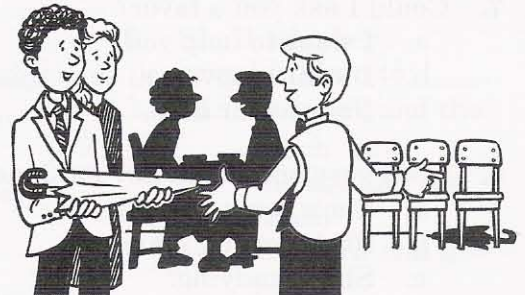


Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Where's my coat? I can't find mine.
Is this one mine or yours?
- B. That one is mine. It isn't yours.
Yours is next to those doors.



- A. Where's our umbrella? We can't find ours.
Is this one ours or theirs?
- B. That one is theirs. It isn't yours.
Yours is under those chairs.



K WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

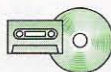
Circle the correct answer.



1. Jim is wearing a tuxedo today.
 - a. He's going to visit his grandmother.
 - ☒ b. He's going to a wedding.
 - c. He's going to work in a factory.
2. My brother has a black eye.
 - a. He painted his eye.
 - b. He's wearing dark glasses.
 - c. He hurt his eye.
3. The teacher wasn't on time.
 - a. She was early.
 - b. She was late.
 - c. She didn't have a good time.
4. They chatted online yesterday.
 - a. They used a cell phone.
 - b. They used a computer.
 - c. They used a fax machine.
5. Everyone in my family is going to relax this weekend.
 - a. We're going to rest this weekend.
 - b. We're going to retire this weekend.
 - c. We're going to return this weekend.
6. He wasn't prepared for his exam.
 - a. He didn't study for the exam.
 - b. He didn't take the exam.
 - c. He was ready for the exam.
7. Could I ask you a favor?
 - a. I want to help you.
 - b. I want to give you something.
 - c. I need your help.
8. It's a very emotional day for Janet.
 - a. She's going to work.
 - b. She's getting married.
 - c. She's studying.
9. He's composing a symphony.
 - a. He's writing a symphony.
 - b. He's listening to a symphony.
 - c. He's going to a concert.
10. George ripped his shirt.
 - a. He has to wash his shirt.
 - b. He has to iron his shirt.
 - c. He has to sew his shirt.
11. Can I borrow your bicycle?
 - a. I need your bicycle for a little while.
 - b. I want to give you my bicycle.
 - c. I want to buy your bicycle.
12. Every day I practice ballet.
 - a. I sing every day.
 - b. I play violin every day.
 - c. I dance every day.
13. I'm going to lend my car to Bob today.
 - a. Bob is going to drive my car.
 - b. I'm going to drive Bob's car.
 - c. Bob is going to give me his car.
14. Mr. and Mrs. Hansen love to talk about their grandchildren.
 - a. They listen to them.
 - b. They're very proud of them.
 - c. They argue with them.
15. Rita did very well on her exam.
 - a. She's happy.
 - b. She's anxious.
 - c. She's sad.
16. I'm going to repair my washing machine.
 - a. I'm going to paint it.
 - b. I'm going to fix it.
 - c. I'm going to do laundry.
17. I need to assemble my new VCR.
 - a. Can I borrow your screwdriver?
 - b. Can I borrow your ladder?
 - c. Can I borrow your TV?
18. I sprained my ankle.
 - a. I broke my ankle.
 - b. I hurt my ankle.
 - c. I poked my ankle.

19. I'm going to fill out my income tax form.
 a. I'm going to return it.
 b. I'm going to read it.
 c. I'm going to answer the questions on the form.
20. They're playing Scrabble.
 a. They're playing a game.
 b. They're playing a sport.
 c. They're playing an instrument.
21. Mr. Smith is complaining to his boss.
 a. He's talking about his boss, and he's upset.
 b. He's talking to his boss, and he's happy.
 c. He's talking to his boss, and he's upset.
22. I'm going to call my wife right away.
 a. I'm going to call her immediately.
 b. I'm going to call her in a few hours.
 c. I'm going to call her when I have time.
23. My sister is an excellent athlete.
 a. She's an active person.
 b. She plays sports very well.
 c. She likes to watch sports.
24. My mother is looking forward to her retirement.
 a. She's happy about her new job.
 b. She wants to buy new tires for her car.
 c. Soon she won't have to go to work every day.

L LISTENING: *Looking Forward*



Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?



1. Mr. and Mrs. Miller _____ last week.
 a. moved
 b. relaxed
 c. flew to Los Angeles
2. Mr. and Mrs. Miller aren't going to _____ this weekend.
 a. repaint their living room
 b. assemble their VCR
 c. relax in their yard
3. They're going to _____ next weekend.
 a. assemble their computer
 b. relax
 c. paint flowers

What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?



4. Jonathan isn't _____ today.
 a. sitting in his office
 b. thinking about his work
 c. thinking about next weekend
5. Next weekend he'll be _____.
 a. working
 b. cooking and cleaning
 c. getting married
6. On their trip to Hawaii, Jonathan and his wife won't be _____.
 a. swimming in the ocean
 b. paying bills
 c. eating in restaurants

What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?



7. When she retires, Mrs. Grant will be _____.
 a. getting up early
 b. getting up late
 c. taking the bus to work
8. Mrs. Grant will _____ with her friends.
 a. go to museums
 b. work in her garden
 c. read books
9. She'll take her grandchildren to _____.
 a. the park and the beach
 b. the zoo and the beach
 c. the park and the zoo

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1-3

A. Fill in the blanks.

Ex. Ann is a good skater, and
her children skate well, too.

1. A. Mr. and Mrs. Lee _____
wonderful dancers.

B. I agree with you. They
_____ very well.

2. A. Roger _____ very
carelessly.

B. I know. He's a terrible driver.

3. A. We don't swim very well.

B. I disagree. I think _____
excellent _____.

4. A. I type very well. I think _____
a very good _____.

5. A. We _____ good _____,
but we like to ski anyway.

B. Fill in the blanks.

1. A. Did you speak to Mrs. Baxter
yesterday?

B. No, I _____. I _____
too busy. But I _____ to Mrs.
Parker.

2. A. Did you buy juice when you were at
the store?

B. No, I _____. I forgot. But
I _____ milk.

3. A. _____ they get up early this
morning?

B. No, they _____. They _____
up very late.

4. A. Did Mr. Wong teach biology last
semester?

B. No, he _____. He _____
astronomy because the astronomy
teacher _____ sick all semester.

5. A. _____ you talk to Tom last night?

B. No, I _____. I _____ to
his wife. Tom _____ there when
I called.

C. Write the questions.

Ex. We're arguing with our landlord.

Who are you arguing with?

1. I'm writing about my favorite movie.

2. They're going to fix their bookcase.

3. He hiked in the mountains.

4. She'll be ready in a few minutes.

5. They arrived by plane.

6. We'll be staying until Monday.

7. She's going to hire five people.

D. Answer the questions.

Ex. What did your daughter do yesterday morning?

(do her homework) _____ *She did her homework.*

1. What's your sister doing today?

(adjust her satellite dish) _____

2. What does your brother do every evening?

(chat online) _____

3. What are you going to do next weekend?

(visit my mother-in-law) _____

4. What did Jack and Rick do yesterday afternoon?

(deliver groceries) _____

5. What was David doing when his children came home from school?

(bake a cake) _____

6. How will you get to work tomorrow?

(take the bus) _____

7. What will you and your husband be doing this evening?

(watch TV) _____

8. How did you cut your hand?

(chop carrots) _____

E. Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

Ex. Yes, *he does*.

1. Yes, _____.

5. No, _____.

2. No, _____.

6. Yes, _____.

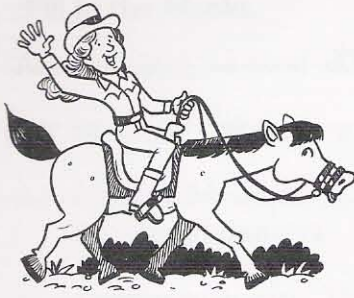
3. Yes, _____.

7. No, _____.

4. Yes, _____.

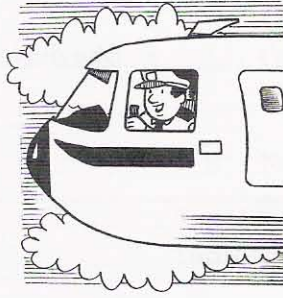
8. Yes, _____.

A FOR MANY YEARS



1. I ride horses.

I've ridden horses
for many years.



2. I fly airplanes.

I've flown airplanes
for several years.



3. I give injections at the hospital.

I've given injections
for many years.



4. I speak Italian.

I've spoken it
all my life.



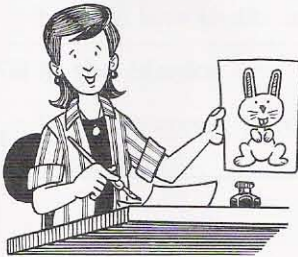
5. I take photographs.

I've taken them
for many years.



6. I do exercises every day.

I've done them
every day for many years.



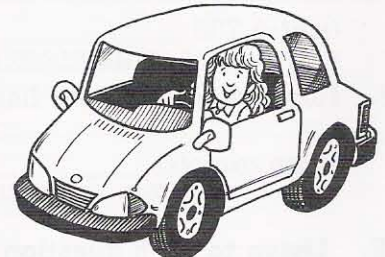
7. I draw cartoons.

I've drawn cartoons
for several years.



8. I write for a newspaper.

I've written for a
newspaper for many years.



9. I drive carefully.

I've driven carefully
all my life.

B LISTENING



Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. a. ridden
b. written

3. a. giving
b. given

5. a. writing
b. written

7. a. spoken
b. speaking

2. a. taking
b. taken

4. a. written
b. driven

6. a. drawing
b. doing

8. a. done
b. drawn

C I'VE NEVER

be
draw

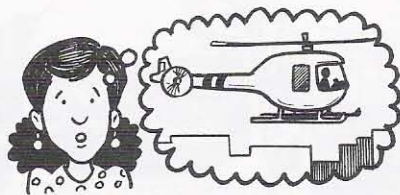
fly
get

give
go

ride
see

sing
swim

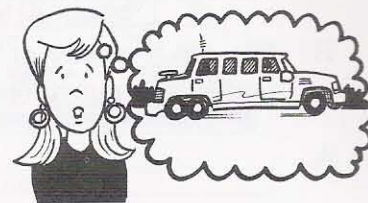
take
write



1. I've never flown
in a helicopter.



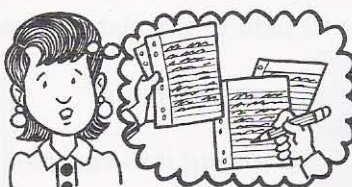
2. _____
a raise.



3. _____
in a limousine.



4. _____
a cartoon.



5. _____
a book.



6. _____
a trip to Hawaii.



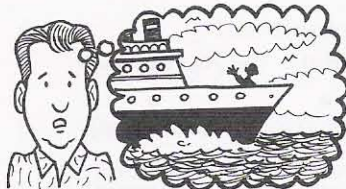
7. _____
in a choir.



8. _____
in the Mediterranean.



9. _____
on television.



10. _____
on a cruise.



11. _____
a present to my teacher.



12. _____
a Broadway show.

D LISTENING



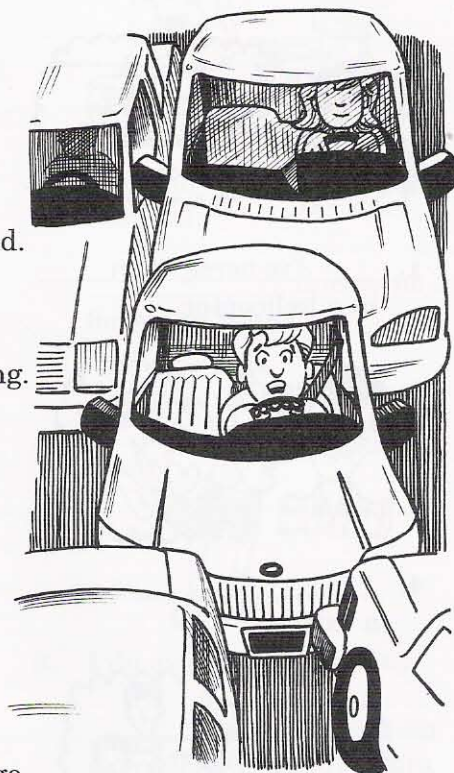
Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|
| 1. <u>Yes</u> | No | 3. Yes | No | 5. Yes | No | 7. Yes | No |
| 2. Yes | No | 4. Yes | No | 6. Yes | No | 8. Yes | No |

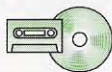
E WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

fall get give go ride wear

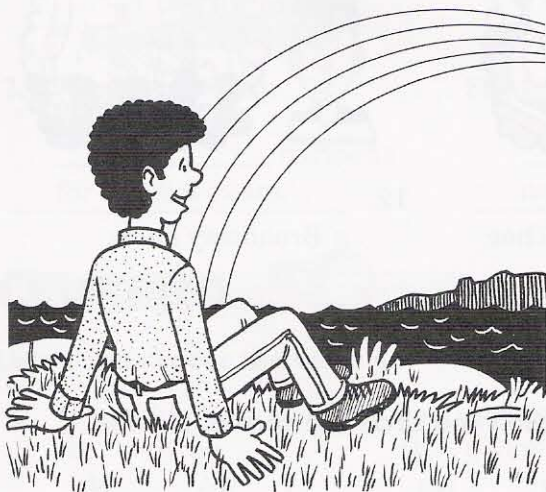
1. A. Have you ever gotten stuck in bad traffic?
B. Yes. As a matter of fact, I got stuck in very bad traffic this morning.
2. A. _____ on a Ferris wheel?
B. Yes, I have. _____ on a Ferris wheel last weekend.
3. A. _____ a tuxedo?
B. Yes, I have. _____ a tuxedo to my sister's wedding.
4. A. _____ scuba diving?
B. Yes, I have. _____ scuba diving last summer.
5. A. _____ blood?
B. Yes, I have. _____ blood a few months ago.
6. A. _____ on the sidewalk?
B. Yes. In fact, _____ on the sidewalk a few days ago.



F GRAMMAR RAP: Have You Ever?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



- | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|
| A. Have you ever | seen | a rainbow? |
| Have you ever | learned | to dance? |
| Have you ever | flown | an airplane? |
| Have you ever | gone | to France? |
| B. No, I've never | seen | a rainbow. |
| I've never | learned | to dance. |
| I've never | flown | an airplane. |
| But I've often | gone | to France. |

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

drive eat go meet see speak take write



1. A. Have your children eaten breakfast yet?

B. Yes, they have. They ate breakfast a little while ago.



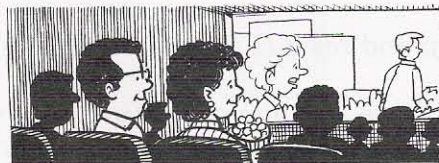
2. A. _____ George _____ his new car yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ it for the first time this morning.



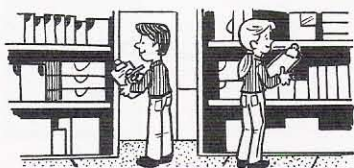
3. A. _____ Gloria _____ to the post office yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ to the post office a little while ago.



4. A. _____ you and Jane _____ the new movie at the Westville Mall?

B. Yes, _____. _____ it last Saturday night.



5. A. _____ the employees _____ inventory yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ inventory last weekend.



6. A. _____ you _____ to the landlord yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ to him this morning.



7. A. _____ I _____ a letter to the Carter Company yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ them a letter last week.



8. A. _____ you and your wife _____ your daughter's new boyfriend yet?

B. Yes, _____. _____ him last Friday night.



1. Kenji and his girlfriend aren't going to eat at Burger Town today. They've already eaten at Burger Town this week. They ate there on Monday.
2. My sister isn't going dancing tonight. _____ already _____ dancing this week. _____ dancing last night.
3. Timothy isn't going to wear his new jacket to work today. _____ already _____ it to work this week. _____ it yesterday.
4. My husband and I aren't going to do our laundry today. _____ already _____ our laundry this week. _____ it on Saturday.
5. Roger isn't going to give his girlfriend candy today. _____ already _____ her candy this week. _____ her candy yesterday morning.
6. I'm not going to see a movie today. _____ already _____ a movie this week. _____ a movie on Wednesday.
7. We aren't going to buy fruit at the supermarket today. _____ already _____ fruit at the supermarket this week. _____ some fruit two days ago.
8. Susie isn't going to visit her grandparents today. _____ already _____ them this week. _____ them yesterday.
9. David isn't going to take his children to the circus today. _____ already _____ them to the circus this week. _____ them to the circus a few days ago.

I WHAT'S THE WORD?

go
went
gone

1. We should go now.
2. They went home early today.
3. She's already gone home.

see
saw
seen

4. I've never _____ him.
5. I _____ her yesterday.
6. Do you _____ them often?

eat
ate
eaten

7. I _____ there this morning.
8. Has he ever _____ there?
9. Do you _____ there every day?

write
wrote
written

10. How often do you _____ to them?
11. She's already _____ her report.
12. He _____ her a very long letter.

wear
wore
worn

13. When will you _____ it?
14. He's never _____ it.
15. She _____ it today.

speak
spoke
spoken

16. Who _____ to you about it?
17. She can't _____ Chinese.
18. Have they _____ to you?

drive
drove
driven

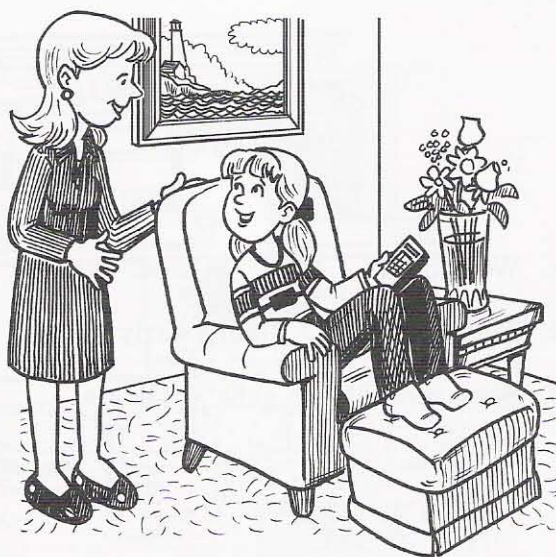
19. They've never _____ there.
20. We never like to _____ there.
21. She _____ there today.

do
did
done

22. Did you _____ your homework?
23. We _____ that yesterday.
24. Have you ever _____ that?

J WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. Janet, you've got to do your homework.
B. But, Mother, I've already _____ my homework today.
A. Really? When?
B. Don't you remember? _____ my homework this afternoon.
A. Oh, that's right. Also, _____ you _____ a letter to Grandma yet?
B. Yes, _____. I wrote to her yesterday.



2. A. Would you like to swim at the health club tonight?
B. I don't think so. _____ already _____ at the health club today.
A. Really? When?
B. _____ there this morning.

3. A. Are you going to take your vitamins?
B. _____ already _____.
A. Really? When?
B. _____ them before breakfast.
How about you? _____ you _____ yours?
A. Yes, _____. I _____ mine when I got up.



4. A. I hope Jimmy gets a haircut soon.
B. Don't worry, Mother. _____ already _____ one.
A. I'm glad to hear that. When?
B. _____ a haircut yesterday.
A. That's wonderful!

5. A. When are you and Fred going to eat at the new restaurant downtown?

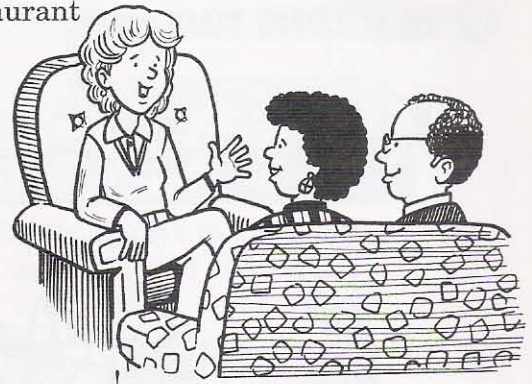
B. _____ already _____ there.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ there last weekend.

A. How was the food?

B. It was terrible. It was the worst food we've ever _____!



6. A. When are you going to speak to the boss about a raise?

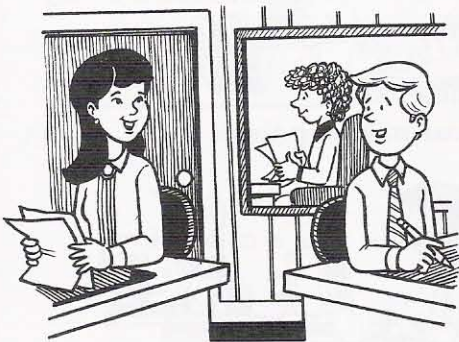
B. _____ already _____ to her.

A. Really? When?

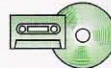
B. _____ to her this morning.

A. What did she say?

B. She said, "_____."



K GRAMMARRAP: Have You Gone to the Bank?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Have you gone to the bank?

B. Yes, I have.

I went to the bank at noon.

A. Have they taken a vacation?

B. Yes, they have.

They took a vacation in June.

A. Has he written the letters?

B. Yes, he has.

He wrote the letters today.

A. Has she gotten a raise?

B. Yes, she has.

She got a raise last May.



L IN A LONG TIME

buy
clean

dance
eat

fly
give

go
make

read
ride

see
study

swim
take



1. A. What's the matter, Susan? You aren't riding very well today.

B. I know. I haven't ridden in a long time.



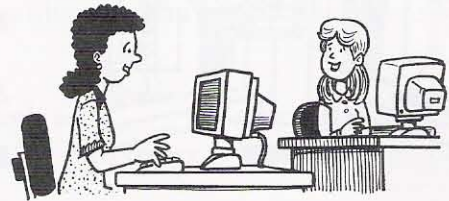
2. A. I can't believe it! These cars are very expensive.

B. Remember, we _____ a new car in a long time.



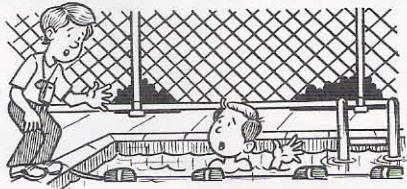
3. A. Are you nervous?

B. Yes, I am. _____ in an airplane in a long time.



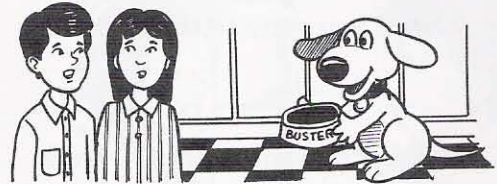
4. A. Are you excited about your vacation?

B. Yes, I am. _____ a vacation in a long time.



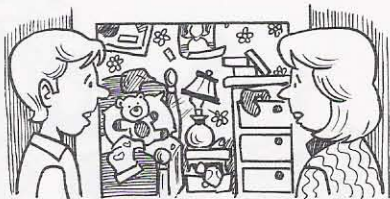
5. A. You aren't swimming very well today.

B. I know. _____ in a long time.



6. A. Buster is really hungry.

B. I know. He _____ anything in a long time.



7. A. Susie's room is very dirty.

B. I know. She _____ it in a long time.



8. A. I think Timmy watches too much TV.

B. You're right. _____ a book in a long time.



9. A. Mom, who was the sixteenth president of the United States?
B. I'm not sure. _____
American history in a long time.



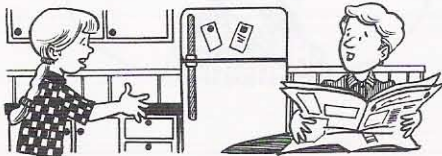
10. A. Everyone says the new movie at the Center Cinema is excellent.
B. Let's see it. We _____
a good movie in a long time.



11. A. Are you nervous?
B. Yes, I am. _____
blood in a long time.



12. A. What's Dad doing?
B. He's making dinner. _____
dinner in a long time.

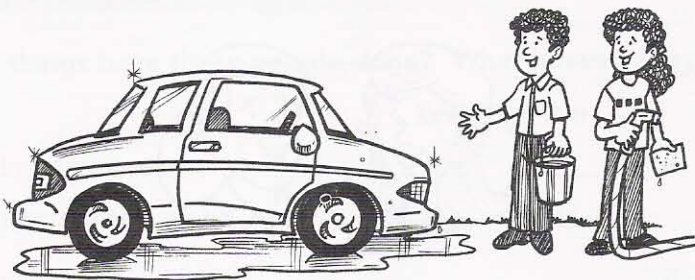


13. A. Is there any fruit in the refrigerator?
B. No, there isn't. I _____
to the supermarket in a long time.



14. A. Ouch!!
B. Sorry. _____
in a long time.

M PUZZLE: What Have They Already Done?

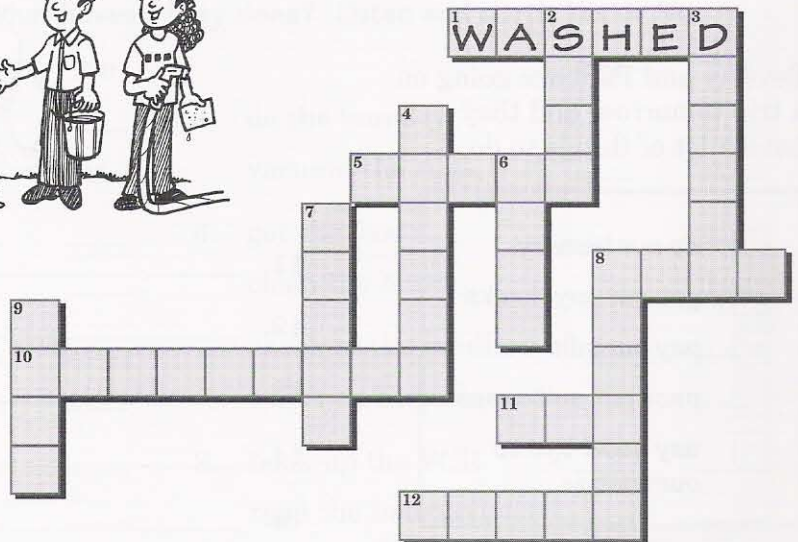


Across

1. wash
5. fly
8. go
10. explain
11. meet
12. take

Down

2. see
3. drive
4. play
6. wear
7. drink
8. get
9. be



N A LOT OF THINGS TO DO

Richard is going to have a party tonight, and he has a lot of things to do.



- ☒ go to the supermarket
- ☐ clean my apartment
- ☒ get a haircut
- ☐ bake a cake
- ☒ fix my CD player

1. He's already gone to the supermarket.
2. He hasn't cleaned his apartment yet.
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Susan is going to work this morning, and she has a lot of things to do.



- ☒ take a shower
- ☐ do my exercises
- ☐ feed the cat
- ☒ walk the dog
- ☐ eat breakfast

6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Beverly and Paul are going on a trip tomorrow, and they have a lot of things to do.



- ☐ do our laundry
- ☒ get our paychecks
- ☒ pay our bills
- ☐ pack our suitcases
- ☐ say good-bye to our friends

11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____

Roberta is very busy today.
She has a lot of things to
do at the office.



- ☒ write to Mrs. Lane
- ☒ call Mr. Sanchez
- ☐ meet with Ms. Wong
- ☐ read my e-mail
- ☒ send a fax to the Ace Company

- 16. _____
- 17. _____
- 18. _____
- 19. _____
- 20. _____

You have a lot of things to do today. What have you done? What haven't you done?

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____
- 4. _____
- 5. _____

LISTENING

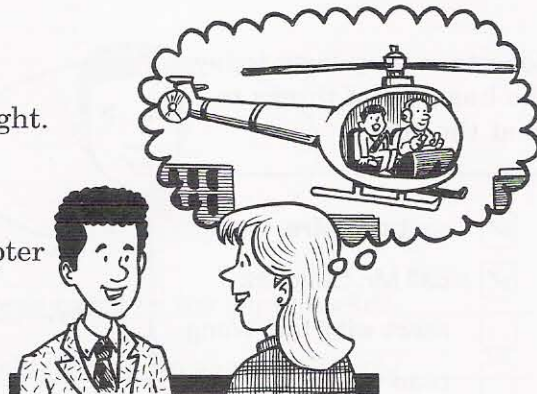


What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

	Yes	No		Yes	No
1. do homework	☒	☐	5. do the laundry	☐	☐
practice the violin	☐	☒	vacuum the rugs	☐	☐
2. write the report	☐	☐	6. get the food	☐	☐
send a fax	☐	☐	clean the house	☐	☐
3. feed the dog	☐	☐	7. speak to the landlord	☐	☐
eat breakfast	☐	☐	call Ajax Electric	☐	☐
4. fix the pipes	☐	☐	8. hook up the VCR	☐	☐
repair the washing machine	☐	☐	read the instructions	☐	☐

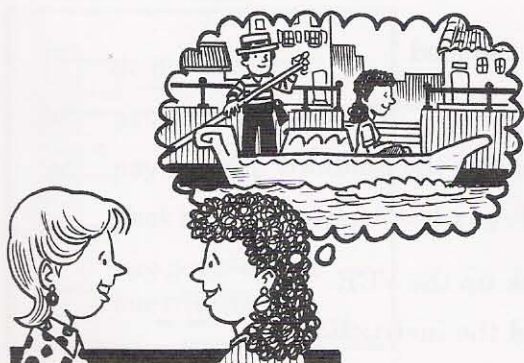
P WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. Have you spoken to David recently?
 B. Yes, I have. I _____ to him last night.
 A. What _____ he say?
 B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter
 this week, and he's never _____ in a
 helicopter before.



2. A. _____ you seen any good movies recently?
 B. No, I _____. I _____ a movie last week,
 but it was terrible.
 A. Really? What movie did you _____?
 B. *The Man from Madagascar*. It's one of the worst
 movies I've ever _____.

3. A. I think I forgot to do something, but I can't remember
 what I forgot to do.
 B. Have you _____ the mail to the post office?
 A. Yes. I _____ it to the post office an hour ago.
 B. _____ you _____ a fax to the Ace Company?
 A. Yes. I _____ them a fax this morning.
 B. _____ you _____ the employees their
 paychecks?
 A. Uh-oh! That's what I forgot to do!



4. A. _____ you gone on vacation yet?
 B. Yes, I _____. I _____ to Venice.
 It was phenomenal!
 A. _____ you ever _____ to Venice before?
 B. Yes, I _____. I _____ there a few years
 ago.

5. A. What _____ you get for your birthday?
- B. My family _____ me seventy-five dollars.
- A. That's fantastic! What _____?
- B. Going to buy? I've already _____ all my birthday money.
- A. Really? What _____ buy?
- B. I _____ a lot of CDs. Do you want to _____ to them?



6. A. Are you ready to leave soon?
- B. No, _____. I haven't _____ a shower yet.
- A. But you _____ up an hour ago. You're really slow today. _____ you eaten breakfast yet?
- B. Of course _____. I _____ a little while ago, and I've already _____ the dishes.
- A. Well, hurry up! It's 8:30. I don't want to be late.

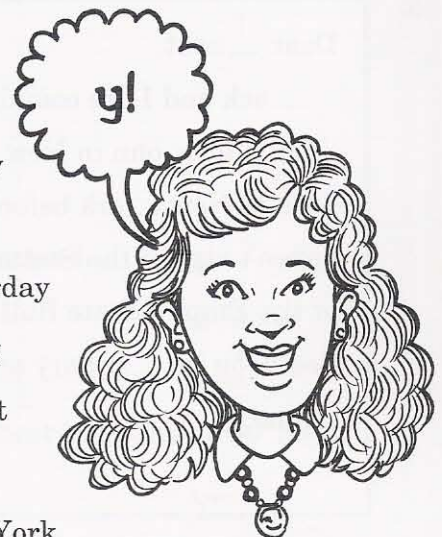
Q LISTENING

Listen to each word and then say it.



1. job
2. jacket
3. juice
4. jam
5. jog
6. pajamas
7. journalist
8. just
9. Jennifer

10. you
11. yoga
12. yellow
13. yard
14. yesterday
15. young
16. yogurt
17. yet
18. New York



R JULIA'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Julia's keyboard is broken. The j's and the y's don't always work. Fill in the missing j's and y's and then read Julia's letters aloud.



1.

J udy,

Have you seen my blue and
y ellow j acket at o ur house?
I think I left it there e sterday
after the a zzz concert. I've looked
everywhere, and I u st can't find
it anywhere.

u lia

2.

Dear e nnifer,

We're sorry o u haven't been able
to visit us this e ar. Do o u think
o u could come in u ne or u ly?
We really e n oyed o ur visit last
e ar. We really want to see o u
again.

u lia

3.

e ff,

a ck and I have gone out o gging,
but we'll be back in u st a few
minutes. Make o urself comfortable.
o u can wait for us in the a rd. We
haven't eaten lunch e t. We'll have
some o gurt and orange u ice when
we get back.

u lia

4.

Dear a ne,

We u st received the beautiful
pa a mas o u sent to i mmy.
Thank o u very much. i mmy is
too o ung to write to o u himself,
but he says "Thank o u." He's
already worn the pa a mas, and
he's e n oying them a lot.

u lia

5.

Dear a net,

a ck and I are coming to visit
o u and o hn in New o rk. We've
been to New o rk before, but we
haven't visited the Statue of Liberty
or the Empire State Building e t.
See o u in a nuary or maybe in
u ne.

u lia

6.

Dear o e,

We got a letter from a mes last
week. He has e n oyed college a lot
this e ar. His favorite sub e cts
are German and a panese. He's
looking for a o b as a o urnalist
in a pan, but he hasn't found one
e t.

u lia

S IS OR HAS?

1. He's already eaten lunch.
_____ is
✓ _____ has
2. He's eating lunch.
✓ _____ is
_____ has
3. She's taking a bath.
_____ is
_____ has
4. She's taken a bath.
_____ is
_____ has
5. He's having a good time.
_____ is
_____ has
6. She's going to get up.
_____ is
_____ has
7. He's bought a lot of CDs recently.
_____ is
_____ has
8. It's snowing.
_____ is
_____ has
9. She's thirsty.
_____ is
_____ has
10. He's got to leave now.
_____ is
_____ has
11. Where's the nearest health club?
_____ is
_____ has
12. She's written the report.
_____ is
_____ has
13. He's taking a lot of photographs.
_____ is
_____ has
14. He's taken a few photographs.
_____ is
_____ has
15. He's spent all his money.
_____ is
_____ has
16. There's a library across the street.
_____ is
_____ has
17. She's gone kayaking.
_____ is
_____ has
18. It's very warm.
_____ is
_____ has
19. He's embarrassed.
_____ is
_____ has
20. This is the best book she's ever read.
_____ is
_____ has

A HOW LONG?

for

since

5

1.

How long have you
had a headache?



I've had a headache

since this morning.

2. How long have your parents been married?

a long time.

3. How long has your brother owned a motorcycle?

last summer.

4. How long has your sister been interested in astronomy?

several years.

5. How long have you had a cell phone?

last month.

6. How long have you and your husband known each other?

1994.

7. How long have the Wilsons had a dog?

a few weeks.

8. How long have you had problems with your upstairs neighbor?

a year.

9. How long has your daughter been a computer programmer?

2000.

10. How long has your son played in the school orchestra?

September.

11. How long have there been mice in your attic?

two months.

B WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

1. How long has your daughter
wanted to be an engineer?

She's wanted to be an engineer for a long time.

2. _____ James
_____?

He's owned his own house since 2001.

3. _____ your grandparents
_____?

They've been married for 50 years.

4. _____ you
_____?

I've been interested in photography since last year.

5. _____ Gregory
_____?

He's worn glasses since last spring.

6. _____ your cousins
_____?

They've known how to snowboard for a few years.

7. _____ your son
_____?

He's had a girlfriend for several months.

8. _____ there
_____?

There's been a pizza shop in town since last fall.

C GRAMMARPAP: How Long Have You Known Maria?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



- A. How long have you known Maria?
- B. I've known her since I was two.
- A. Have you met her older sister?
- B. No, I haven't. Have you?



- A. How long has your son been in college?
- B. He's been there since early September.
- A. Does he like all of his courses?
- B. I think so. I can't remember.

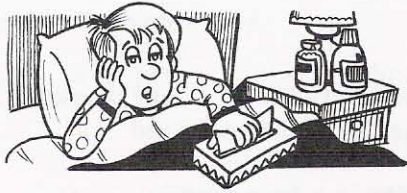


- A. How long have your friends lived in London?
- B. They've lived there since two thousand one.
- A. Have you visited them since they moved there?
- B. Yes, I have. It was fun.



- A. How long has your brother been married?
- B. He's been married for seven months.
- A. Have you seen him since his wedding?
- B. I've seen him only once.

D SINCE WHEN?



1. I'm sick today.

I've been sick since I got up this morning.



3. Roger _____ how to ski.

_____ how to ski since he took lessons last winter.



5. _____ lost.

_____ lost since we arrived here this morning.



7. _____ cold and cloudy.

_____ cold and cloudy since we got here last weekend.



9. My boyfriend _____ bored.

_____ bored since the concert began forty-five minutes ago.



2. Rita _____ a swollen knee.

_____ a swollen knee since she played soccer last Saturday.



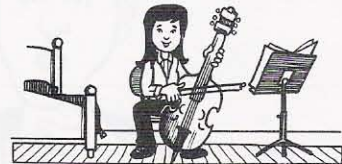
4. _____ nervous.

_____ nervous since they got married a few hours ago.



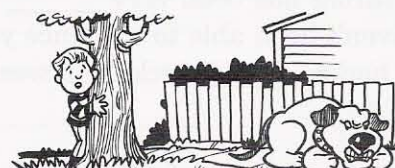
6. I _____ a stiff neck.

_____ a stiff neck since I went to a tennis match yesterday.



8. My daughter _____ the cello.

_____ played the cello since she was six years old.



10. _____ afraid of dogs.

_____ afraid of dogs since my neighbor's dog bit me last year.

E LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. Bob is in the army.
b. Bob is engaged.
2. a. Carol is in music school.
b. Carol is a professional musician.
3. a. Michael has been home for a week.
b. Michael hurt himself this week.
4. a. She hasn't started her new job.
b. She gets up early every morning.
5. a. Richard is in college.
b. Richard hasn't eaten in the cafeteria.
6. a. Nancy and Tom met five and a half years ago.
b. Nancy and Tom met when they were five and a half years old.
7. a. They play soccer every weekend.
b. They're eight years old.
8. a. Patty is a teenager.
b. Patty has short hair.
9. a. Ron used to own his own business.
b. Ron moved nine years ago.
10. a. She's interested in astronomy.
b. She's eleven years old.
11. a. He's in high school.
b. He isn't in high school now.
12. a. Alan has owned his house for fifteen years.
b. Alan doesn't have problems with his house now.

F CROSSWORD

dizzy

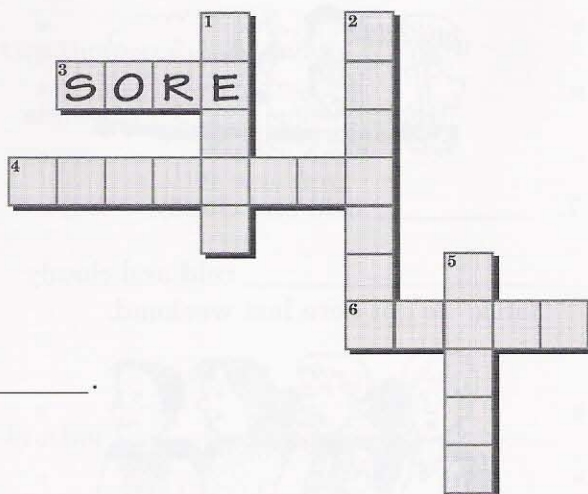
fever

measles

nauseous

sore

stiff



Across

3. My throat has been very _____ since Tuesday.
4. I haven't been able to eat since yesterday. I feel _____.
6. I've had a _____ neck for a week.

Down

1. I've had a high _____ for 24 hours.
2. My children have had little red spots all over their bodies for two days. They have the _____.
5. I've been _____ since I fell down and hurt my head.

G SCRAMBLED SENTENCES

Unscramble the sentences.

1. she a jazz Julie liked teenager. has was since

Julie has liked jazz since she was a teenager.

2. he play little the since known a boy. He's piano was how to

3. since I've was in I astronomy young. interested been

4. since been they college. engaged They've finished

5. been he a cooking He's graduated from chef school. since

6. she wanted be to teacher eighteen She's a years since old. was

7. moved ago. business They've their year owned since a they here own

H WRITE ABOUT YOURSELF

1. I'm interested in

I've been interested in since

2. I own

I've owned since

3. I like

I've since

4. I want to

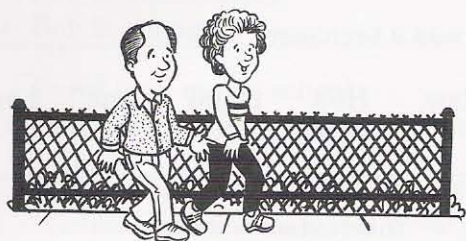
I've since

5. I know how to

I've since

I THEN AND NOW

be have speak teach visit walk



1. Mr. and Mrs. Miller walk every day. _____ every day since Mr. Miller had problems with his heart last year. Before that, _____ never _____. They stayed home and watched TV.



3. Terry _____ a truck driver. She drives a truck between the east coast and the west coast. _____ a truck driver for a year. Before that, _____ a taxi driver.



5. Your Uncle Walter _____ already _____ us five times this year! Last year, he _____ us only twice. How many times will he _____ us next year?!



2. Sam _____ with a Boston accent. _____ with a Boston accent since he moved to Boston last summer. Before that, _____ with a New York accent.



4. Before he moved to Brazil, Professor Baker _____ French. Now _____ English. _____ English at a Brazilian university for the past two years.



6. Tiffany _____ long blonde hair. _____ long blonde hair since she became a movie star. Before that, she _____ short brown hair. Tiffany looks very different now!

J LOOKING BACK



Victor
(be)

musician	1990–now
photographer	1982–1989

1. How long has Victor been a musician?
He's been a musician since 1990.

2. How long was he a photographer?
He was a photographer for 7 years.



Mrs. Sanchez
(teach)

science	1995–now
math	1985–1994

3. How long _____ science?
_____ since _____.

4. How long _____ math?
_____ for _____.



my grandparents
(have)

dog	1998–now
cat	1986–1997

5. How long _____ a cat?
_____ for _____.

6. How long _____ a dog?
_____ since _____.



Betty
(work)

bank	2000–now
mall	1997–1999

7. How long _____ at the bank?
_____ since _____.

8. How long _____ at the mall?
_____ for _____.



my parents
(live)

Miami	2001–now
New York	1980–2000

9. How long _____ in New York?
_____ for _____.

10. How long _____ in Miami?
_____ since _____.



1. Do you still go skiing every winter?



No. _____
 _____ (for/since) _____

2. Do you still live _____
 _____?



No. _____
 _____ (for/since) _____

3. Are you still a/an _____
 _____?



No. _____
 _____ (for/since) _____

4. How long have you been interested in _____
 _____?



 _____ (for/since) _____

5. Do you still _____
 _____ in your free time?



No. _____
 _____ (for/since) _____

6. Do your brothers still call you "Tiny Tim"?



No.
..... (for/since)

7. How long have you



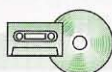
..... (for/since)

8. Do you still



No.
..... (for/since)

L LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He's always been a salesperson.
b. He was a cashier.
2. a. His daughter was in medical school.
b. His daughter is in medical school.
3. a. Her parents haven't always lived in a house.
b. Her parents have always lived in a house.
4. a. He's always wanted to be an actor.
b. He isn't in college now.
5. a. They exercise at their health club every day.
b. They haven't exercised at their health club since last year.
6. a. James hasn't always been a bachelor.
b. James has been married for ten years.
7. a. Jane has wanted to meet a writer.
b. Jane wants to be a writer.
8. a. He's never broken his ankle.
b. He's never sprained his ankle.
9. a. She's always liked rock music.
b. She hasn't always liked classical music.
10. a. Billy has had a fever for two days.
b. Billy has had a sore throat for two days.
11. a. Jennifer has always been the manager.
b. Jennifer hasn't been a salesperson since last fall.
12. a. He's interested in modern art now.
b. He's always been interested in art.

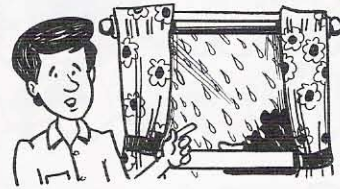
A WHAT'S THE WORD?

for since

6



1. We've been living here since 2001.



2. It's been raining _____ two days.



3. I've been listening to this CD _____ an hour.



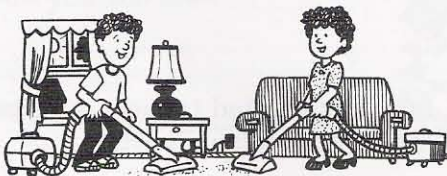
4. She's been flying airplanes _____ 1995.



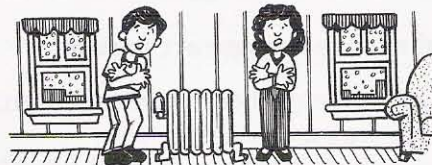
5. Billy, you've been roller-blading _____ this morning!



6. He's been practicing the cello _____ three and a half hours.



7. Our neighbors have been vacuuming _____ 7 A.M.



8. We've been having problems with our heat _____ a week.

B CHOOSE

1. I've been working here since _____.
 a. last month
 b. three months

4. She's been studying since _____.
 a. eight o'clock
 b. an hour

2. He's been taking a shower for _____.
 a. this afternoon
 b. half an hour

5. They've been dating for _____.
 a. high school
 b. six months

3. It's been ringing for _____.
 a. two o'clock
 b. a few minutes

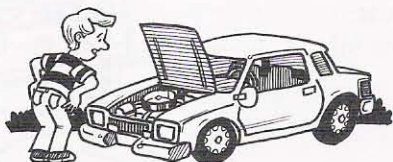
6. I've been feeling sick since _____.
 a. twelve hours
 b. yesterday

C HOW LONG?



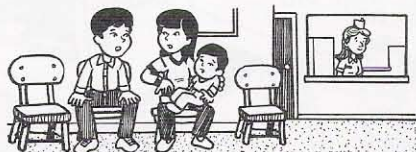
1. How long have you been studying?

I've been studying since
early this morning.



3. How long has Tom been having problems with his car?

a week.



5. How long have we been waiting?

forty-five minutes.



7. How long has Professor Drake been talking?

an hour and a half.



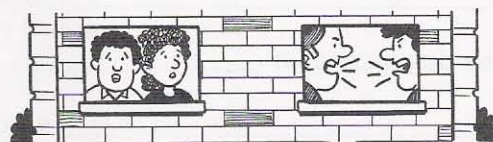
9. How long have you been teaching?

1975.



2. How long has Ann been feeling sick?

a few days.



4. How long have the people next door been arguing?

last night.



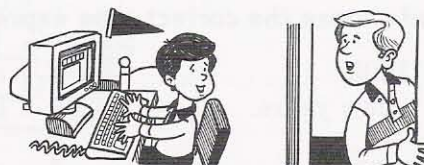
6. How long has that cell phone been ringing?

the play began.



8. How long have Rick and Sally been dating?

high school.



10. How long have I been chatting online?

more than two hours.

D WHAT ARE THEY DOING?

assemble bake bark browse do jog look make plant

1. Larry is looking for his keys.
He's been looking for his keys all morning.
2. My sister _____ in the park.
 _____ in the park since 8 A.M.
3. The dog next door _____.
 _____ all day.
4. Our neighbors _____ flowers.
 _____ flowers for several hours.
5. Michael _____ his homework.
 _____ his homework since dinner.
6. My wife _____ the web.
 _____ the web for an hour.
7. Mr. and Mrs. Lee _____ their son's new bicycle.
 _____ it all afternoon.
8. I'm _____ cookies.
 _____ cookies since two o'clock.
9. You and your brother _____ a lot of noise!
 _____ noise since you got up.



E LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. a. 1995.
b. a few years. | 4. a. yesterday.
b. several days. | 7. a. a few weeks.
b. last month. |
| 2. a. 1:45.
b. forty-five minutes. | 5. a. 7:30 this morning.
b. more than an hour. | 8. a. about three hours.
b. 4 o'clock. |
| 3. a. 3 o'clock.
b. thirty minutes. | 6. a. 7 o'clock.
b. a half hour. | 9. a. early this morning.
b. twenty minutes. |

F GRAMMARRAP: How Long?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



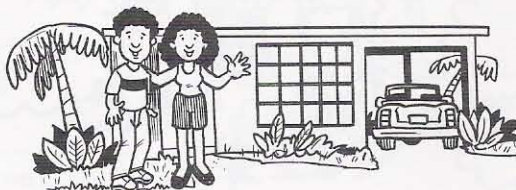
A. How long have you been working at the mall?

B. I've been working at the mall since the fall.



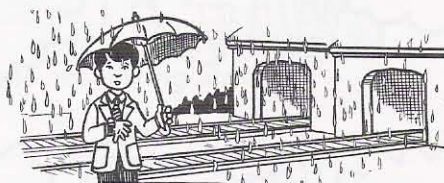
A. How long has she been wearing her new ring?

B. She's been wearing her new ring since the spring.



A. How long have you been living in L.A.?

B. We've been living in L.A. since May.



A. How long has he been waiting for the train?

B. He's been waiting since it started to rain.



A. How long have you been looking for that mouse?

B. We've been looking since we rented this house.

G

make

play

run

snow

study

take

vacuum

wait

wear

work

- Excuse me.

Have you been waiting
in line for a long time?

Yes, I have.

I've been waiting
for more than an hour.

- What a terrible day!

for a long time?

Yes, _____.

since early this morning.

- Your son plays the violin very beautifully.

lessons for a long time?

Yes, _____.

lessons since he was five.

- here for a long time?

No, _____.

I've _____
here for only a week.

- _____ your car

strange noises for a long time?

Yes, _____.

these noises all week.

- You look tired.

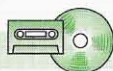
for a long time?

Yes, _____.

all morning.

7. Your children speak French very well.
_____ it for a long time?
- Yes, _____.
French for six years.
- 
8. I'm really tired.
_____ for a long time?
- Yes, we _____.
_____ since 6 A.M.
- 
9. Your pants are dirty.
_____ them all week?
- No, _____.
_____ them for only a few hours.
- 
10. This is the sixth game you've won today.
_____ for a long time?
- No, _____.
_____ for only a few months.
- 

H LISTENING



Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. a. traffic
b. a computer | 6. a. the cake
b. the bridge | 11. a. the president
b. CDs |
| 2. a. a wall
b. the furniture | 7. a. her composition
b. her bicycle | 12. a. a restaurant
b. a neighbor |
| 3. a. the guitar
b. my bills | 8. a. books
b. trains | 13. a. fruit
b. my car |
| 4. a. the drums
b. tennis | 9. a. a sandwich
b. a novel | 14. a. a test
b. a cake |
| 5. a. the cookies
b. the babies | 10. a. socks
b. chairs | 15. a. videos
b. problems |

I SOUND IT OUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

this

these

1. bills 3. chicken 5. building
2. officer 4. ticket 6. itself

1. week 3. briefcase 5. fever
2. speak 4. friendly 6. eaten

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|------------|
| 1. thin: | police | tired | interested |
| 2. build: | headache | is | sweater |
| 3. read: | Steve's | been | try |
| 4. if: | in | bite | taxi |
| 5. live: | met | history | child |
| 6. fishing: | science | writing | sister |
| 7. piece: | very | wear | winter |
| 8. east: | hire | Chinese | ready |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

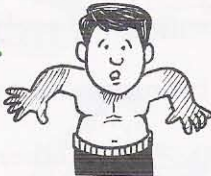
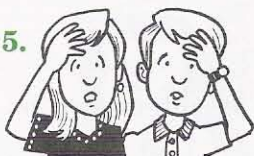
9.

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------|---------|---------|
| 10. key: | dinner | receive | think |
| 11. tennis: | easy | heater | this |
| 12. complete: | any | get | try |
| 13. keep: | busy | Peter | disturb |
| 14. tuxedo: | type | if | week |
| 15. Linda: | didn't | green | bright |
| 16. meeting: | child | forget | e-mail |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

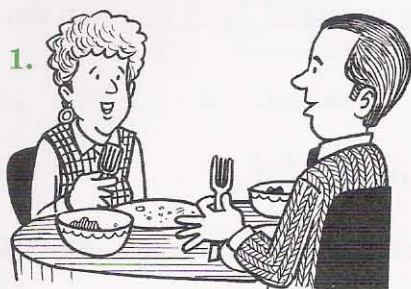
17.

J YOU DECIDE: What Have They Been Doing?

1.  I have a sore throat. No wonder you have a sore throat!
You've been singing all day.
2.  My back hurts. No wonder your back hurts!
 all day.
3.  Bob has a terrible sunburn. No wonder he has a terrible sunburn!
 all day.
4.  Nancy is very tired. No wonder she's very tired!
 all day.
5.  Jane and I have headaches. No wonder you have headaches!
 all day.
6.  Bob and Judy are very disappointed. No wonder they're very disappointed!
 all day.
7.  I can't finish my dinner. No wonder you can't finish your dinner!
 all day.
8.  Victor doesn't have any money. No wonder he doesn't have any money!
 all day.

K WHAT'S HAPPENING?

complain eat go make read see study swim talk write



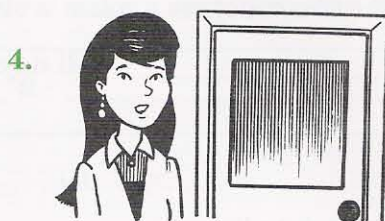
1. My husband and I are very full. We've been eating for the past two hours. We've already eaten soup, salad, chicken, and vegetables. And our dinner isn't finished. We haven't eaten our dessert yet!



2. Dr. Davis is tired. _____ patients since early this morning. _____ already _____ twenty patients, and it's only two o'clock. _____ the other patients in her waiting room yet.



3. Dave likes to swim. _____ for an hour and a half. _____ already _____ across the pool thirty times.



4. Amy is very tired. _____ to job interviews for the past three weeks. _____ already _____ to ten job interviews, and she hasn't found a job yet!



5. Gregory loves to talk. _____ all evening. _____ already _____ about his job, his house, and his car. Fortunately, _____ about his cats yet.



6. Betty and Bob are writing thank-you notes for their wedding gifts, and they're very tired. _____ them all weekend. _____ already _____ to their aunts, uncles, and cousins, but _____ to their friends yet.

7.



Andrew is tired. He's having a party tonight, and _____
 _____ desserts since early this morning.
 _____ already _____ two apple pies and three
 blueberry pies. But he isn't finished. _____
 a chocolate cake yet.

8.



Patty is very tired. _____ since she got home
 from school. _____ already _____ English and math.
 And she'll be up late tonight because _____
 for her history test yet.

9.



Today is Howard's day off, and he's enjoying himself. _____
 _____ since early this morning. _____ already
 _____ three short stories. But _____
 today's newspaper yet.

10.



Mr. and Mrs. Grumble like to complain. _____
 all evening. _____ already _____ about their jobs, the
 weather, and several members of their family. Fortunately, they
 _____ about the party yet, but I'm sure they will.

L LISTENING



Listen and decide where the conversation is taking place.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. a. in a kitchen
b. in a supermarket | 5. a. at a clinic
b. at a bakery | 9. a. in an office
b. at a bus stop |
| 2. a. at home
b. in school | 6. a. in a cafeteria
b. in a library | 10. a. at a zoo
b. in a pet shop |
| 3. a. in a department store
b. in a laundromat | 7. a. at a concert hall
b. at a museum | 11. a. at home
b. at a movie theater |
| 4. a. at a movie theater
b. at home | 8. a. at a health club
b. in a book store | 12. a. at a clinic
b. in a department store |

M WHICH WORD?

1. The floor is wet! How long has the ceiling been

leaking
leaked ?

2. I'm not nervous. I've been

flown
flying

in helicopters for years.

3. I'm a little worried. I've never

been running
run

in a marathon before.

4. How many pizzas have you already

made
been making

so far today?

5. You look tired. What

have you
have you been

doing today?

6. I think I've

seen
been seeing

this movie before.

7. Has your husband already

giving
given

blood?

8. I've never

taken
been taking

a karate lesson. Have you?

9. Have you ever

been going
gone

out on a date before?

10. Alexander, your cell phone

has rung
has been ringing

since we started class!

11. Jane isn't nervous. She's been

sung
singing

in front of audiences for years.



N YOU DECIDE: What Are They Saying?

- A. Mrs. Vickers, could I speak to you for a few minutes?
 B. Of course. Please sit down.
 A. Mrs. Vickers, I've been thinking. I've been working here at the

..... Company (for/since)
 I've worked very hard, and I've done a lot of things here.

For example, I've

I've

and I've been

(for/since)

- B. That's true, Mr. Mills. And we're happy with your work.
 A. Thank you, Mrs. Vickers. As I was saying, I know I've done a very good job here, and I really think I should get a raise.

I haven't had a raise (for/since)

B.

A.



- A. Dad, could I speak to you for a few minutes?
 B. Sure, James. Please sit down.
 A. Dad, I've been thinking. I've been working very hard in school this year, and I've done all my chores at home. For example,

I've, I've

....., and I've been

..... (for/since)

- B. That's true, James. Your mother and I are very proud of you.

- A. Thank you, Dad. As I was saying, I know I've been very responsible, and I really think I should be able to take your car when I go out on a date. After all, I've been driving

(for/since)

B.

A.

0 A NEW LIFE

Daniel has been living in a small town in Mexico all his life. His father just got a good job in the United States, and Daniel and his family are going to live there. Daniel's life is going to be very different in the United States.

1. He's going to live in a big city.
2. He's going to take English lessons.
3. He's going to take the subway.
4. He's going to shop in American supermarkets.
5. He's going to eat American food.
6. He's going to play American football.
7. He's going to



Daniel is a little nervous.

1. _____ *He's never lived in a big city* _____ before.
2. _____ before.
3. _____ before.
4. _____ before.
5. _____ before.
6. _____ before.
7. _____ before.

Daniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many years. They'll be able to help him.

8. _____ *They've been living in a big city* _____ for years.
9. _____ for years.
10. _____ for years.
11. _____ for years.
12. _____ for years.
13. _____ for years.
14. _____ for years.

Daniel's cousins tell him he shouldn't worry. They're sure he'll enjoy his new life in the United States very much.

P YOU DECIDE: A New Life

..... has been living in
all her life. Now she's going to move to
(your city)

Her life is going to be very different in
(your city)



1. She's going to
2. She's going to
3. She's going to
4. She's going to
5. She's going to

..... is a little nervous.

6. before.
7. before.
8. before.
9. before.
10. before.

..... (has/have) been living in for many
years and will be able to help her.

11. for years.
12. for years.
13. for years.
14. for years.
15. for years.

..... shouldn't worry. I'm sure she'll enjoy her new life in
very much.

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 4–6

A. Complete the sentences with the present perfect.

Ex. (do) Julie has already done her homework.

(read) I haven't read your report yet.

(eat) 1. Mary and her brother _____ already _____ breakfast.

(take) 2. My nephew _____ his violin lesson yet.

(write) 3. I _____ to my grandparents yet.

(go) 4. My wife _____ already _____ to work.

(pay) 5. You _____ your electric bill yet.

(have) 6. Henry _____ already _____ a problem with his new cell phone.

B. Complete the questions.

1. A. _____ to your supervisor yet?

B. Yes, I have. I spoke to her this morning.

2. A. _____ his new bicycle yet?

B. Yes, he has. He rode it this morning.

3. A. _____ their paychecks yet?

B. Yes, they have. They got them this afternoon.

4. A. _____ ever _____ in a helicopter?

B. Yes, he has. He flew in a helicopter last summer.

5. A. _____ ever _____ on TV?

B. Yes, she has. She was on TV last week.

6. A. _____ your daughter's new boyfriend yet?

B. No, I haven't. I'm going to meet him tonight.

C. Complete the sentences.

Ex. My neck is very stiff. It's been stiff since I got up this morning.

Tom is reading his e-mail. He's been reading it for a half hour.

1. It's sunny. _____ all week.

2. We're browsing the web. _____ the web since 8 o'clock.

3. My daughter has a fever. _____ a fever since early this morning.

4. My son is studying. _____ since he got home from school.

5. Our neighbors are arguing. _____ all afternoon.

6. I know how to skate. _____ how to skate since I was six years old.

7. Susan is interested in science. _____ interested in science since she was a teenager.
8. My husband and I are cleaning our basement. _____ it all weekend.

D. Complete the answers.

for since

1. How long has your wife been working at the bank?
_____ 1999.
2. How long have those dogs been barking?
_____ a long time.
3. How long has it been snowing?
_____ two days.
4. How long have you wanted to be an astronaut?
_____ I was six years old.

E. Complete the sentences.

1. My brother owns a motorcycle. _____ a motorcycle since last summer.
Before that, _____ a bicycle.
2. I'm a journalist. _____ a journalist since 2000.
Before that, _____ an actor.
3. My daughter likes classical music. _____ classical music since she finished college.
Before that, _____ rock music.

F. Listen and choose the correct answer.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. a. Janet is in acting school.
b. Janet is an actress. | 4. a. They're going to eat later.
b. They're going to eat now. |
| 2. a. The president has finished his speech.
b. The president is still speaking. | 5. a. She's called the superintendent.
b. She has to call the superintendent. |
| 3. a. They've been living in New York since 1995.
b. They haven't lived in New York since 1995. | 6. a. Someone is helping Billy with his homework.
b. No one is helping Billy with his homework. |

A WHAT DO THEY

{ ENJOY DOING
LIKE TO DO } ?

7

enjoy _____ing

like to _____

_____ing



1. My wife and I enjoy relaxing on the beach when we go on vacation.
2. Mrs. Finn is very talkative. She likes to talk about her grandchildren.
Talking about her grandchildren is important to her.
3. Billy doesn't _____ going to the doctor, but he went yesterday for his annual checkup.
4. I _____ knit sweaters. _____ sweaters is a good way to relax.
5. My husband doesn't _____ asking for a raise, but sometimes he has to.
6. Dr. Brown _____ deliver babies. In her opinion, _____ babies is the best job in the world.
7. Bob doesn't _____ being a bachelor. He thinks _____ married is better.
8. Ann _____ plant flowers. She thinks _____ flowers is good exercise.
9. Jim _____ chatting online with his friends, but his parents think _____ online every evening isn't a very good idea.
10. Tom doesn't _____ play hockey. He thinks _____ hockey is dangerous.
11. My parents go to the gym during the winter, but in the summer they _____ going hiking.
12. Martin _____ go to parties. He thinks _____ to parties is a good way to meet people.
13. I really want to play the piano well, but I don't _____ practicing.



Listen. Then clap and practice.

Writing is fun.
I like to write.
I enjoy writing letters late at night.



Eating is fun.
I like to eat.
I enjoy eating fish, and I like eating meat.



Skiing is great.
He likes to ski.
But skiing's been hard since he hurt his knee.



Singing is fun.
She likes to sing.
But today she's sick, and she can't sing a thing.



Running is great.
They like to run.
Swimming's okay, but running's more fun.



Baking is great.
He likes to bake.
When he's feeling sad, he bakes a cake.



Knitting is fun.
She likes to knit.
She enjoys knitting sweaters, but none of them fit!



C WHAT'S THE WORD?

clean
cleaning

complain
complaining

eat
eating

go
going

sit
sitting

wear
wearing

1. I hate to complain, but your loud music is disturbing me.
2. Carol tries to avoid _____ in the sun.
3. Sally likes to _____ dinner at home.
4. My son hates to _____ his room.
5. Richard can't stand to _____ a tie.
6. Tom avoids _____ his apartment whenever he can.
7. James doesn't like to _____ to the mall.
8. My husband and I hate _____ sailing.
9. My wife and I like to _____ in the park on a sunny day.
10. Please try to avoid _____ about the weather all the time.
11. My friends and I can't stand _____ in fast-food restaurants.
12. My daughter likes _____ the sweater you gave her for her birthday.



D GRAMMARRAP: Pet Peeves



Listen. Then clap and practice.



I don't like	waiting	for the bus	in the rain.
I hate to	rush	when I'm late	for a plane.
I avoid	talking	to strangers	on the train.
I can't stand	driving	in the center	lane.
I don't like to	iron	on a hot	summer day.
I hate to clean	the house	in the middle	of May.
I avoid	dusting	and sweeping	my floors.
I can't stand	doing	all my household	chores!

E YOU DECIDE: What's the Reason?



1. David is happy he works in a gym because he enjoys

exercising every day



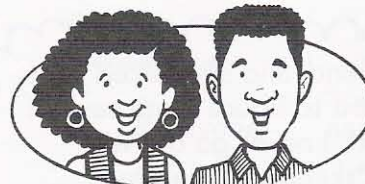
2. Gloria hates being a taxi driver because she can't stand



3. Miguel is glad he lives in Puerto Rico because he likes



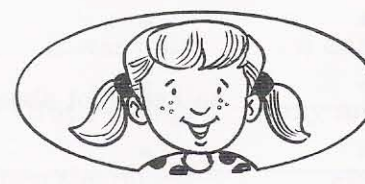
4. I'm sorry I'm a secretary because I can't stand



5. We're happy we're going camping because we enjoy



6. William is upset he's sick because he hates



7. I'm glad I have a new bicycle because I like



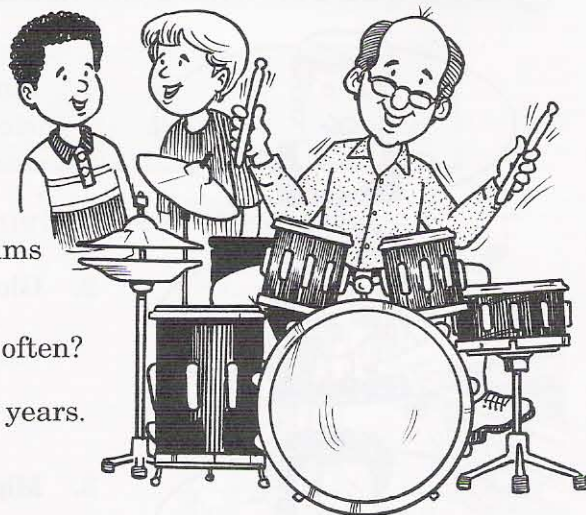
8. Norman doesn't like being on a diet because he can't stand



9. Julie is happy she's a Hollywood actress because she enjoys

F MY ENERGETIC GRANDFATHER

- A. Your grandfather is very energetic!
- B. He sure is!
- A. When did he start _____ 1 the drums?
- B. Believe it or not, he learned _____ 2 the drums when he was sixty years old!
- A. That's incredible! Does he _____ 3 the drums often?
- B. Yes, he does. He's played every day for the last eight years.
- A. What else does he enjoy doing?
- B. He enjoys _____ 4, he enjoys _____ 5, and he also enjoys _____ 6.
- A. I hope I have that much energy when I'm his age!



G I CAN'T STAND IT!



I spoke with my friend Pam last weekend, and she talked a lot about figure skating. Ever since she started to figure skate several months ago, that's all she ever talks about! I never go out with her anymore because she practices figure skating all the time. And whenever I talk to her on the phone, figure skating is the only thing she talks about! (She thinks that everybody should learn to figure skate.) I can't stand it! I don't ever want to hear another word about figure skating!

Now you tell about somebody.

I spoke to my friend _____ last weekend, and _____ talked a lot about _____.

Ever since _____

H CHOOSE

1. I've decided to buy a motorcycle.

4. You should consider to change change changing jobs.

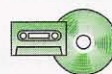
2. Have you ever considered to move moving move ?

5. Have you decided to get to get getting a dog?

3. I'm thinking about going to go go on a diet.

6. He's thought about to retire retiring retire.

I GRAMMARRAP: I Considered Ordering the Cheesecake



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I considered ordering the cheesecake.

Everyone said I should try it.

But then I decided to skip dessert.

I wanted to stay on my diet.

I thought about going home early.

It was only a quarter to ten.

But I changed my mind and decided to stay

When the music started again.

I thought about moving to France

And studying music and dance.

But I changed my mind and decided to stay

With my cat and my bird and my plants.



J YOU DECIDE: What's Carla Going to Do?



- A.** Hi, Carla. How are you? We haven't spoken in a long time. Tell me, what have you been doing?
- B.**
- A.** Oh. And what are you thinking about doing after you finish studying English?
- B.** For a while, I considered
and then I thought about
But I finally decided to
- A.** Oh. Why did you decide to do that?
- B.** Because
- A.** That's interesting. Tell me, Carla, have you ever considered?
.....?
- B.** Yes. I thought about doing that, but decided it wasn't a very good idea.
- A.** Why not?
- B.** Because
- A.** Oh, I see.
- B.** So, Kathy, do you think I'm making the right decision?
- A.**
- B.** Do you really think so?
- A.**
- B.** Well, it was great talking to you. Let's get together soon.
- A.** Okay. I'll call you and we'll make some plans.

K WHAT'S THE WORD?



1. You can't keep on rearranging the furniture so often. You rearranged it last weekend!
2. I stopped _____ meat. I only eat fish and chicken.
3. He tried to quit _____, but he couldn't. He still worries about everything.
4. Alice always gets up late. She should start _____ up earlier.
5. Richard doesn't exercise very often. He should begin _____ every day. He'll feel a lot better.
6. You can't continue _____ me the same question. You've already asked me ten times!
7. I realize that I can't keep on _____ with people. I'm never going to argue with anyone again!
8. I know that Dave takes piano lessons. When did he start _____ guitar lessons?
9. You should stop _____ your bills late and start _____ them on time.
10. Professor Blaine is very boring. Students continue _____ asleep in his classes.

L GOOD DECISIONS

bite clean cook do gossip interrupt make pay



This year I'm going to break all my bad habits. First, I've decided to stop biting ¹ my nails. I've also started _____ ² exercises every day. I learned _____ ³ when I was young, so I've decided to start _____ ⁴ healthy meals. I'm also considering _____ ⁵ my bills on time, and I'm thinking about _____ ⁶ my apartment every week. I've also decided to stop _____ ⁷ about other people and to stop _____ ⁸ my friends while they're talking.

M PROBLEMS!

1.



My husband can't stop falling asleep at the movies. Every time we go, he falls asleep. If he keeps on _____ asleep, I'll never go to a movie with him again.

2.



I don't think I should continue _____ weights every day. I like _____ weights, but I'm afraid I might hurt my back if I keep on _____ them so often.

3.



My older sister always teases me. Today I'm really mad! She began _____ me early this morning, and she hasn't stopped. If she keeps on _____ me, I'm going to cry. And I won't stop _____ until she stops _____ me!

4.



My friend Albert has got to stop _____ so fast and start _____ more carefully. If he continues _____ fast, I'm sure he'll have a serious accident some day.

5.



Mr. Perkins, when are you going to stop _____ so sloppily and start _____ more neatly? If you keep on _____ like that, I'm going to have to fire you.

6.



My boyfriend is very clumsy. When we go dancing, he keeps on _____ on my feet. If he doesn't start _____ more gracefully, I'm going to stop _____ dancing with him.

N LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. ☒ a. delivering babies.
b. fix broken legs.
2. a. eating junk food.
b. to pay our bills late.
3. a. swimming.
b. to play golf.
4. a. to tap dance.
b. figure skating.
5. a. to work out at a health club every week.
b. retiring.
6. a. taking karate lessons.
b. mend my pants.
7. a. to go back to college?
b. moving?
8. a. to argue with people.
b. biting my nails.
9. a. teasing your sister?
b. to go to bed so late?
10. a. eat fruits and vegetables.
b. worrying about my health all the time.
11. a. stand in line.
b. wearing a suit.
12. a. taking photographs?
b. study the piano?
13. a. to assemble his VCR.
b. clean his apartment.
14. a. studying engineering.
b. teach a computer course.
15. a. to live at home.
b. going to school for the rest of your life.

O WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. My wife is very dizzy.
a. I'm glad to hear that.
☒ b. How long has she been feeling sick?
c. I guess she has a lot of things to do.
2. Peter and Nancy are vegetarians.
a. They've quit eating vegetables.
b. They've stopped planting flowers.
c. They've stopped eating meat.
3. Andrew avoids talking about politics.
a. He doesn't like talking about politics.
b. He enjoys talking about politics.
c. He's learning to talk about politics.
4. Shirley has worked her way to the top.
a. She's the tallest person in her family.
b. She's the president of her company.
c. She works on the top floor of her building.
5. The people across the street were furious.
a. They were embarrassed.
b. They were awkward.
c. They were very angry.
6. What's your present occupation?
a. What do you do now?
b. What are you going to do?
c. What did you do when you were young?
7. This is my father-in-law, Mr. Kramer.
a. He just graduated from high school.
b. He just retired.
c. He's seventeen years old.
8. My mother is going to mend my socks.
a. She's going to fix them.
b. She's going to wash them.
c. She's going to send them to my sister.
9. You should stop gossiping.
a. You should stop interrupting people.
b. You should stop bumping into people.
c. You should stop talking about people.
10. I've decided to ask for a raise.
a. You should speak to your landlord.
b. You should speak to your boss.
c. You should speak to your instructor.
11. Dr. Wu has a lot of patients.
a. That's true. She never gets angry.
b. I know. She's a very popular doctor.
c. That's true. She never gets sick.
12. My Uncle Gino has an Italian accent.
a. He bought it when he went to Italy.
b. He wears it all the time.
c. Everybody knows he's from Italy.



1. Lisa didn't feel very well when she got up this morning because she *(eat)* had eaten a lot of candy before she went to bed.
2. My husband invited his boss for dinner last Friday night, and he forgot to tell me. Unfortunately, I *(get)* _____ already _____ tickets for a concert.
3. Our friends didn't stop showing us pictures of their grandson all evening. They *(visit)* _____ just _____ him the day before.
4. I wanted to drive to the mountains with my friends yesterday, but they *(drive)* _____
_____ to the mountains the afternoon before.
5. Andrew wasn't very happy when I visited him yesterday. He *(cut)* _____ just _____ himself while he was cooking dinner.
6. Alice couldn't buy the new printer she wanted because she *(spend)* _____
all her money on her vacation.
7. When my son got home from his date last night, my wife and I *(go)* _____ already
_____ to sleep.
8. My children didn't want to eat pancakes for breakfast yesterday morning because I *(make)* _____
pancakes the morning before.
9. I didn't see a movie with my friends last weekend because I *(see)* _____
three movies the weekend before.
10. When I got up this morning, my wife *(leave)* _____ already _____ for work.
11. Norman was upset when I saw him yesterday morning. He *(have)* _____
a big argument with his next-door neighbor the night before.
12. When I saw Jill today, she was very happy. Her boyfriend *(give)* _____ just _____ her a beautiful bracelet for her birthday.
13. Tom couldn't lend me his dictionary the other day because he *(lose)* _____
it the week before.



Listen. Then clap and practice.

She felt very happy when she left the store.
She had never bought a computer before.

He looked very nervous when he knocked on the door.
He had never gone out on a date before.

She felt very weak, and her throat was sore.
She had never had the flu before.

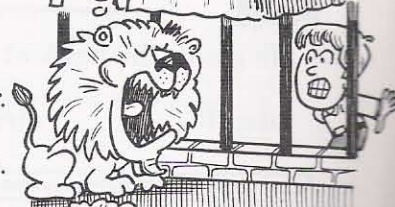
He felt very proud when his guests asked for more.
He had never baked a pie before.

She felt very foolish when her food hit the floor.
She had never eaten with chopsticks before.

He looked very scared when it started to roar.
He had never been close to a lion before.

She was very annoyed when he started to snore.
He had never made so much noise before.

He was very surprised when he opened the drawer.
He had never seen so much money before.



C LATE FOR EVERYTHING

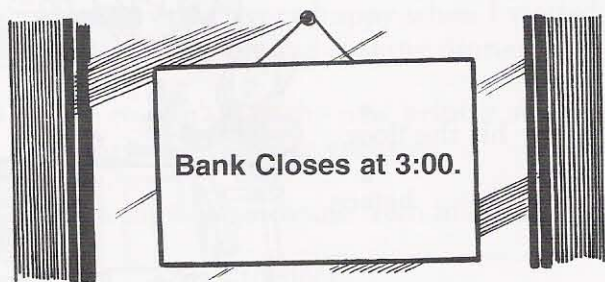


Gary Gray was very upset yesterday. He didn't get up until 9:00, and as a result, he was late for everything all day!

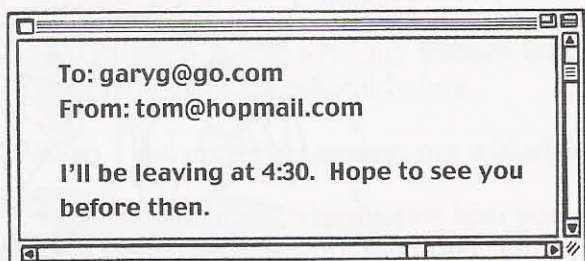


2. He drove to the office and arrived late for an important meeting.

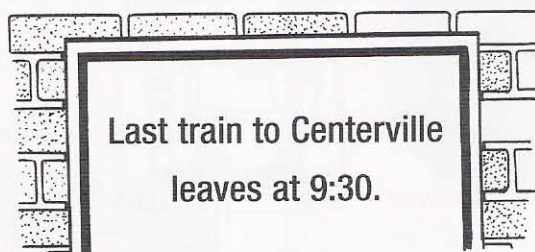
It _____ already _____.



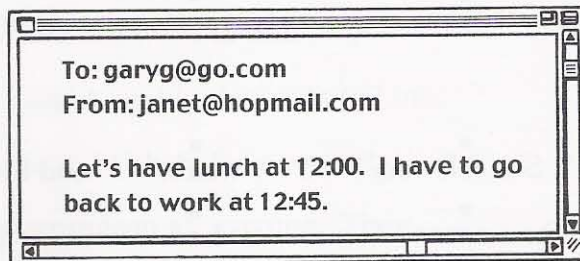
4. He got to the bank at 3:15, but he was too late. It _____ already _____.



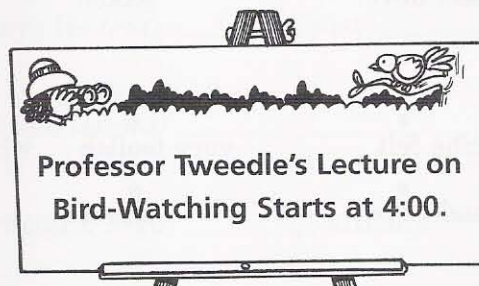
6. He had made plans to get together with his friend Tom. But he didn't get to Tom's office until 5:00. His friend Tom _____ already _____.



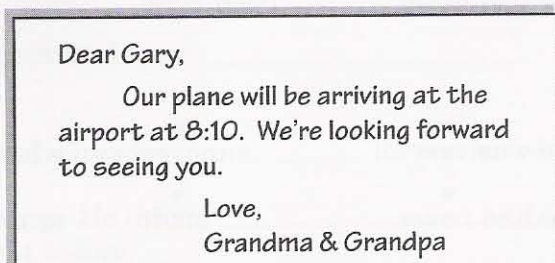
1. He got to the train station at 9:45. The train had already left.



3. He got to the restaurant at 1:00 to meet his friend Janet for lunch. However, she _____ already _____ back to work.

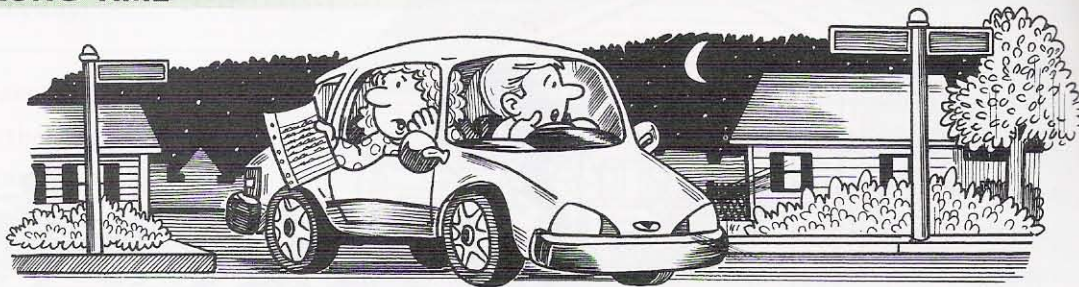


5. He got to the bird-watching lecture at 4:15. It _____ already _____.



7. He drove to the airport to pick up his grandmother and grandfather. He got to the airport at 8:30. Their plane _____ already _____.

D IN A LONG TIME

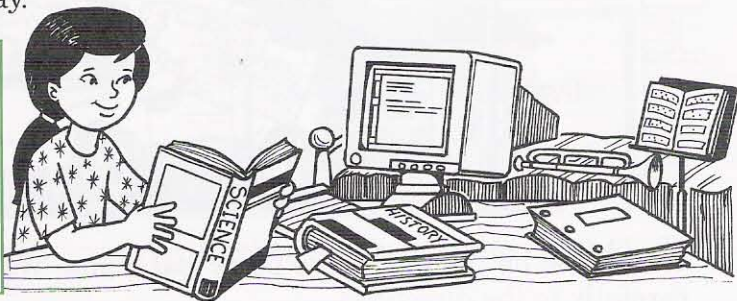


1. We got lost on the way to the party last night. We *(listen)* hadn't listened very carefully to the directions.
2. I enjoyed seeing my old friends at my high school reunion last weekend.
I *(see)* _____ them since we finished high school.
3. My wife and I decided to have a picnic in the park last Sunday. We *(have)* _____
_____ a picnic in the park in a long time.
4. I went dancing with my girlfriend last Saturday night, and I hurt my back.
I *(go)* _____ dancing in a long time.
5. Cynthia was embarrassed at her party last night. She had invited her cousin Charles, but
she *(remember)* _____ to invite his girlfriend, Louise.
6. Frank looked terrible when I saw him yesterday. His pants were dirty, he
(iron) _____ his shirt, and he *(shave)* _____
in several days.
7. Michael was very discouraged when I saw him last week. He had been on a diet for a month,
and he *(lose)* _____ any weight.
8. Sylvia fell several times while she was skiing last weekend. She *(ski)* _____
_____ in a long time.
9. Arnold's boss fired him last week. Arnold *(get)* _____ to work on time
in six months.
10. Betty was very lucky she didn't miss her plane this morning. She got to the airport late, but
the plane *(take off)* _____ yet.
11. Alan did poorly on his English exam last week. I'm not surprised. He *(study)* _____
_____ for the test.
12. Stuart enjoyed riding his bicycle last weekend. He *(ride)* _____ it in a
long time.

E WORKING HARD

Jennifer was very busy after school yesterday.

- 1:00 write an English composition
- 2:00 study for my science test
- 3:00 practice the trombone
- 4:00 read the next history chapter
- 5:00 memorize my lines for the school play



What was she doing at 2:00?

1. She was studying for her science test.

What had she already done?

2. She had already written an English composition.

What hadn't she done yet?

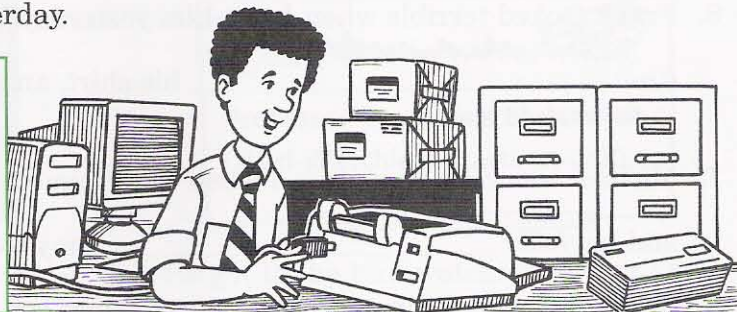
3. She hadn't practiced the trombone yet.

4. _____

5. _____

Brian had a very busy day at the office yesterday.

- 9:00 send an e-mail to the boss
- 10:00 give the employees their paychecks
- 11:00 hook up the new printer
- 1:00 write to the Bentley Company
- 2:00 take two packages to the post office



What was he doing at 11:00?

6. _____

What had he already done?

7. _____

8. _____

What hadn't he done yet?

9. _____

10. _____

Mr. and Mrs. Mendoza had a very busy day at home yesterday.

- 8:00 assemble Billy's new bicycle
- 9:00 fix the fence
- 11:00 clean the garage
- 2:00 repair the roof
- 4:00 start to build a tree house



What were they doing at 11:00?

11. _____

What had they already done?

12. _____

13. _____

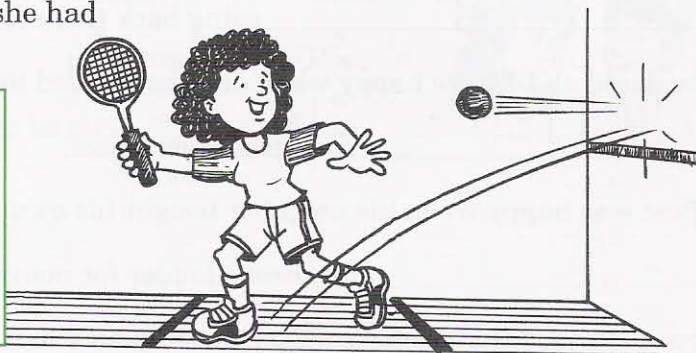
What hadn't they done yet?

14. _____

15. _____

Brenda wants to lose some weight, so she had a very busy day at her health club.

- 9:00 do yoga
- 10:00 go jogging
- 12:00 play squash
- 3:00 lift weights
- 4:00 swim across the pool 10 times



What was she doing at 12:00?

16. _____

What had she already done?

17. _____

18. _____

What hadn't she done yet?

19. _____

20. _____

F WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?



1. Professor Smith finally ended his lecture at 6:00. He *(talk)* had been talking for three hours.
2. The Millers moved out of their apartment building last week. They *(live)* had been living there for several years.
3. Our daughter lost her job last week. She *(work)* had been working at the same company since she graduated from college.
4. Peter was happy when he and his girlfriend finally got married. They *(go out)* had been going out for eight years.
5. We were sad when Rudy's Restaurant closed. We *(plan)* had been planning to eat there on our anniversary.
6. We felt very nostalgic when we went back to our hometown. We *(think about)* had been thinking about going back there for a long time.
7. My husband and I were happy when our son decided to study harder. He *(get)* had been getting poor grades in school.
8. Mr. Best was happy when his neighbor bought his own ladder. He *(borrow)* had been borrowing Mr. Best's ladder for many years.
9. I'm not surprised that Lenny's doctor put him on a diet. Lenny *(eat)* had been eating too many fatty foods.
10. It's too bad your daughter wasn't able to perform in her violin recital last weekend. She *(rehearse)* had been rehearsing for it for a long time.
11. I'm sorry you had to cancel your trip to Hawaii. You and your wife *(look forward)* had been looking forward to it for a long time.
12. I'm so happy that Sally won the marathon last weekend. She *(train)* had been training for it for the past six months.
13. Nobody at the office was surprised when Mrs. Anderson fired Frank, her new assistant. He *(arrive)* had been arriving late for work every day for the past month.

G GRAMMARPAP: George Had Been Thinking of Studying Greek



Listen. Then clap and practice.

George had been thinking of studying Greek,
Moving to Athens and learning to speak.
But he changed his mind and decided to stay
With his family and friends and his dog in L.A.



Jill had been planning to learn how to ski,
But she tripped and fell and sprained her knee.
She had been dreaming of mountains and snow.
But now she's at home and has no place to go.



Marie had been planning to marry Tim,
But she fell in love with his brother, Jim.
Jim had been thinking of marrying Dee,
But everything changed when he met Marie.



H LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



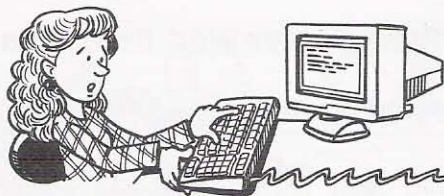
1. retire
2. memorize
3. practice
4. drug store
5. favorite
6. interrupt
7. around
8. restaurant

9. lively
10. loudly
11. swollen
12. elevator
13. fly
14. believe
15. cold
16. fall asleep



I MARYLOU'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Marylou's keyboard is broken. The r's and the l's don't always work. Fill in the missing r's and l's, and then read Marylou's letters aloud.



1.

Roger,

I'm af_r aid the__e's something
w__ong with the fi__ep__ace in the
__iving __oom. A__so, the
__ef__ige__ato__ is b__oken. I've
been ca__ing the __and__o__d
fo__ th__ee days on his ce__
phone, but he hasn't ca__ed back.
I hope he ca__s me tomo__ow.

Ma__y__ou

2.

__ouise,

I'm te__ib__y wo__ied about
my b__othe__ La__y's hea__th.
He hu__t his __eg whi__e he was
p__aying baseba___. He had
a__eady dis__ocated his shou__der
whi__e he was su__fing __ast
F__iday. Acco__ding to his docto__,
he is a__so having p__ob__ems with
his b__ood p__essu__e and with his
__ight w__ist. He __ea__y
should t__y to __e__ax and take
__ife a __itt__e easie__.

Ma__y__ou

3.

A__no__d,

Can you possib__y __ecommend
a good __estau__ant in you__
neighbo__hood? I'm p__anning on
taking my re__atives to __unch
tomo__ow, but I'm not su__e
whe__e.

We ate at a ve__y nice G__reek
__estau__ant nea__ you__
apa__tment bui__ding __ast month,
but I haven't been ab__e to
__emembe__ the name. Do you
know the p__ace?

You__ f__iend,

Ma__y__ou

4.

__osa,

I have been p__anning a t__ip to
F__o__ida. I__ be f__ying to
O__ando on F__iday, and I__
be __etu__ning th__ee days __ater.
Have you eve__ been the__e? I
__emembe__ you had fami__y
membe__s who __ived in F__o__ida
seve__a__ yea__s ago.

P__ease w__ite back.

A__ my __ove,

Ma__y__ou

J LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He can't find it anywhere.
b. Where can it be?
c. Nobody can hear him.
2. a. No, she isn't. She's my wife.
b. Yes. She's my wife's cousin.
c. No. She works for a different company.
3. a. Did you take a lot of photographs?
b. Why did you charge it?
c. That's too bad. You had been looking forward to it.
4. a. I know. He missed all his tests.
b. I know. He's been doing very poorly.
c. I know. He hasn't had a bad grade yet.
5. a. Did she find it?
b. Whose is it?
c. I'm sure it hurt a lot.
6. a. We stayed for the lecture.
b. We talked about classical music.
c. We read about psychology.
7. a. Did you enjoy yourselves?
b. How many miles did you travel?
c. Where did you drive?
8. a. She's having problems with her feet.
b. She's having problems with her teeth.
c. That's okay. We all make mistakes.
9. a. Did he make it?
b. When did you get home?
c. I know. He likes everything you serve.
10. a. You're right. I bought one.
b. No, but I heard the noise.
c. Sorry. We don't sell motorcycles.
11. a. I think so. He's been working hard.
b. Yes. His plane will leave soon.
c. I hope so. He never goes to work.
12. a. Poor Amy! She's always sick.
b. Amy needs a new pair of boots.
c. She was afraid to ask for it.
13. a. What a shame! Now she can't sing.
b. What a shame! Now she can't knit.
c. What a shame! Now she can't walk.
14. a. Would you like to talk about it?
b. Who are you going to give it to?
c. What did you decide to do?
15. a. I like you, too.
b. What are you going to send me?
c. You don't have anything to be jealous about.
16. a. Was it a very bad accident?
b. Do you know anybody who can fix it?
c. How long had they been going out?
17. a. I hope he feels better soon.
b. What happened? Did you twist it?
c. How are your cousins?
18. a. Did you call the doctor?
b. What had you eaten?
c. Why were you sad?
19. a. I'm glad to hear that.
b. What was he angry about?
c. What did he ask them?
20. a. We enjoyed the music.
b. The lecture was very boring.
c. The food was excellent.
21. a. They're too small.
b. You have a job interview today.
c. You have a baseball game today.
22. a. She enjoys going to the symphony.
b. She enjoys going window-shopping.
c. She enjoys doing gymnastics.
23. a. We're going to have a party.
b. We're going on vacation.
c. We received a lot of anniversary gifts.
24. a. He's glad he bought it.
b. He's going to wear it for several years.
c. He has to return it on Tuesday.

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 7–8

A. Complete the sentences with the appropriate verb form.

- (eat) 1. Why do you keep on _____ junk food?
- (wrestle) 2. My mother thinks _____ is dangerous.
- (stop) 3. I've decided _____ interrupting people all the time.
- (box) 4. Bruno practices _____ every day at the gym.
- (swim) 5. _____ is a good way to relax.
- (skate) 6. Where did your daughter learn _____ so well?
- (talk) 7. Please stop _____. I'm trying to sleep!
- (do) 8. Rita thinks that _____ exercises is a good way to start the day.

B. Complete the sentences, using the past perfect tense.

- Ex. (wear) I wore my favorite striped tie to work yesterday. I hadn't worn it to work in a long time.
- (start) By the time Andrew got to the play, it had already started.
- (speak) 1. I had dinner with some Japanese friends last night. I enjoyed myself very much because I _____ Japanese in a long time.
- (do) 2. By the time Jennifer's father got home from work, she _____ already _____ her homework, and she was ready to play baseball in the yard with him.
- (leave) 3. Ronald was upset. By the time he got to the train, it _____ already _____.
- (write) 4. I wrote an e-mail to my grandparents last night because I _____ to them for a few weeks.
- (have) 5. Patty had pizza for lunch yesterday. She _____ pizza in a long time.
- (take) 6. My husband and I took a walk after dinner last night. We _____ a walk after dinner in a long time.
- (eat) 7. I ate a big piece of chocolate cake last night and felt terrible about it. I _____ a rich dessert since I started my diet.
- (go) 8. My parents went back to their hometown last month. They _____ back there for twenty years.

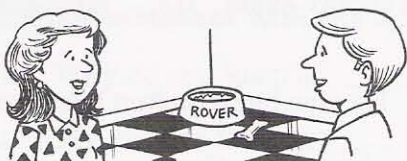
C. Complete the sentences, using the past perfect continuous tense.

- Ex. (*study*) Jonathan was glad he did well on his astronomy exam. He had been studying for it for days.
- (*work*) 1. Marvin didn't get his promotion at work. He was heartbroken because he _____ overtime for several months.
- (*train*) 2. I was disappointed they canceled the marathon last week. I _____ for it since last summer.
- (*argue*) 3. Jane and John broke up last night. They _____ with each other for the past several weeks.
- (*plan*) 4. Nancy caught a cold and couldn't go on her camping trip. It's a shame because she _____ it since last April.

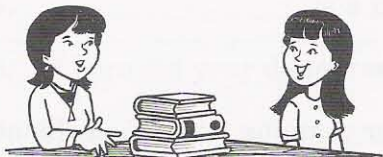
D. Listen and choose the correct answer.

- Ex. (a.) go fishing.
b. going canoeing.
1. a. tease her little brother.
b. interrupting people.
2. a. moving to Miami.
b. to sell our house.
3. a. to buy a sports car.
b. buying a sports car.
4. a. waiting in line.
b. drive downtown.
5. a. going out with Richard.
b. ask for a raise.

A WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Did you pick up Rover at the vet?
B. No. I didn't pick him up.
I thought you did.



3. A. You should take back these library books.
B. I know. I'll _____
tomorrow morning.



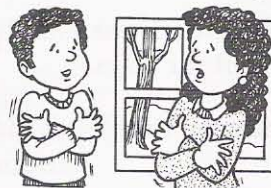
5. A. Where should we hang up this portrait?
B. Let's _____
over the fireplace.



7. A. Are you ever going to throw out these old souvenirs?
B. I'll _____
some day.



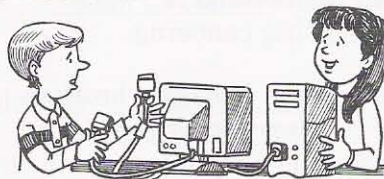
9. A. Did your daughter take down the photographs of her old boyfriend?
B. Yes. She _____
as soon as they stopped going out.



2. A. Did you turn on the heat?
B. Yes. I _____ a few
hours ago, but it's still cold in here.



4. A. Has Diane filled out her income tax forms?
B. No. She's going to _____
this weekend.



6. A. I'm having trouble hooking up my computer.
B. No problem. I'll _____.



8. A. Did Sally take back her cell phone to the store?
B. Yes. She _____
this afternoon.



10. A. Did you remember to call up Aunt Clara to wish her "Happy Birthday"?
B. Sorry. I didn't _____.
I forgot it was her birthday.

B WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bring back hand in put away put on take off turn off turn on wake up

1. I think we should turn on the air conditioner. It's getting very hot in here.



Good idea. I'll _____ right away.



2. When are you going to hand your biology report in?



I'm going to _____ tomorrow morning. I have to write it tonight.



3. Let's _____ Mom and Dad! It's 8:00, and they're still sleeping!



Don't _____. It's Saturday. They don't go to work today.



4. Don't forget to _____ the printer _____ before you leave the office tonight.



You don't have to worry. I always _____ before I leave.



5. Why don't you _____ your hat and coat? It's warm in here.



I'll _____ in a few minutes. I'm still a little cold.



6. Susie, when are you going to _____ your toys _____?



I'm still playing with them. I'll _____ later.



7. Teddy, it's time for bed. _____ your pajamas _____!



Okay, Dad. I'll _____ in a few minutes.



8. Do you think Richard will _____ his girlfriend _____ to the house after the dance?



I don't know. Maybe he'll _____. I hope he does. I really want to meet her.



C GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Know How!



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Take off your skis.
Take them off now!

B. I can't take them off.
I don't know how!

A. Turn off the engine!
Turn it off now!

B. I can't turn it off.
I don't know how!

A. Turn on the oven!
Turn it on now!

B. I can't turn it on.
I don't know how!

A. Hook up the printer!
Hook it up now!

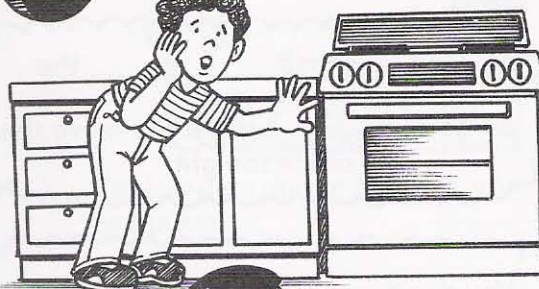
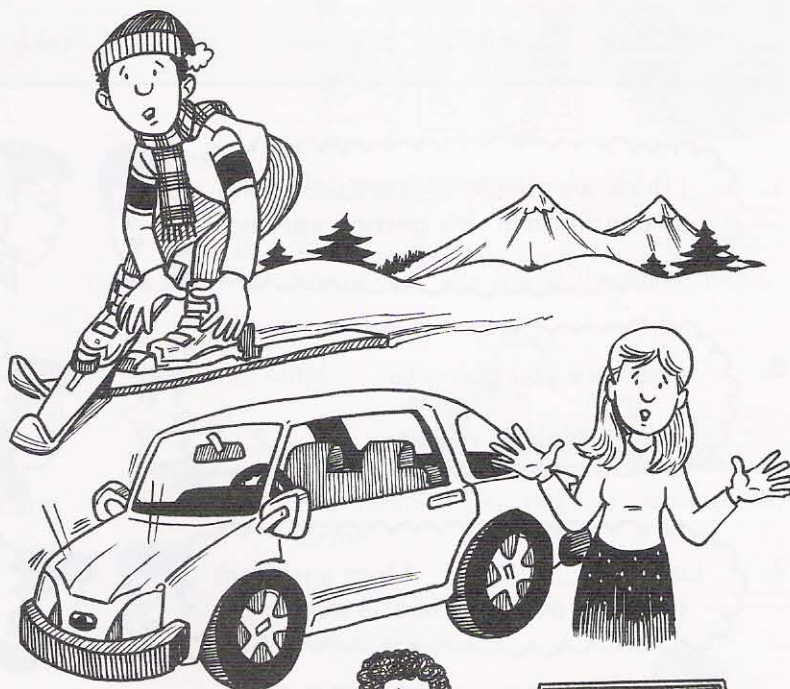
B. I can't hook it up.
I don't know how!

A. Pick up the suitcase.
Give it to Jack.

B. I can't pick it up.
I have a bad back!

A. Take back the videos!
Take them back today.

B. I can't take them back.
It's a holiday!



D WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

cross out
do over

give back
hook up

look up
think over

throw away
turn down

turn off
write down

1.

Did your teacher like the composition you wrote about Australian birds?



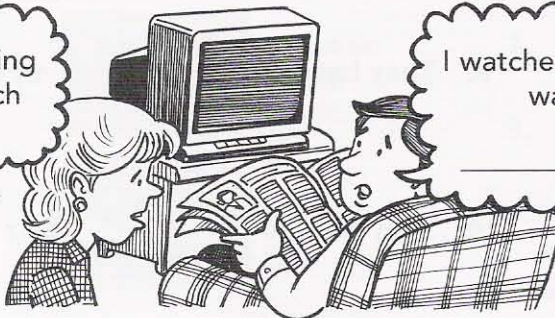
No, she didn't. I have to

do it over.

2. A. Do we still have the hammer we borrowed from our next-door neighbors?
B. No, we don't. We _____ a long time ago.
3. A. What's the matter with the answering machine? Is it broken?
B. No, it isn't. I forgot to _____.
4. A. Are you going to accept the invitation to Roger's wedding?
B. I don't know. I have to _____ carefully. His wedding is in Alaska.
5. A. What's the weather forecast for tomorrow?
B. I'm not sure. You should _____ on the Internet.
6. A. Is Kimberly going to the prom with Frank?
B. No, she isn't. She had to _____ because she already had a date with somebody else.
7. A. What should I do with all these letters from my ex-boyfriend?
B. I think you should _____.
8. A. What's Walter's new address?
B. I can't remember. But I know I've _____ somewhere.
9. A. Should I erase all these mistakes in my math homework?
B. No, I think you should just _____.

10.

Why aren't you watching the president's speech on TV?



I watched it for a while, but it was boring. So I

E WHAT'S THE WORD?

James just moved into a new apartment. What does he have to do?



1. He has to put away his books and his clothes.
throw away
2. He has to fill out his printer and his computer.
hook up
3. He has to take out the moving truck he rented.
take back

Jennifer is very happy and excited. She just got engaged. What's she going to do?



4. She's going to wake up her parents and tell them the news.
drop off
5. She's going to call off all her friends.
call up
6. She's going to look up all the things her boyfriend said.
write down

Mr. and Mrs. Baker's aunt and uncle are going to visit them next week. What do the Bakers have to do before then?



7. They have to clean up their apartment.
take out
8. They have to pick out their children's toys.
put away
9. They have to throw out all their old newspapers.
hook up
10. They have to call up their aunt and uncle's portrait.
hang up

F WHAT SHOULD THEY DO?

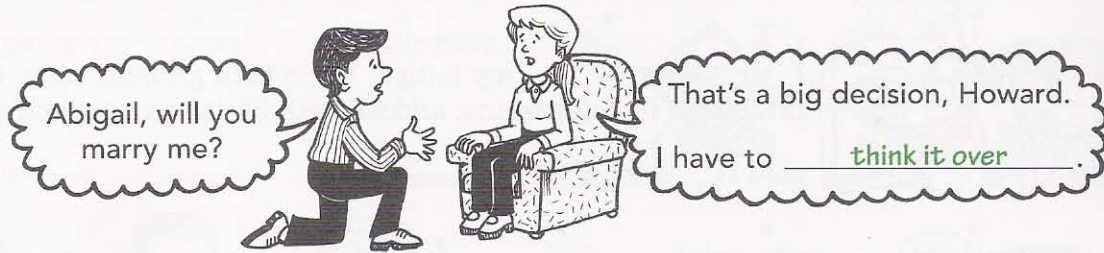
figure out
give back

look up
think over

throw out
turn off

use up
wake up

1.



2. A. I've been using my neighbor's screwdriver all summer.
B. Don't you think it's time to _____?
3. A. Is there any more sugar?
B. No. We _____. We have to buy some tomorrow.
4. A. I don't know the definition of this word.
B. You really should _____ in the dictionary.
5. A. This math problem is very difficult.
B. Maybe your mother can help you _____.
6. A. It's 7:30, and the children are still sleeping.
B. They're going to be late for school. I'll _____.
7. A. It's really cold in here! Is the air conditioner on?
B. Yes, it is. I'll _____ right away.
8. A. I'm very embarrassed. These are the worst photographs anyone has ever taken of me.
B. Well, if they bother you that much, why don't you _____?

G LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. picked it up.
b. used it up.
2. a. turn it down.
b. turn it on.
3. a. take them down.
b. turn them down.
4. a. think them over.
b. drop them off.
5. a. hook it up.
b. look it up.
6. a. give it back?
b. hand it in?
7. a. throw it out.
b. figure it out.
8. a. write it down.
b. use it up.
9. a. pick it up.
b. clean it up.

H COME UP WITH THE RIGHT ANSWER

call on
get along with

get over
hear from

look through
look up to

pick on
run into

take after



I take after my father. We're both athletic, we're both interested in engineering, and we both like to paint. I'm really glad I take after him.



I haven't _____ my son in three weeks. He's at college, and I usually _____ every week!



I'm so embarrassed. My teacher _____ me twice in class today, but I didn't know ANY of the answers. I have to study tonight. She might _____ again tomorrow.



My husband and I enjoyed _____ our wedding pictures. We hadn't _____ in years.



Jack _____ his cold very quickly. I think he _____ fast because he stayed home and took care of himself.



I really _____ my grandmother. She's honest, she's intelligent, and she's very generous. I hope someday when I'm a grandmother, my grandchildren will _____, too.



I was very surprised. I _____ my old girlfriend at the bank yesterday morning. And then I _____ again at a movie last night.



I don't _____ my mother-in-law. We often disagree. All the people in our family _____. Why can't I?



Bobby is mean. He _____ his cats all the time. The cats don't like it when Bobby _____.

I GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Get Along with Kate and Clem



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I don't get along with Kate and Clem.
I almost never hear from them.
But I get along well with Bob and Fay.
I call them up three times a day.



Jack takes after his Uncle Jim.
Bob looks up to his father, Tim.
Kate never picks on her sister, Sue.
But she always picks on her brother, Lou.

J CHOOSE

1. A. Do we have any more pens?
B. No, we don't. We _____.
a. ran into them
b. ran out of them
2. A. Does Carol still have the flu?
B. No. She _____ a few days ago.
a. got over it
b. got it over
3. A. Does Jill get along with her brother?
B. No. He _____ all the time.
a. picks her on
b. picks on her
4. A. I can't remember Tom's phone number.
B. You should _____.
a. look up to him
b. look it up
5. A. Amy knows all the answers in class.
B. Does the teacher always _____?
a. call on her
b. call her on
6. A. This is a very difficult problem.
B. I know. I can't _____.
a. figure out it
b. figure it out
7. A. Have you heard from Pam recently?
B. Yes. I _____ the other day.
a. heard her from
b. heard from her
8. A. What should I do with these old letters?
B. Why don't you _____?
a. throw them out
b. throw out them
9. A. These photographs are wonderful!
B. I know. Let's _____ again.
a. look through them
b. look them through
10. A. Do you like William?
B. Oh, yes. I _____ very well.
a. get him along
b. get along with him
11. A. Should I turn off the computer?
B. No. You can _____.
a. leave it on
b. leave on it
12. A. Did you hang up your uncle's portrait?
B. No, I didn't. I _____.
a. took it down
b. took down it
13. A. You look like your father.
B. I know. Everybody says I _____.
a. take him after
b. take after him
14. A. They have a very unusual last name.
B. You'll remember it if you _____.
a. write down it
b. write it down

K WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. Richard takes after his mother.
 - a. He's always with her.
 - ☒ b. They're both shy.
 - c. His mother always arrives first.
2. Please turn off the air conditioner.
 - a. It's too hot in this room.
 - b. The room is too small.
 - c. It's too cold in this room.
3. Tom left his briefcase on the plane.
 - a. Maybe his mind slipped.
 - b. He forgot it.
 - c. He was very careful.
4. I'm going to take these pants back.
 - a. They're new.
 - b. They're medium.
 - c. They're too baggy.
5. Fran can't find her notebook.
 - a. I hope she didn't throw it out.
 - b. I hope she didn't fill it out.
 - c. I hope she didn't take it off.
6. Bob doesn't get along with his neighbors.
 - a. He can't stand to talk to them.
 - b. He likes them very much.
 - c. He looks up to them.
7. I hope I don't run into my old boyfriend.
 - a. Why? Will he get hurt?
 - b. Why don't you want to see him?
 - c. Why? Does he like to jog?
8. Paul had to do his homework over.
 - a. It was excellent.
 - b. He didn't think it over.
 - c. He had made a lot of mistakes.

L LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1.
 - a. He's very tall.
 - b. I can never find him.
 - ☒ c. I want to be like him.
2.
 - a. You're lucky he has a car.
 - b. I'm sure that bothers you.
 - c. Do you also pick him up?
3.
 - a. Yes. I put it in the closet.
 - b. Yes. I gave it to our neighbor.
 - c. Yes. We had used it all up.
4.
 - a. I'm sorry you're still sick.
 - b. I'm glad you're feeling better.
 - c. It's too bad you have to do it over.
5.
 - a. No. He speaks very softly.
 - b. Yes. He sent me an e-mail yesterday.
 - c. No. I haven't heard him recently.
6.
 - a. The music was very loud.
 - b. Somebody had picked it up.
 - c. I already had another date.
7.
 - a. Yes, several times.
 - b. Yes, but I wasn't home.
 - c. Yes, but I had already left the house.
8.
 - a. He didn't need it anymore.
 - b. It was already at the cleaner's.
 - c. I know. He found one he really liked.
9.
 - a. Did she hurt herself?
 - b. How did you hurt yourself?
 - c. When does her plane leave?
10.
 - a. The store isn't having a sale.
 - b. Everything in the store is cheaper.
 - c. Everything is 20 cents less this week.
11.
 - a. Good. I'll buy it.
 - b. Don't worry. We have larger ones.
 - c. I know. It's too tight.
12.
 - a. Yes. I used up four pair.
 - b. Yes. I put on four pair.
 - c. Yes. I looked up four pair.

1.

I ate too much.

So did I.



2.

I hate to go to the mall.

_____, too.



3.

I can play the trombone.

So _____.



4.

I'm allergic to milk.

_____, too.



5.

I'll be starting college this fall.

_____, too.



6.

I was late for work.

So _____.



7.

I'm going to retire soon.

So _____.



8.

I've been doing poorly in school recently.

_____, too.



9.

I just got a promotion.

_____, too.



10.

I'll be on vacation next week.

So _____.



11.

I have to lose a little weight.



So _____.



B WHAT A COINCIDENCE!



- A. Do you live near here?
- B. Yes. I live on Center Street.
- A. Really? So do I ¹. I live in the new apartment building at the corner of Center Street and Broadway.
- B. What a coincidence! _____ ², too. I guess we're neighbors. My name is Frank Winters.
- A. Hi. I'm Steve Green. Nice to meet you.
- B. Nice meeting you, too. So how long have you been living there?
- A. I moved in last week.
- B. What a coincidence! _____ ³, too. I've been very busy since I got here.
- A. So _____ ⁴. Moving into a new apartment isn't easy.
- B. You're right. It isn't. Tell me, have you found a job yet?
- A. Yes, I have. I'll be working at Mason's Department Store.
- B. I don't believe it! _____ ⁵, too.
- A. What department will you be working in?
- B. I got a job in the Men's Clothing Department.
- A. What a coincidence! So _____ ⁶. I was a salesperson in my last job also.
- B. _____ ⁷, too. I sold men's clothing.
- A. I can't believe it! _____ ⁸, too.
- B. I'm on my way to work right now.
- A. _____ ⁹, too. Do you want to have lunch together?
- B. Sure. I have a lunch break at noon.
- A. So _____ ¹⁰. Let's meet for lunch in the company cafeteria.
- B. Okay. That'll be nice. I'm looking forward to it.
- A. So _____ ¹¹.

C NOT THE ONLY ONE

1. I didn't like the movie. Neither did I.
2. I'm not feeling very well. _____ either.
3. I wasn't in school yesterday. Neither _____.
4. I can't play tennis very well. _____ either.
5. I won't be home tonight. _____ either.
6. I've never been in the hospital before. Neither _____.
7. I can't stand driving in traffic. _____ either.
8. I'm not going to order dessert. Neither _____.
9. I didn't enjoy the lecture. _____ either.
10. I don't like to practice the piano. Neither _____.
11. I'll never go sailing again. _____ either.

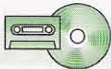
D LISTENING



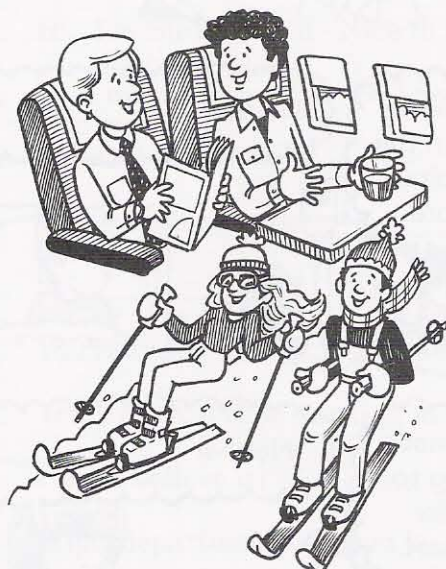
Listen and complete the sentences.

1. So did I.
2. _____, too.
3. So _____.
4. _____ either.
5. _____, too.
6. _____, too.
7. Neither _____.
8. _____, too.
9. Neither _____.
10. So _____.
11. _____ either.
12. _____, too.
13. Neither _____.
14. So _____.
15. _____ either.

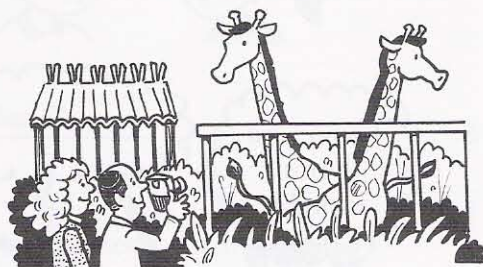
E GRAMMARRAP: So Do I



Listen. Then clap and practice.



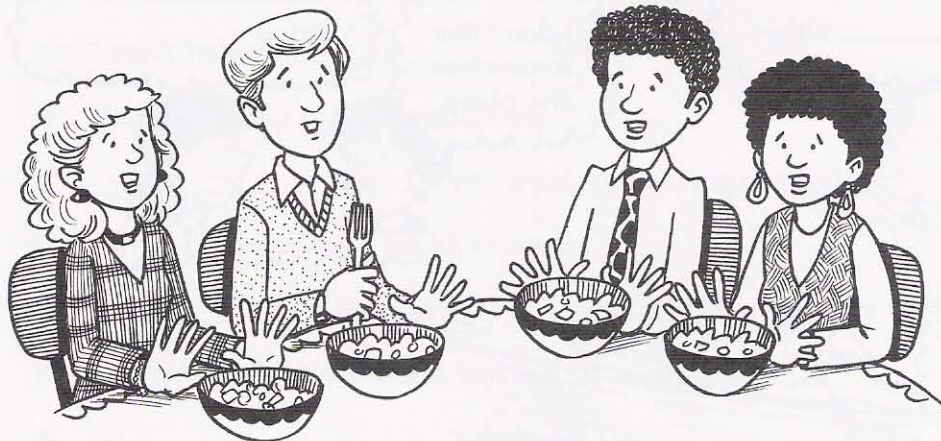
- | | | |
|----|---------------|---------|
| A. | I like to | fly. |
| B. | So do | I. |
| A. | They like to | ski. |
| B. | So do | we. |
| A. | She likes the | zoo. |
| B. | He does, | too. |
| A. | You're a good | friend. |
| B. | So are | you. |



F GRAMMARRAP: They Didn't Either



Listen. Then clap and practice.



- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| We didn't | eat it. |
| They didn't | either. |
| He didn't | finish it. |
| Neither did | she. |
| She wasn't | hungry. |
| He wasn't | either. |
| They weren't | hungry. |
| Neither were | we. |

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1.

Why were you and your brother late for school today?



I had to go to the dentist, and so did he.

2.

Will you and your wife be home this evening?



I don't think so. I'll be working late, and so _____.

3.

How did you and Tom feel after you ran in the marathon?



I was exhausted, and _____, too.

4.

Would you and your sister like to learn how to ski?



Actually, I've already tried it, and so _____.

5.

Can Ricky and I go to the movies tonight?



He should study for his English exam, and _____, too.

6.

Have you seen Mr. and Mrs. Martinez recently?



I saw them today. I was in the park, and _____, too.

7.

Should I go into the water with Timmy and Susie?



No. That's okay. Timmy can swim, and _____ Susie.

8.

Why weren't you and your brother at baseball practice today?



I had to help my mother, and so _____.

9.

Why are you and your wife leaving the party?



She has to get up early tomorrow, and _____, too.

10.

Why are your parents so worried?



I've decided to _____,
_____ and _____ my brother.

H WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Are you and your brother going to be in the school play?
Unfortunately, he can't act, and neither can I.
2. Why do you and your friends look so upset?
I didn't do very well on the math test, and _____ either.
3. Did you and your son see the baseball game on TV today?
No, we didn't. I'm not interested in sports, and neither _____.
4. Are you and your sister going to go to the concert tonight?
No, we aren't. I don't like folk music, and _____ either.
5. Why did you and your friends leave the dance so early last night?
I wasn't having a very good time, and neither _____.
6. Have you and your wife made plans for your vacation yet?
I haven't had very much time, and _____ either.
7. Are you and your roommates going to Sally's wedding?
No, we aren't. I won't be here this weekend, and neither _____.
8. It's getting late. Should I make dinner now?
The truth is, I'm not very hungry, and the children _____.
9. Is the DVD player still broken?
Yes, it is. I haven't been able to fix it, and _____ your father.
10. How was your date with Samantha last night?
We were both a little nervous. I had never gone out on a date before, and _____ either.

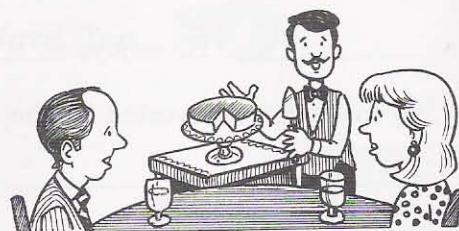
I WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

so too either neither



1. A. Why didn't Ronald and his wife go to work yesterday?
B. He had a terrible cold,
and { so did she .
she did, too .

2. A. Did Betty and Bob enjoy the concert last night?
B. Not really. She couldn't hear the music,
and { _____ .
_____ .



3. A. Do Jack and his girlfriend enjoy going sailing?
B. No, they don't. She gets seasick,
and { _____ .
_____ .

4. A. Why didn't Mr. and Mrs. Miller order the cheesecake for dessert?
B. He doesn't eat rich foods,
and { _____ .
_____ .



5. A. Why did Beverly and Brian have trouble doing their chemistry experiments?
B. He hadn't followed the instructions,
and { _____ .
_____ .

6. A. Why aren't you and Peter good friends any more?
B. I'm in love with Amanda Richardson,
and { _____ .
_____ .

J OUR FAMILY



1. I'm tall, but my sister and brother aren't. I've always _____ the tallest person in our family.
2. My brother isn't very athletic, but my sister _____. She enjoys _____ squash and _____ gymnastics.
3. I can't draw pictures, but my brother _____. He's been _____ pictures since he _____ four years old.
4. My brother and I have different interests. I enjoy seeing movies, but my brother _____. He enjoys _____ to lectures and concerts.
5. My mother is interested in photography, but my father _____. My mother _____ photographs since she was a teenager.
6. My father has lived here all his life, but his parents _____. They've _____ in this country _____ fifty years. Before that, they _____ in Italy.
7. My grandparents sometimes speak to us in Italian, but my father _____. He _____ Italian to anyone in a long time.
8. I'll be going to college next year, but my brother _____. He _____ finished high school yet.
9. I don't have a very good voice, but my sister _____. She sings in the school choir. She has _____ in the choir _____ she started high school.
10. I'm usually very neat, but my sister and brother _____. They never hang _____ their clothes or put _____ their books.
11. I know how to ski, but my brother _____. I've been skiing _____ the past nine years.
12. My sister is a very good skater, but my brother and I _____. We just started _____ a month ago. Before that, we _____ never _____ at all.

K LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. but my husband didn't.
2. but my daughter _____.
3. but you _____.
4. but I _____.
5. but my friends _____.
6. but my wife _____.
7. but you _____.
8. but my brother _____.
9. but everybody else _____.
10. but our teacher _____.
11. but my son _____.
12. but the other man _____.
13. but my sister _____.
14. but I _____.
15. but my friends _____.
16. but my brother _____.
17. but my children _____.
18. but I _____.

L GRAMMARPAP: I've Been Working Hard, and You Have, Too



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| I've been working hard, and | you have, | too. |
| I'm exhausted, | and so | are you. |
| He's been out of town, | and so | has she. |
| They've been very busy, | and so | have we. |
| I didn't go, | and neither | did he. |
| They weren't there, | and neither | were we. |
| We stayed home, | and so | did they. |
| Nobody went | to the meeting | that day. |
| I don't speak Greek, | but my brother | does. |
| I wasn't born in Greece, | but my mother | was. |
| I didn't study Greek, | but my brother | did. |
| He's spoken Greek | since he was | a kid. |



M SOUND IT OUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

full

fool

1. look 3. put
2. could 4. foot

1. noon 3. Judy
2. drew 4. food

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>full</u> : | <u>pool</u> | <u>cooks</u> | <u>shoe</u> |
| 2. <u>flu</u> : | <u>too</u> | <u>would</u> | <u>blood</u> |
| 3. <u>good</u> : | <u>soup</u> | <u>shouldn't</u> | <u>June</u> |
| 4. <u>wood</u> : | <u>flu</u> | <u>tooth</u> | <u>put</u> |
| 5. <u>could</u> : | <u>cup</u> | <u>cookies</u> | <u>upstairs</u> |
| 6. <u>hook</u> : | <u>food</u> | <u>movie</u> | <u>good</u> |
| 7. <u>woman</u> : | <u>sugar</u> | <u>true</u> | <u>new</u> |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

8. much
in their

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 9. <u>suit</u> : | <u>two</u> | <u>put</u> | <u>bus</u> |
| 10. <u>cook</u> : | <u>food</u> | <u>books</u> | <u>sunny</u> |
| 11. <u>foot</u> : | <u>bookcase</u> | <u>pool</u> | <u>must</u> |
| 12. <u>blue</u> : | <u>just</u> | <u>who</u> | <u>looked</u> |
| 13. <u>would</u> : | <u>suit</u> | <u>tool</u> | <u>took</u> |
| 14. <u>cool</u> : | <u>stood</u> | <u>afternoon</u> | <u>pulse</u> |
| 15. <u>school</u> : | <u>Susan's</u> | <u>thunder</u> | <u>floor</u> |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

16. from
..... this?

N WHAT DOES IT MEAN?



- | | | |
|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| _____ j | 1. afford | a. afraid |
| _____ | 2. argue | b. do poorly |
| _____ | 3. bachelor | c. fight |
| _____ | 4. begin | d. finish |
| _____ | 5. bump into | e. friendly and talkative |
| _____ | 6. can't stand | f. give back |
| _____ | 7. compatible | g. give lessons |
| _____ | 8. consider | h. hate |
| _____ | 9. continue | i. have a lot in common |
| _____ | 10. discuss | j. have enough money |
| _____ | 11. exam | k. how much it costs |
| _____ | 12. exhausted | l. hurt |
| _____ | 13. fail | m. keep on |
| _____ | 14. frightened | n. meet |
| _____ | 15. hike | o. ready |
| _____ | 16. injure | p. recently |
| _____ | 17. lately | q. single man |
| _____ | 18. outgoing | r. someone who doesn't eat meat |
| _____ | 19. prepared | s. start |
| _____ | 20. price | t. study again |
| _____ | 21. return | u. take a long walk |
| _____ | 22. review | v. talk about |
| _____ | 23. stand in line | w. test |
| _____ | 24. teach | x. think about |
| _____ | 25. use up | y. tired |
| _____ | 26. vegetarian | z. wait |

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 9-10

A. Complete the sentences.

Ex. My son is waiting for me at the bus stop. I have to pick him up right away.

My mother and I are both tall with curly hair. Everybody says I take after her.

1. I'll finish my homework in a little while, and then I'll hand _____.
2. My father is a very smart man. I really look _____.
3. I haven't talked to Aunt Shirley lately. I hope I hear _____ soon.
4. My English teacher didn't like my composition. I have to do _____.
5. I don't know the definition of this word. I need to look _____.
6. I can't find any flour. I think we ran _____.
7. I can't find my wallet. Could you help me look _____?
8. Don't leave your clothes on the bed. You really should hang _____.
9. Don't worry about your mistakes. You can always cross _____.
10. I can never remember Alan's address. I should write _____.
11. I've had the flu for the past several days. My doctor says I'll get _____ soon.

B. Complete the sentences.

so too neither either

Ex. Maria did well on her science test, and so did her sister.

1. I'm wearing new shoes today, and _____ my brother.
2. I won't be able to come to the meeting tomorrow, and _____ Barbara.
3. I was bored during Professor Gray's lecture, and my friends _____.
4. Janet can't skate, and her brother _____.
5. I've been taking guitar lessons for years, and _____ my sisters.
6. David worked overtime yesterday, and his wife _____.
7. Louise has never been to Europe, and _____ her husband.
8. I want to complain to the landlord, and _____ my neighbors.
9. I'm not very athletic, and _____ my wife.

C. Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. but her husband doesn't.

1. but my sister _____.
2. but my parents _____.
3. but my brother _____.
4. but my wife _____.
5. but I _____.

Listening Scripts

Page 7 Exercise H

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

1. Does Jim like to play soccer?
2. Is Alice working today?
3. Are those students staying after school today?
4. Do Mr. and Mrs. Jackson work hard?
5. Does your wife still write poetry?
6. Is it raining?
7. Is he busy?
8. Do you have to leave?
9. Does your sister play the violin?
10. Is your brother studying in the library?
11. Are you wearing a necklace today?
12. Do you and your husband go camping very often?
13. Is your niece doing her homework?
14. Are they still chatting online?
15. Do you and your friends play Scrabble very often?

Page 13 Exercise B

Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. They work.
2. They worked.
3. We study English.
4. I waited for the bus.
5. We visit our friends.
6. She met important people.
7. He taught Chinese.
8. She delivers the mail.
9. I wrote letters to my friends.
10. I ride my bicycle to work.
11. He sleeps very well.
12. I had a terrible headache.

Page 26 Exercise C

Listen and choose the time of the action.

1. My daughter is going to sing Broadway show tunes in her high school show.
2. Janet bought a new dress for her friend's party.
3. Are you going to go out with George?
4. I went shopping at the new mall.
5. How did you poke yourself in the eye?
6. Who's going to prepare dinner?
7. Did the baby sleep well?
8. I'm really looking forward to Saturday night.
9. Is your son going to play games on his computer?
10. We're going to complain to the landlord about the heat in our apartment.
11. We bought a dozen donuts.
12. I'm going to take astronomy.

Page 33 Exercise L

Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?

Mr. and Mrs. Miller moved into their new house in Los Angeles last week. They're happy because the house has a large, bright living room and a big, beautiful yard. They're looking forward to life in their new home. Every weekend they'll be able to relax in their living room and enjoy the beautiful California weather in their big, beautiful yard. But this weekend Mr. and Mrs. Miller won't be relaxing. They're going to be very busy. First, they're going to repaint the living room. Then, they're going to assemble their new

computer and VCR. And finally, they're going to plant some flowers in their yard. They'll finally be able to relax NEXT weekend.

What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?

I'm so excited! I'm sitting at my computer in my office, but I'm not thinking about my work today. I'm thinking about next weekend because next Saturday is the day I'll be getting married. After the wedding, my wife and I will be going to Hawaii for a week. I can't wait! For one week, we won't be working, we won't be cooking, we won't be cleaning, and we won't be paying bills. We'll be swimming in the ocean, relaxing on the beach, and eating in fantastic restaurants.

What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?

Mrs. Grant is going to retire this year, and she's really looking forward to her new life. She won't be getting up early every morning and taking the bus to work. She'll be able to sleep late every day of the week. She'll read books, she'll work in her garden, and she'll go to museums with her friends. And she's very happy that she'll be able to spend more time with her grandchildren. She'll take them to the park to feed the birds, she'll take them to the zoo to see the animals, and she'll baby-sit when her son and daughter-in-law go out on Saturday nights.

Page 35 Exercise E

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

Ex. Does your brother like to swim?

1. Are you going to buy donuts tomorrow?
2. Will Jennifer and John see each other again soon?
3. Doctor, did I sprain my ankle?
4. Does Tommy have a black eye?
5. Is your daughter practicing the violin?
6. Do you and your husband go to the movies very often?
7. Does Diane go out with her boyfriend every Saturday evening?
8. Will you and your wife be visiting us tonight?

Page 36 Exercise B

Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. I've ridden them for many years.
2. Yes. I've taken French.
3. I'm giving injections.
4. I've driven one for many years.
5. Yes. I've written it.
6. I'm drawing it right now.
7. I've spoken it for many years.
8. Yes. I've drawn that.

Page 37 Exercise D

Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

1. A. Do you know how to drive a bus?
B. I've driven a bus for many years.
2. A. I usually take the train to work. Do you also take the train?
B. Actually, I've never taken the train to work.
3. A. Are you a good swimmer?
B. To tell the truth, I've never swum very well.
4. A. Did you get up early this morning?
B. I've gotten up early every morning this week.

5. A. I'm going to give my dog a bath today. Do you have any advice?
B. Sorry. I don't. I've never given my dog a bath.
6. A. Do you like to eat sushi?
B. Of course! I've eaten sushi for many years.
7. A. I just got a big raise! Did you also get one?
B. Actually, I've never gotten a raise.
8. A. I did very well on the math exam. How about you?
B. I've never done well on a math exam.

Page 47 Exercise O

What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

1. A. Carla, have you done your homework yet?
B. Yes, I have. I did my homework this morning.
A. And have you practiced the violin?
B. No, I haven't practiced yet. I promise I'll practice this afternoon.
2. A. Kevin?
B. Yes, Mrs. Blackwell?
A. Have you written your report yet?
B. No, I haven't. I'll write it immediately.
A. And have you sent a fax to the Crane Company?
B. No, I haven't. I promise I'll send them a fax after I write the report.
3. A. Have you fed the dog yet?
B. Yes, I have. I fed him a few minutes ago.
A. Good. Well, I guess we can leave for work now.
B. But we haven't eaten breakfast yet!
4. A. I'm leaving now, Mr. Green.
B. Have you fixed the pipes in the basement, Charlie?
A. Yes, I have.
B. And have you repaired the washing machine?
A. Yes, I have. It's working again.
B. That's great! Thank you, Charlie.
A. I'll send you a bill, Mr. Green.
5. A. You know, we haven't done the laundry all week.
B. I know. We should do it today.
A. We also haven't vacuumed the rugs!
B. We haven't?
A. No, we haven't.
B. Oh. I guess we should vacuum them today.
6. A. Are we ready for the party?
B. I think so. We've gotten all the food at the supermarket, and we've cleaned the house from top to bottom!
A. Well, I guess we're ready for the party!
7. A. Have you spoken to the landlord about our broken light?
B. Yes, I have. I spoke to him this morning.
A. What did he say?
B. He said we should call an electrician.
A. Okay. Let's call Ajax Electric.
B. Don't worry. I've already called them, and they're coming this afternoon.
8. A. Have you hooked up the new VCR yet?
B. I can't do it. It's really difficult.
A. Have you read the instructions?
B. Yes, I have. I've read them ten times, and I still can't understand them!

Page 56 Exercise E

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Bob has been engaged since he got out of the army.
2. My sister Carol has been a professional musician since she finished music school.
3. Michael has been home since he fell and hurt himself last week.
4. My wife has gotten up early every morning since she started her new job.
5. Richard has eaten breakfast in the school cafeteria every morning since he started college.
6. Nancy and Tom have known each other for five and a half years.
7. My friend Charlie and I have played soccer every weekend since we were eight years old.
8. Patty has had short hair since she was a teenager.
9. Ron has owned his own business since he moved to Chicago nine years ago.
10. I've been interested in astronomy for the past eleven years.
11. I use my personal computer all the time. I've had it since I was in high school.
12. Alan has had problems with his house since he bought it fifteen years ago.

Page 61 Exercise L

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. A. Have you always been a salesperson?
B. No. I've been a salesperson for the past four years. Before that, I was a cashier.
2. A. How long has your daughter been in medical school?
B. She's been in medical school for the past two years.
3. A. Have your parents always lived in a house?
B. No. They've lived in a house for the past ten years. Before that, they lived in an apartment.
4. A. How long have you wanted to be an actor?
B. I've wanted to be an actor since I was in college. Before that, I wanted to be a musician.
5. A. Do you and your husband still exercise at your health club every day?
B. No. We haven't done that for a year.
6. A. Has James been a bachelor all his life?
B. No, he hasn't. He was married for ten years.
7. A. Has your sister Jane always wanted to be a writer?
B. Yes, she has. She's wanted to be a writer all her life.
8. A. Have you ever broken your ankle?
B. No. I've sprained it a few times, but I've never broken it.
9. A. Have you always liked classical music?
B. No. I've liked classical music for the past few years. Before that, I liked rock music.
10. A. Has Billy had a sore throat for a long time?
B. He's had a sore throat for the past two days. Before that, he had a fever.
11. A. Jennifer has been the store manager since last fall.
B. What did she do before that?
A. She was a salesperson.

12. A. Have you always been interested in modern art?
B. No. I've been interested in modern art since I moved to Paris a few years ago. Before that, I was only interested in sports.

Page 64 Exercise E

Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

1. A. How long have you been living there?
B. I've been living there since . . .
2. A. How long has your daughter been practicing the piano?
B. She's been practicing for . . .
3. A. How long have I been running?
B. You've been running since . . .
4. A. How long have you been feeling bad?
B. I've been feeling bad for . . .
5. A. How long have they been waiting?
B. They've been waiting for . . .
6. A. How long has your son been studying?
B. He's been studying since . . .
7. A. How long have your sister and her boyfriend been dating?
B. They've been dating since . . .
8. A. Dad, how long have we been driving?
B. Hmm. I think we've been driving for . . .
9. A. How long has your little girl been crying?
B. She's been crying for . . .

Page 67 Exercise H

Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

1. She's been directing it for an hour.
2. We've been rearranging it all morning.
3. I've been paying them on time.
4. He's been playing them for years.
5. Have you been bathing them for a long time?
6. They've been rebuilding it for a year.
7. She's been writing it for a week.
8. He's been translating them for many years.
9. I've been reading it all afternoon.
10. She's been knitting them for a few weeks.
11. We've been listening to them all afternoon.
12. I've been recommending it for years.
13. They've been repairing it all day.
14. She's been taking it all morning.
15. I've been solving them all my life.

Page 71 Exercise L

Listen and decide where the conversation is taking place.

1. A. I'm really tired.
B. No wonder! You've been chopping tomatoes for the past hour.
2. A. Mark! I'm surprised. You've been falling asleep in class all morning, and you've never fallen asleep in class before.
B. I'm sorry, Mrs. Applebee. It won't happen again.
3. A. I've been washing these shirts for the past half hour, and they still aren't clean.
B. Here. Try this Presto Soap.
4. A. We've been standing in line for an hour and forty-five minutes.
B. I know. I hope the movie is good. I've never stood in line for such a long time.

5. A. What seems to be the problem, Mr. Jones?
B. My back has been hurting me for the past few days.
A. I'm sorry to hear that.
6. A. You know, we've been reading here for more than two hours.
B. You're right. I think it's time to go now.
7. A. Do you want to leave?
B. I think so. We've seen all the paintings here.
8. A. How long have you been exercising?
B. For an hour and a half.
9. A. We've been waiting for an hour, and it still isn't here.
B. I know. I'm going to be late for work.
10. A. I think we've seen them all. Which one do you want to buy?
B. I like that black one over there.
11. A. We've been watching this movie for the past hour, and it's terrible!
B. You're right. Let's change the channel.
12. A. I've got a terrible headache.
B. Why?
A. Customers have been complaining all morning.
B. What have they been complaining about?
A. Some people have been complaining about our terrible products, but most people have been complaining about our high prices.

Page 77 Exercise F

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. A. How long has Janet been an actress?
B. She's been an actress since she graduated from acting school.
2. A. Have you watched the news yet?
B. Yes. I saw the president, and I heard his speech.
3. A. Have you always lived in Denver?
B. No. We've lived in Denver since 1995. Before that, we lived in New York.
4. A. Has Dad made dinner yet?
B. Not yet. He still has to make it.
5. A. How long has your ceiling been leaking?
B. It's been leaking for more than a week.
A. Have you called the superintendent?
B. Yes, I have. I've called him several times.
6. A. Billy is having trouble with his homework.
B. Has he asked anyone to help him?
A. No, he hasn't.

Page 87 Exercise N

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Dr. Gomez really enjoys . . .
2. Whenever possible, my wife and I try to avoid . . .
3. Next summer I'm going to learn . . .
4. Every day Rita practices . . .
5. My parents have decided . . .
6. I've considered . . .
7. Are you thinking about . . .
8. I'm going to quit . . .
9. Why do you keep on . . .
10. My doctor says I should stop . . .
11. David can't stand . . .
12. Are you going to continue to . . .



13. James doesn't want to start . . .
14. Next semester Kathy is going to begin . . .
15. You know, you can't keep on . . .

Page 97 Exercise J

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Steve lost his voice.
2. Is Beverly one of your relatives?
3. We just canceled our trip to South America.
4. Ricky has been failing all of his tests this year.
5. Francine dislocated her shoulder.
6. What did you and your students discuss in class?
7. My girlfriend and I rode on the roller coaster yesterday.
8. Grandma can't chew this piece of steak very well.
9. Jimmy loves my homemade food.
10. Did you see the motorcycles go by?
11. Do you think Mr. Montero will take a day off soon?
12. Amy wanted to ask her boss for a raise, but she got cold feet.
13. Have you heard that Margaret sprained her wrist?
14. I have to make an important decision.
15. I envy you.
16. I feel terrible. Debbie and Dan broke up last week.
17. My ankle hurts a lot.
18. I was heartbroken when I heard what happened.
19. Michael was furious with his neighbors.
20. We went to a recital last night.
21. Tom, don't forget to shine your shoes!
22. My friend Carla is extremely athletic.
23. My husband and I have been writing invitations all afternoon.
24. Charles rented a beautiful tuxedo for his niece's wedding.

Page 99 Exercise D

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- Ex. My grandfather likes to . . .
1. Susan says she's going to stop . . .
 2. My wife and I are thinking about . . .
 3. David is considering . . .
 4. I can't stand to . . .
 5. You should definitely keep on . . .

Page 105 Exercise G

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. A. I looked in the refrigerator, and I can't find the orange juice.
B. That's because we . . .
2. A. I'm frustrated! My computer isn't working today.
B. I think you forgot to . . .
3. A. What should I do with the Christmas decorations?
B. I think it's time to . . .
4. A. Should I take these clothes to the cleaner's?
B. Yes. You should definitely . . .
5. A. Hmm. What does this word mean?
B. You should . . .
6. A. I have to return this skateboard to my cousin.
B. When are you going to . . . ?
7. A. This math problem is very difficult.
B. Maybe I can . . .
8. A. I'll never remember their new telephone number.
B. You should . . .
9. A. I just spilled milk on the kitchen floor!
B. Don't worry. I'll . . .

Page 108 Exercise L

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. I really look up to my father.
2. My brother picks on me all the time.
3. Did you throw away the last can of paint?
4. I still haven't gotten over the flu.
5. Have you heard from your cousin Sam recently?
6. Why did you turn him down?
7. Did your French teacher call on you today?
8. George picked out a new suit for his wedding.
9. I have to drop my sister off at the airport.
10. Everything in the store is 20 percent off this week.
11. This jacket fits you.
12. Did you try on a lot of shoes?

Page 112 Exercise D

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. I missed the bus this morning.
2. I'm allergic to nuts.
3. I'll be on vacation next week.
4. I've never flown in a helicopter.
5. I can speak Chinese.
6. I like to go sailing.
7. I'm not going to the company picnic this weekend.
8. I saw a very good movie last night.
9. I don't go on many business trips.
10. I've been to London several times.
11. I'm not a vegetarian.
12. I should lose a little weight.
13. I can't stop worrying about my health.
14. I hate to drive downtown.
15. I won't be able to go to Nancy's party this Saturday night.

Page 117 Exercise K

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. I missed the bus today, . . .
2. I'm allergic to cats, . . .
3. I'll be on vacation next week, . . .
4. You've never seen a rainbow, . . .
5. I can speak Italian, . . .
6. I like to go sailing, . . .
7. I've been on television several times, . . .
8. I saw an exciting movie last weekend, . . .
9. I won't be in the office tomorrow, . . .
10. We were late, . . .
11. I'm not a vegetarian, . . .
12. I saw the stop sign, . . .
13. I can't swim very well, . . .
14. They have to work overtime this weekend, . . .
15. I won't be able to go to Sam's party this Friday night, . . .
16. I'm not afraid of flying, . . .
17. I haven't eaten breakfast yet, . . .
18. The other students weren't bored, . . .

Page 121 Exercise C

Listen and complete the sentences.

- Ex. Nancy knows how to type, . . .
1. I'm interested in science, . . .
 2. I won't be home this evening, . . .
 3. I own my own business, . . .
 4. I've never hooked up a computer, . . .
 5. You just got a raise, . . .

Correlation Key

STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES	STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES
Chapter 1		Chapter 7	
2	2-3	82	78-79
3	4-5	84	80-81
4	6-8	86-87	82
7-8	9-11	88-89	83-84
		90-91	85-87
Chapter 2		Chapter 8	
12	12-13	96-97	88-89
13	14-17	100	90
14-15	18-19	101	91
18-19	20-23	104-105	92-93
		106-107	94-96
Chapter 3		109	97
22-23	24-26		
25	27	Check-Up Test	98-99
26	28-29	Chapter 9	
27	30	116	100
28-29	31-33	117	101-102
		119	103
Check-Up Test	34-35	122-123	104-105
Chapter 4		124	106-107
38	36	126-127	108
39	37		
40	38	Chapter 10	
41	39	132	109-110
42-43	40-43	133	111-112
45	44-45	134-135	113
46	46-47	138-139	114-115
48	48-50	141	116-117
50	51	143	118-119
Chapter 5		Check-Up Test	120-121
52-53	52-54		
56-57	55-57		
58-59	58-59		
62-63	60-61		
Chapter 6			
70-71	62-65		
72	66-68		
74-75	69-71		
76-77	72-75		
Check-Up Test	76-77		

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