

SIDE *by* SIDE

THIRD EDITION

4



Steven J. Molinsky
Bill Bliss
with
Carolyn Graham



longman.com

ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

SIDE *by* **SIDE**

THIRD EDITION

**BOOK
4**



Steven J. Molinsky
Bill Bliss

with

Carolyn Graham

Contributing Authors

Dorothy Lynde • Elizabeth Handley

Illustrated by
Richard E. Hill



CONTENTS

1	Review: Present Perfect Tense Present Perfect Continuous Tense Past Perfect Tense Past Perfect Continuous Tense	2	7	Past Unreal Conditional (If ____ Would Have) Wish-Clauses (continued)	90
2	Perfect Modals: Should Have Might Have May Have Could Have Must Have	18	8	Reported Speech Sequence of Tenses	104
3	Passive Voice Relative Pronouns	32	9	Tag Questions Emphatic Sentences	124
4	Embedded Questions	46	10	Review: Verb Tenses Conditionals Gerunds	139
5	Conditional: Present Real (If ____ Will) Present Unreal (If ____ Would) Hope-Clauses	57		Listening Scripts	154
6	Present Unreal Conditional (continued) Wish-Clauses	78		Correlation Key	158

A.FORMANYYEARS

1

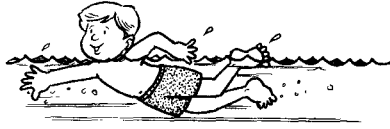
draw
drive

fly
grow

ride
sing

speak
swim

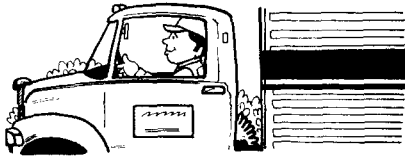
take
write



1. My son Timmy swims very well.
He's swum for many years.



2. Rita guitar lessons. lessons for many years.



3. Harry a truck. a truck for many years.



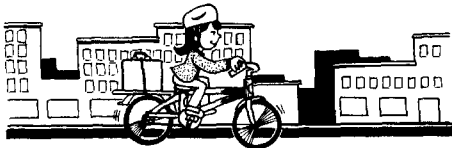
4. I Italian. Italian for many years.



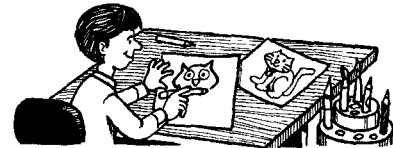
5. My wife and I in a choir. in a choir for many years.



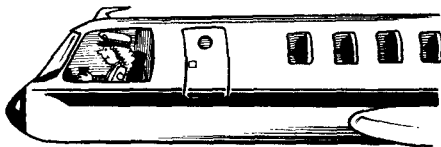
6. Glen poetry. poetry for many years.



7. Abigail her bicycle to work. it to work for many years.



8. Dave cartoons. cartoons for many years.



9. Fran airplanes for Trans-Globe Airlines. airplanes for Trans-Globe Airlines for many years.

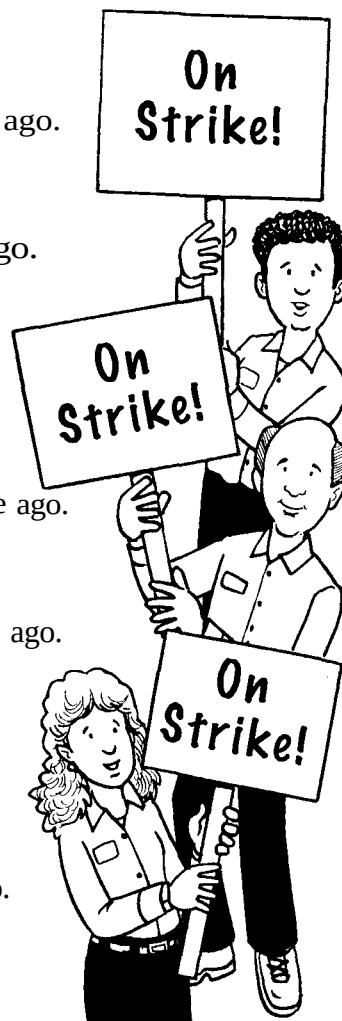


10. My grandfather beautiful flowers in his garden. beautiful flowers in his garden for many years.

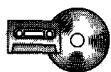
B. A LITTLE WHILE AGO

do eat feed give go see take write

1. A. Have the employees gone on strike yet?
B. Yes, they have. They went on strike a little while ago.
2. A. _____ Alice _____ a break yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ a break a little while ago.
3. A. _____ you _____ your homework yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ it a little while ago.
4. A. _____ you and Susie _____ breakfast yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ breakfast a little while ago.
5. A. _____ Frank _____ out the paychecks yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ them out a little while ago.
6. A. _____ Monica _____ her report yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ it a little while ago.
7. A. _____ you _____ the cats yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ them a little while ago.
8. A. _____ Thomas _____ his new son yet?
B. Yes, _____. _____ him a little while ago.



C. LISTENING

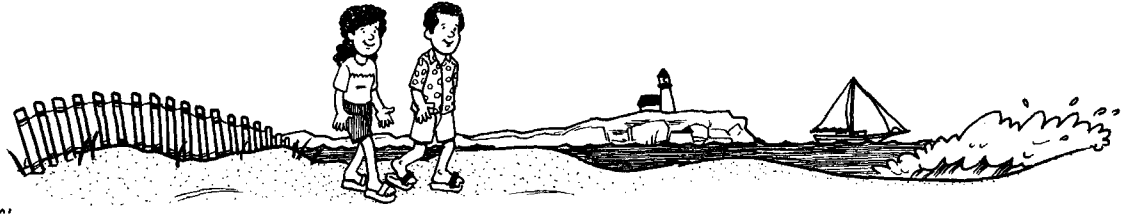


Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. ☒ a. songs
b. clothes | 4. a. a concert hall
b. a lake | 7. a. a movie
b. inventory |
| 2. a. a horse
b. a letter | 5. a. e-mail
b. my new bicycle | 8. a. a van
b. a letter |
| 3. a. a language
b. a book | 6. a. cartoons
b. newspaper articles | 9. a. friends
b. flowers |

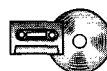
D. IN A LONG TIME

be do eat get give go ride see swim take write



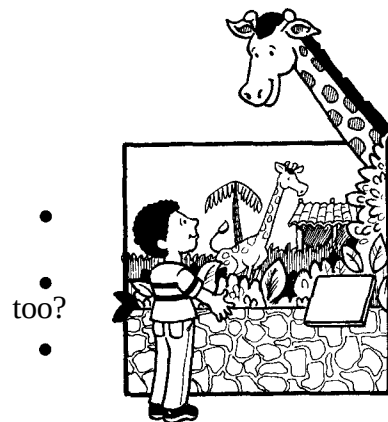
1. A. Have you and your husband taken a walk on the beach recently?
B. No, we haven't. We haven't taken a walk on the beach in a long time.
2. A. _____ Emily _____ a letter to her grandparents recently?
B. No, _____. _____ to her grandparents in a long time.
3. A. _____ your husband _____ a raise recently?
B. No, _____. _____ a raise in a long time.
4. A. _____ you _____ bowling recently?
B. No, _____. _____ bowling in a long time.
5. A. _____ people _____ in the lake outside of town recently?
B. No, _____. _____ there in a long time.
6. A. _____ your car _____ at the repair shop recently?
B. No, _____. _____ at the repair shop in a long time.
7. A. _____ you and your wife _____ a movie recently?
B. No, _____. _____ a movie in a long time.
8. A. _____ Diane _____ her motorcycle recently?
B. No, _____. _____ it in a long time.
9. A. _____ you _____ at a nice restaurant recently?
B. No, _____. _____ at a nice restaurant in a long time.
10. A. _____ George _____ anything interesting recently?
B. No, _____. _____ anything interesting for a long time.
11. A. _____ I _____ you any difficult tests recently?
B. No, _____. _____ us a difficult test in a long time.

E. GRAMMAR RAP: *Have You Gone to the Zoo?*



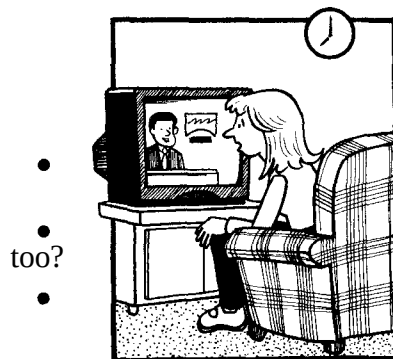
Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Have you gone to the zoo?
- B. Yes, I have.
- I went to the zoo last May.
- And how about you? Have you gone there,
- A. No, I haven't. I'm going today.



too?

- A. Have you seen the news?
- B. Yes, I have.
- I saw the news at seven.
- And how about you? Have you seen it,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll see it at eleven.



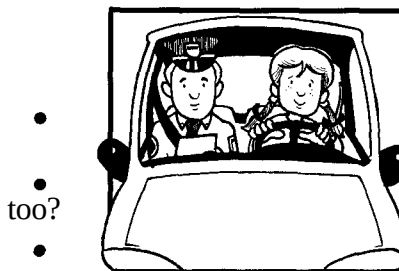
too?

- A. Have you done your laundry?
- B. Yes, I have.
- I did my laundry last Sunday.
- And how about you? Have you done yours,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll do it next Monday.



too?

- A. Have you taken your driving test?
- B. Yes, I have.
- I took it last November.
- And how about you? Have you taken it,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll take it in September.



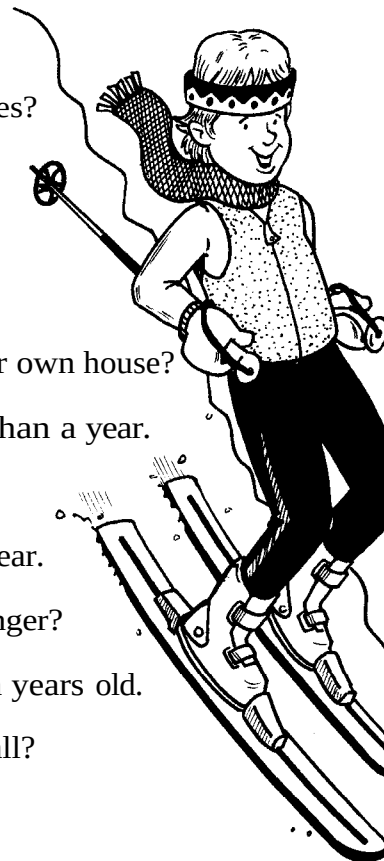
too?

F. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

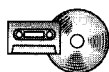
be have know own play sing want work

since for

1. A. How long has Jonathan known how to ski?
B. He's known how to ski for the past ten years.
2. A. How long _____ your daughter _____ the measles?
B. _____ the measles _____ last Friday.
3. A. How long _____ you _____ the violin?
B. _____ the violin _____ several years.
4. A. How long _____ Mr. and Mrs. Chang _____ their own house?
B. _____ their own house _____ more than a year.
5. A. How long _____ your brother Tom _____ opera?
B. _____ opera _____ he moved to Italy last year.
6. A. How long _____ your daughter _____ to be a singer?
B. _____ to be a singer _____ she was ten years old.
7. A. How long _____ you and Kathy _____ at the mall?
B. _____ at the mall _____ a few months.
8. A. This lecture is extremely long. How long _____ we _____ here?
B. _____ here _____ more than two hours.



G. LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. a. three years.
b. last year. | 4. a. 1966.
b. thirty-five years. | 7. a. last spring,
b. three months. |
| 2. a. a long time.
b. they started high school. | 5. a. last weekend.
b. four days. | 8. a. I moved here.
b. the past ten years. |
| 3. a. 1999.
b. fifteen years. | 6. a. I was a young boy.
b. several years. | 9. a. he moved to Boston.
b. the past twenty years. |

H. WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

1.  
 _____ How long have _____ you
 _____ had a toothache _____ ?
 I've had a toothache for the past two days.
2.  
 _____ your daughter
 _____ ?
 She's wanted to be a teacher since she was a child.
3.  
 _____ your husband
 _____ ?
 He's been in the hospital for more than a week.
4.  
 _____ your children
 _____ ?
 They've known how to swim since they were young.
5.  
 _____ you and your
 wife _____ ?
 We've owned our own home for twenty years.

I. ABOUT YOURSELF

1. I know how to
 I've known how to (since/for)
2. I like to
 I've liked to (since/for)
3. I own
 I've owned (since/for)
4. I want to
 I've wanted to (since/for)
5. I have
 I've (since/for)
6. I'm
 I've been (since/for)

J. HOW LONG?



1. A. How long has George been waiting for a taxi?

B. He's been waiting for a taxi for half an hour.



3. A. How long have you been feeling sick?

B. the past few days.



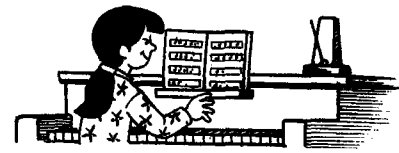
5. A. How long have Stacy and Tom been going out?

B. last summer.



7. A. How long have you been doing sit-ups?

B. twenty minutes.



2. A. How long has Julie been practicing the piano?

B. early this afternoon.



4. A. How long have I been talking?

B. an hour and fifteen minutes.



6. A. How long has your car been making strange noises?

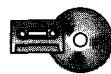
B. a few weeks.



8. A. How long has Howard been snoring?

B. midnight.

K. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He bought his TV a few weeks ago.
b. His TV hasn't been working well.

2. a. She's been going to college.
b. She's been working at a bank.

3. a. They've been waiting in a restaurant.
b. They've been shopping in a supermarket.

4. a. Peter and Jane have been going to high school.
b. Peter and Jane have been dating.

5. a. Their ceiling has been leaking.
b. Their landlord has been complaining.

6. a. They've been writing all day.
b. They've been riding their bicycles.

L. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Something is the matter with my daughter Debbie.
 B. What seems to be the problem?
 A. She has a fever. And she's crying a lot.
 B. How long _____ has she been crying _____?
 A. _____ She's been crying _____ since yesterday afternoon.
 B. Can you bring her to see me at 2:00?
 A. Yes, I can. We'll be at your office at 2:00.

2. A. Mr. Burns? We're having some problems in our apartment.
 B. Oh? What's wrong?
 A. The ceiling is leaking. There's water all over the living room.
 B. How long _____?
 A. _____ since Monday morning.
 B. I'm glad you called me. I'll come over right away.



3. A. I'm afraid Michael is having some problems in school.
 B. Oh? What's the matter?
 A. He's been fighting with the other children.
 B. How long _____ with the other children?
 A. _____ with them for the past few weeks.
 B. That's very serious. I'll talk to him about it as soon as I get home.
 A. Thank you. I hope that helps.



(continued)



4. A. Hello, Charlie? This is Mrs. Graves. I'm afraid I've got some problems with my car.
- B. What's wrong with it?
- A. The engine is making a lot of noise.
- B. How long _____ a lot of noise?
- A. _____ a lot of noise since last week.
- B. Can you bring it in on Wednesday morning?
- A. Wednesday morning? That's fine. See you then.

5. A. We're having a terrible vacation!
- B. That's a shame! What's happening?
- A. It's raining. And it won't stop!
- B. How long _____?
- A. _____ since we arrived here three days ago.
- B. That's too bad. I hope it stops raining soon.
- A. So do I!



6. A. I'm having a problem with my neighbors.
- B. That's too bad. What's the problem?
- A. Their dogs bark all the time. They bark in the morning, they bark in the afternoon, and they bark all night.
- B. How long _____?
- A. _____ for several weeks.
- B. Have you talked to your neighbors?
- A. Yes. And they haven't done anything. I'm very frustrated.

M. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

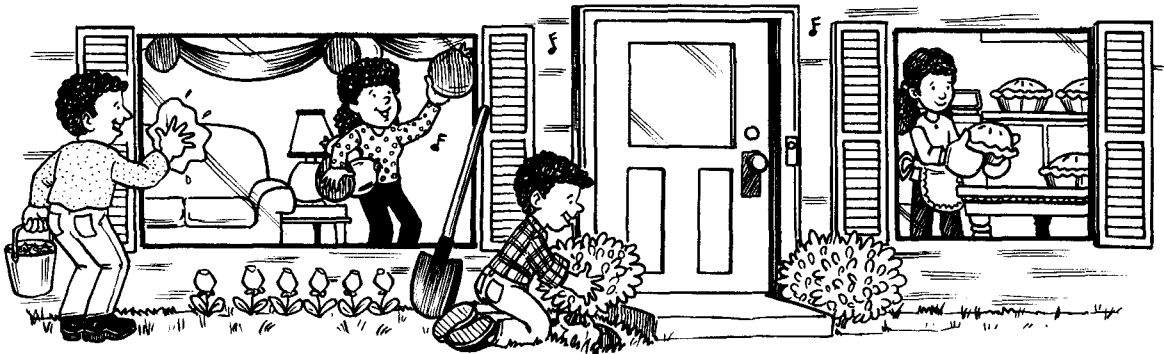
bake build do give make see sell take write

1.  I'm very tired. I've been giving piano lessons all day.
I've given more than fifteen lessons since this morning.
2.  I'm exhausted. _____ cakes since early
this morning. _____ never _____ so many
cakes in one day before.
3.  We've been busy. _____ tee shirts at the mall
all afternoon. _____ already _____ more than 75.
4.  My children must be tired. _____ sandcastles
on the beach all morning. Look! _____ already _____
9 or 10!
5.  I need a break. _____ inventory all day.
_____ never _____ inventory for so many hours before.
6.  Dr. Wilson looks very tired. _____ patients
since 8 A.M. I think _____ more than 20.
7.  You must be tired. _____ reports all day.
_____ never _____ so many reports in one day before.
8.  I'm exhausted! _____ smoothies all day.
Believe it or not, I think _____ already _____ well over a
hundred since we opened this morning.
9.  Okay. You can stop. _____ sit-ups for more
than an hour. _____ probably _____ more than a hundred.

N. THEY'VE BEEN WORKING VERY HARD

The Sanchez family is having a big family reunion this weekend. Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez and their children have been working very hard to get ready for the big event.

bake hang up look make plant sing throw out vacuum wash write



1. Mr. Sanchez has been washing windows. He's already washed more than twenty windows.
2. also carpets. already all the carpets on the first floor of their house.
3. Mrs. Sanchez decorations. already balloons in the living room and the dining room.
4. also casseroles. already five chicken casseroles and five tuna casseroles.
5. Their son, Daniel, flowers and bushes. already yellow roses in their yard and two beautiful bushes near the front door.
6. also old newspapers. already all the old newspapers that were in their basement.
7. Their daughter, Gloria, . already ten apple pies and three dozen chocolate chip cookies.
8. also poems about each member of the family. already a poem about her brother and a poem about her grandparents.
9. And while they've been working, the whole Sanchez family songs. already more than fifty of their favorite songs.
10. Everybody in the Sanchez family is looking forward to the reunion. forward to it for several months. In fact, they have never forward to anything as much as this weekend's family reunion.

O. THEY HAD DONE THAT BEFORE



1. Last night I was looking forward to having the piece of chocolate cake I (put) _____ had put _____ in the refrigerator. But when I opened the refrigerator, it was gone! Somebody (eat) _____ it!
2. Janet was very tired at work yesterday. She was exhausted because her husband (snore) _____ all night the night before and she hadn't slept.
3. Fred couldn't eat any lunch yesterday. He (be) _____ to the dentist that morning, and his mouth still hurt.
4. I didn't go out with Bill last Saturday night. I was upset because he (go) _____ out with my friend Denise the night before.
5. Jerry couldn't read his e-mail yesterday. He (leave) _____ his glasses at a concert the night before.
6. The man who delivered my computer couldn't assemble it because he (assemble) _____ never _____ one before.
7. Jack didn't want to go to work yesterday. He was upset because he (have) _____ a terrible day at work the day before.
8. I fell asleep in Professor Baker's class yesterday. As soon as he started to speak, I realized that he (give) _____ the same lecture the week before.
9. We didn't rent *Jungle Adventure* at the video store last night because we (see) _____ it twice at the movie theater.
10. Albert didn't buy anything at the mall last weekend because he (spend) _____ all his money at the mall the weekend before.
11. I didn't wear my pink-and-purple striped shirt to work yesterday. I wanted to, but then I remembered that I (wear) _____ it to work a few days before.
12. Frederick wanted to take a day off last week, but he decided that wasn't a very good idea because he (take) _____ two days off the week before.
13. My children didn't want spaghetti for dinner last night because I (make) _____ it for dinner three times the week before.

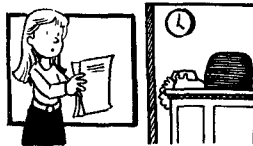
P.BYTHETIME

1.



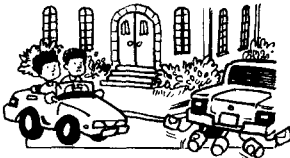
By the time I (get) got to the bank, it (dose) had already
closed.

2.



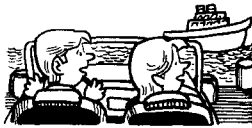
By the time I (do) _____ my monthly report, my supervisor
(go) _____ already _____ home.

3.



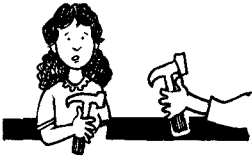
By the time we (arrive) _____ at the church, Jennifer and Jason
(get) _____ already _____ married.

4.



By the time we (drive) _____ to the ferry, it (sail) _____
already _____ away.

5.



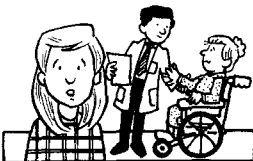
By the time my friend (bring) _____ over his hammer, I
(borrow) _____ already _____ one from my neighbor.

6.



By the time the interviewer from the Blake Company
(call) _____ me back, I (take) _____ already _____
a job with the Drake Company.

7.



By the time the doctor (see) _____ my mother, she
(be) _____ in the emergency room for three hours.

8.



By the time we (find) _____ our seats at the concert hall,
the symphony (begin) _____ already _____.

9.



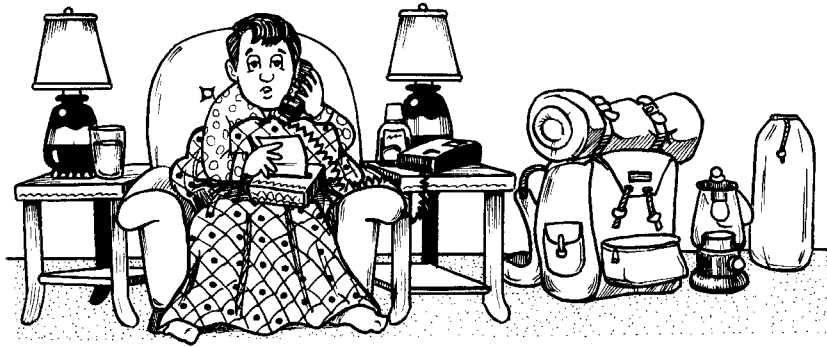
By the time my taxi (drop) _____ me off at the train station,
the train (leave) _____ already _____.

10.



By the time I (stop) _____ speaking, I realized that at least
half the audience (fall) _____ _____ asleep.

Q. WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?



1. I came down with the flu last week, and I had to cancel my camping trip. I was so disappointed. I (*plan*) had been planning it for several months.
2. Tom and his girlfriend, Kathy, (*go out*) _____ for more than five years. When they broke up last week, everybody was very shocked.
3. Brian injured himself and wasn't able to participate in last week's swimming competition. He was extremely disappointed. He (*train*) _____ for it for months.
4. All our neighbors were surprised when the Carters sold their house last month and moved to a condominium in Arizona. They (*live*) _____ in our city all their lives.
5. The students in Mr. Frank's eighth-grade English class were upset when he suddenly decided to cancel the school play. They (*rehearse*) _____ for it all year.
6. I heard that Jonah got sick and couldn't take the SAT test. What's he going to do? He (*prepare*) _____ for the test since the beginning of the year.
7. I was disappointed that the jewelry store downtown went out of business last month. Everybody says the store (*have*) _____ a lot of financial problems.
8. We were all surprised when Brenda quit her job at the bank the other day. She (*work*) _____ there for more than fifteen years.
9. Nobody was surprised when Barry was fired from his job at the Langley Company. He (*come*) _____ to work late, and he (*fall*) _____ asleep at his desk every afternoon.
10. It's a shame we arrived late for the space launch. We (*look*) _____ forward to it all year.
11. My daughter Diane played the piano magnificently at her recital last night. I'm not surprised. She (*practice*) _____ for the recital for several months.

R. GRAMMAR RAP: *I Had Been Planning to Call Fernando*

Listen. Then clap and practice.

I had been planning to call Fernando.
By the time I called, he had moved to Orlando.

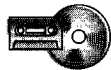
I had been hoping to go out with Ann.
By the time I called, she had left for Japan.

I had been thinking of hiring Bob.
By the time I called, he had found a good job.

I had been planning to see friends in L.A.
By the time I got there, they had moved away.



S. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

bother

both

busy

boss

1. this

6. think

11. music

16. sink

2. father

7. birthday

12. doesn't

17. disappointed

3. they're

8. Theodore

13. days

18. guss

4. that

9. throat

14. becase

19. serious

5. weather

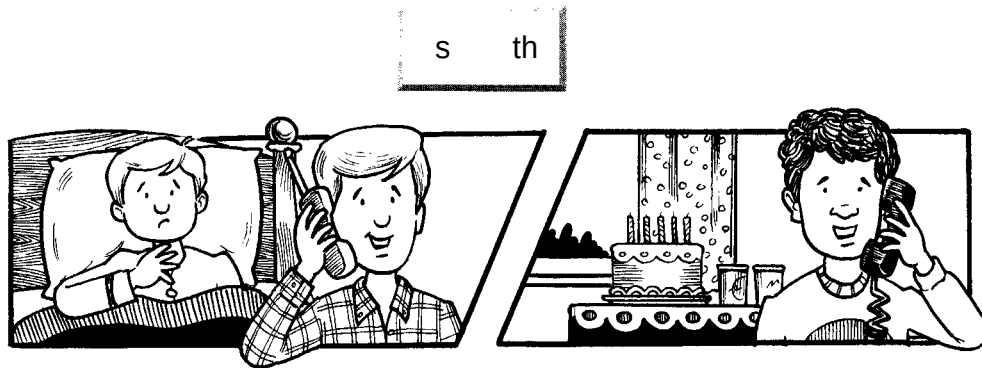
10. Martha

15. loves

20. looks

T. WHAT ARE *THEY* SAYING?

Fill in the missing letters and then read the conversation aloud.

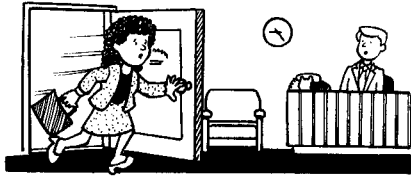


- A. My brother Theodore doen't ink he can go to e eater wi u tomorrow becaue he ha a ore roat.
- B. Ano er ore roat? at's terrible! Didn't he ju t get over one la t ursday?
- A. at's right. Believe it or not, is is e ird ore roat he' had is mon . My poor bro er alway get ick when e wea er i very cold.
- B. I hope it i n't eriou is time.
- A. I don't ink o. eodore ays hi ore roat isn't bo ering him too much, but bo my mo er and fa er ay he'll have to re t in bed for at lea t a few day . ey're worried becaue he i n't eating any ing, and ey don't ink he look very heal y.
- B. en I gue he won't be going to e unday concert ei er.
- A. Probably not. And he' very di appointed. He really love cla ical mu ic.
- B. Well, I'm orry our plan fell rough. Plea e tell eodore I hope he feel better oon. Oh, I almo t forgot. My little si ter Mar a is having a mall bir day celebration today at ree irty. Would you like to come?
- A. Ye , of cour e. ank you very much.

A. WHAT SHOULD THEY HAVE DONE?

buy get go have keep see sit speak study take

2



1. Angela was late this morning. She
_____ should have gotten _____ to the train station earlier.



3. All the students failed Mrs. Baker's math exam. They _____ harder.



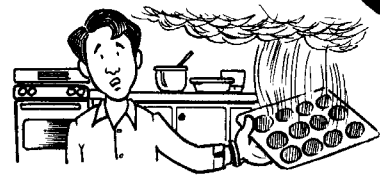
5. Sally went to the beach yesterday, and it started to rain. She _____ to the museum.



7. Nobody could hear you at the meeting. You _____ louder.



9. I'm sorry I threw away my ex-girlfriend's letters. I _____ them.



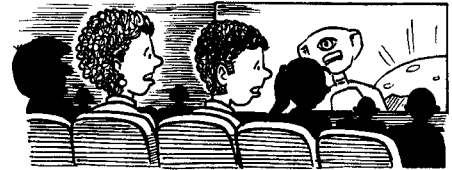
2. I'm really upset. I burned my cookies.

I _____ them out of the oven sooner.



4. I got sick because the chili was too spicy.

I _____ the chicken.

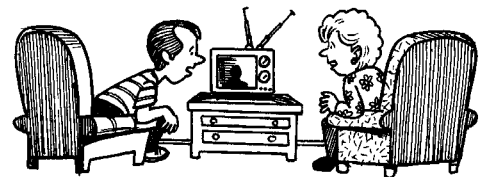


6. We hated the science fiction movie in

Cinema One. We _____ the drama in Cinema Two.



8. I couldn't hear anything she said. I definitely _____ closer.



10. We're sorry we bought the small TV. We _____ the large one.

B. GOODADVICE

1. I'm sorry. I can't read this.
 - a. You shouldn't have written so legibly.
 - b.** You should have written more legibly.
2. I was stuck in traffic for two hours this morning.
 - a. You should have driven to work.
 - b. You shouldn't have driven to work.
3. Janet had a terrible stomachache last night.
 - a. She shouldn't have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.
 - b. She should have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.
4. Mr. Hopkins was uncomfortable at the beach.
 - a. He shouldn't have worn a jacket and tie.
 - b. He should have worn a jacket and tie.
5. We didn't like the movie on TV last night.
 - a. You shouldn't have watched something else.
 - b. You should have changed the channel.
6. Brian is confused in his Advanced Spanish class.
 - a. He shouldn't have taken Beginning Spanish.
 - b. He should have taken Beginning Spanish.

C. YOU DECIDE: *Uncle Charlie's Advice*

should have

shouldn't have

All my life, my Uncle Charlie has always given me advice. He started giving me advice when I was a young boy.

1. Mom was angry because she tripped and fell when she came into my room this morning.



Well, you should have _____
 _____,
 and you shouldn't have _____
 _____.

2. My parents were upset because I got a terrible grade on my last English test.



3. I wanted to go to the school dance with Amy, but by the time I asked her, she already had another date.



(continued)

Uncle Charlie was still giving me advice as I got older, got married, and had children.

4.

Alice and I went to Hawaii after we got married, and it rained every day.



.....

.....

.....

5.

I'm really embarrassed. I ran in a marathon last weekend, and I finished last!



.....

.....

.....

6.

My son Ricky borrowed the car and had an accident. HE'S fine, but the car ISN'T!



.....

.....

.....

Even now that I'm retired, Uncle Charlie STILL gives me advice.

7.

I looked everywhere, but I couldn't find my glasses this morning!



.....

.....

.....

8.

I took my granddaughter to the opera last week, and she didn't like it!



.....

.....

.....

9.

I have a terrible backache. I played basketball with some of the kids in the neighborhood.



.....

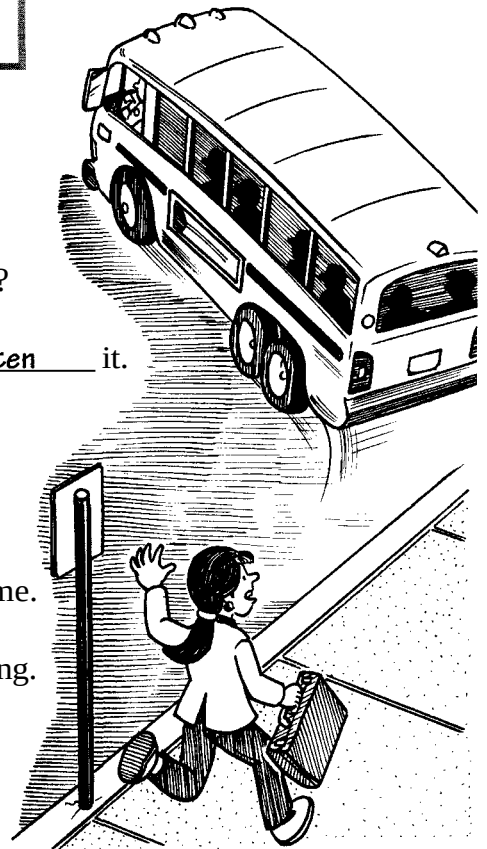
.....

.....

D. WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED?

might have may have

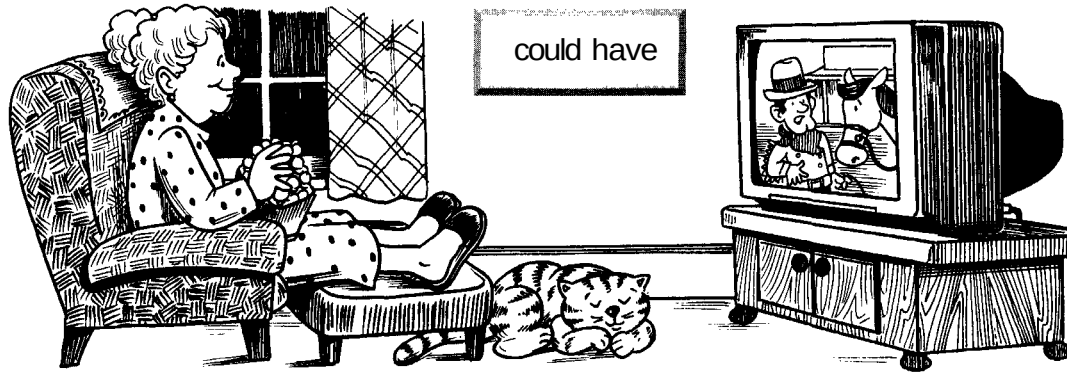
1. A. I wonder why Louise was late for work this morning.
B. She (*might / miss*) might have missed the bus.
2. A. What happened to all the ice cream in the refrigerator?
B. I'm not sure. The children (*may / eat*) may have eaten it.
3. A. I wonder why Donald isn't wearing his new watch.
B. He (*may / break*) _____ it.
4. A. I called Aunt Gertrude all morning, and she wasn't home.
B. She (*might / go*) _____ shopping.
5. A. Lucy didn't come to English class all last week.
B. She (*may / be*) _____ sick.
6. A. I wonder why Nancy and Larry didn't come to my birthday party.
B. They (*might / forget*) _____ about it.
7. A. It's 10 o'clock, and the Baxters haven't arrived at the party yet.
B. Hmm. They (*might / lost*) _____ the directions.



E. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

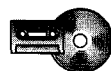
1. My daughter is sick. She has a bad cold.
a. She may have played with Timmy. He has a cold.
b. She should have played with Timmy. He has a cold.
2. I wonder why Bertha didn't want to see the Eiffel Tower when she was in Paris.
a. She should have seen it already.
b. She might have seen it already.
3. James arrived late for the meeting.
a. He should have called to tell us.
b. He may have been late.
4. Rita decided to study Italian in college.
a. She might have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.
b. She shouldn't have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.
5. I wonder why we haven't seen our next-door neighbors recently.
a. They should have gone on vacation.
b. They might have gone on vacation.
6. We didn't like the food at that restaurant.
a. We shouldn't have gone there.
b. We may have gone there.

F. I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT!



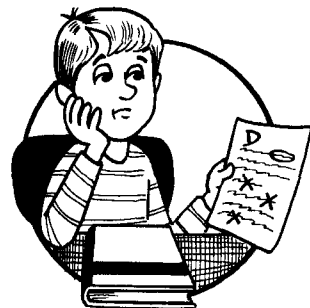
1. Grandma could have watched anything on TV last night. Why did she watch an old western she had already seen several times?
2. Tom went to his prom last night. He _____ any tuxedo he wanted to. Why did he wear a purple one?
3. I don't understand it. My daughter _____ anybody she wanted to. Why did she marry Herbert?
4. Your friends _____ their bicycles anywhere. Why did they ride them downtown during rush hour? It's very dangerous!
5. I don't understand it. My son _____ anything he wanted to. Why did he become a magician?
6. Those children _____ at the new skating rink in the center of town. Why did they skate on the town pond?
7. Barbara _____ any course she wanted to. I wonder why she's taking first-year French for the fourth time!
8. Richard Rockford _____ in any movie he wanted to. I wonder why he's in this awful movie!
9. You _____ anything you wanted to. Why did you make carrot soup with onions?
10. The Wilsons _____ their new son anything they wanted to. I wonder why they named him Mortimer!
11. Norman _____ his living room any color. I wonder why he painted it black!
12. Those tourists _____ at any restaurant in town. Why did they eat at MacDoodle's?
13. Frank and his wife _____ to a lot of interesting places for their vacation. Why did they go to Greenville?
14. I don't understand it. Sally _____ her composition about anything she wanted to. Why did she write about termites?

G. GRAMMAR RAP: *He Should Have Studied Harder*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

He should have	studied	harder.	•
He could have	done	his best.	•
He should have	gotten	a good night's	sleep.
Then he might have	passed	the test.	•



She shouldn't have	packed	so much clothing.	•
She didn't need	all	that stuff.	•
She shouldn't have	taken	four bathing	suits.
One may have	been	enough.	•



I should have	taken	a shorter	break.
I shouldn't have come back		at three.	•
I missed	a meeting	at half past	two.
Now my boss	is mad	at me.	•



They shouldn't have	moved	to the suburbs.	•
They shouldn't have	bought	a car.	•
They should have	stayed	in the city,	•
Where everything's	close,	not far.	•



We should have	studied	Spanish	•
Before	we went	to Spain.	•
We could have	spoken	with the people	there
The minute	we left	the plane.	•



H. WHAT HAPPENED?



1. A. Albert has been in a terrible mood all day.
B. I know. *He (get up)* must have gotten up on the wrong side of the bed this morning.
2. A. Susie has a terrible stomachache.
B. She *(eat)* _____ too many cookies for dessert.
3. A. I think I know you.
B. I think I know you, too. We *(meet)* _____ before.
4. A. It's raining, and I can't find my umbrella.
B. You *(leave)* _____ it at the office.
5. A. I didn't hear a word you said at the meeting.
B. You didn't? I *(speak)* _____ too softly.
6. A. The boss gave everyone in our office a raise yesterday!
B. He did? He *(be)* _____ in an excellent mood.
7. A. Ellen and her boyfriend, Bob, have stopped talking to each other.
B. Really? They *(break up)* _____.
8. A. Beverly isn't driving an old car anymore.
B. I know. She *(buy)* _____ a new one.
9. A. Johnny woke up crying in the middle of the night.
B. I know. I heard him. He *(have)* _____ a bad dream.
10. A. The Gleasons' new living room sofa is beautiful.
B. I know. It *(cost)* _____ a lot of money!
11. A. When I saw Donna this morning, she looked upset.
B. Oh, no! She *(do)* _____ badly on her science test.

I. YOU DECIDE: *What Must Have Happened at the Millers' House?*



When Barbara and Edward Miller got home last Saturday afternoon, they found their front door was open and everything in the house was out of place. Someone must have broken into their house while they were out!

The first thing they saw was their attractive living room sofa. It was dirty and wet.

Someone must have¹. Then they found their expensive new lamps on the floor. Someone must have². Their beautiful glass bowl from Italy wasn't in its usual place on the piano. Someone must have³. Their computer was on, and there was a message on the screen. It said, "⁴." Someone must have⁵. They looked for their fax machine, but they couldn't find it. Someone must have⁶.

Then they looked in the kitchen and found that the kitchen cabinets were all open. Someone must have⁷. There was also an empty bottle of soda in the kitchen. Someone must have⁸. And then they found that Barbara's car **keys** were missing! Someone must have⁹. The door to the back porch was open, and the dog wasn't in the yard. Someone must have¹⁰.

The Millers were very upset. They couldn't believe what had happened while they were out.

J. YOU DECIDE: *Might Have / Must Have*

1.

What did the Baxters name their new baby boy?

Didn't they want to name him after the president?



I'm not sure. They might have _____, or they might have _____.

You're right. Then they must have _____.



2.

Where did Elizabeth go on her vacation this year?

She sent me a picture of herself on a safari.



I'm not sure. She might have _____, or she might have _____.

Oh. Then she must have _____.



3.

What did Howard have for dinner at the restaurant last night?

Didn't you see tomato sauce all over his tie?



I'm not sure. He might have _____, or he might have _____.

No, I didn't. Then he must have _____.



4.

What vegetables did Martha plant in her garden this year?

I'm not sure. She might have _____, or she might have _____.

The last three times I went to her house, we had carrot juice, carrot cake, carrot cookies, and carrot pie!

Oh. Then she must have _____.



5.

What did Mr. and Mrs. Williams do for their wedding anniversary?

I'm not sure. They might have _____, or they might have _____.

My brother saw them at the most expensive restaurant in town.

Oh. Then they must have _____.



6.

Poor Angela! Her car wouldn't start this morning. How did she get to work?

I'm not sure. She might have _____, or she might have _____.

I think she asked her brother if his bicycle was working.

Oh. Then she must have _____.



(continued)

7.

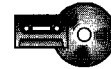
Why was your brother-in-law, Fred, fired?

Whenever I called him at work, he wasn't there.

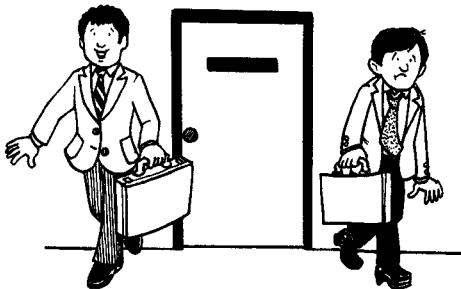
I'm not sure. He might have _____, or he might have _____.

Oh. Then he must have _____.

K. GRAMMAR RAP: *What Must Have Happened?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

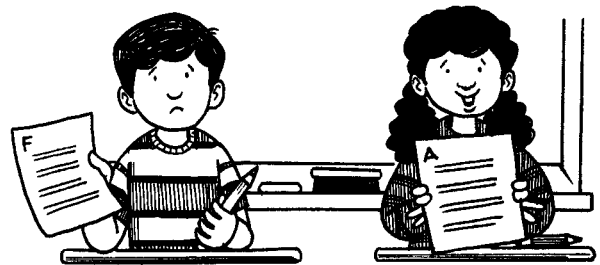


Jonathan looks happy.

He must have gotten hired.

Mortimer looks very sad.

He must have gotten fired.

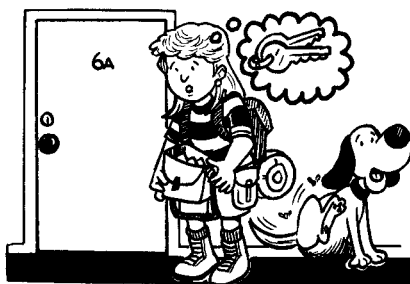


Timothy is quite upset.

He must have failed the test.

Jennifer is smiling.

She must have done her best.

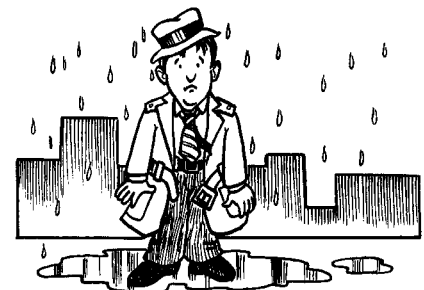


Melanie looks nervous.

She must have lost her keys.

Her dog looks very anxious, too.

He must have gotten fleas.



Marvin came home late last night.

He must have missed the train.

His coat and hat and shoes were wet.

He must have walked in the rain.

L. WHAT'S THE WORD?

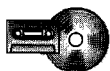
could have
couldn't have

might have
must have

should have
shouldn't have

1. It's a very cold day. I should have worn a sweater. I'm sorry I didn't.
2. Mrs. Johnson never forgets her appointment with the dentist. But yesterday she forgot. I'm sure she _____ been very busy.
3. I _____ called you yesterday. I was in an important meeting all day.
4. Our English teacher was late for class today. He _____ overslept, or the bus _____ been late. I'm not sure.
5. Abigail is very absent-minded. Last week she got on the wrong train. She's very lucky. She _____ wound up in Canada!
6. I called your apartment all afternoon, and nobody answered. You _____ gone out.
7. I _____ gone skiing with you last Saturday. I had to take care of my niece.
8. My washing machine is broken. The repairperson said I never _____ tried to wash four pairs of sneakers and five pairs of jeans at the same time.
9. I wonder why my cousin Greg didn't want to go to the movie with us last night. He _____ seen it already. I'm not sure.
10. We _____ gone sailing on a windy day. We _____ gotten seasick!
11. You _____ swept your front porch. It looks so clean!

M. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. ☒ a. He must have gone to bed very late.
b. He should have been very tired.
2. a. She must have called them later.
b. She shouldn't have called them so late.
3. a. He should have missed the bus.
b. He may have missed the bus.
4. a. You could have caught a cold.
b. You should have done that.
5. a. He might have gotten a promotion.
b. He must have been disappointed.
6. a. They should have rehearsed more.
b. They must have remembered their lines.
7. a. She must have been home.
b. She might have gone away.
8. a. He could have hurt himself!
b. He shouldn't have hurt himself!

N. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. Monica overslept.
a. She came to work late.
b. She stayed at a friend's house.
c. She got up too early.
2. My doctor doesn't write legibly enough.
a. He doesn't write enough.
b. He doesn't write very often.
c. I can't read anything he writes.
3. Vincent wound up in jail.
a. He was dizzy.
b. He asked a police officer to help him.
c. He got arrested.
4. Eleanor was almost electrocuted.
a. Now she's a senator.
b. Now she's in the hospital.
c. Now she's an electrician.
5. I owe you an apology.
a. I'll pay you back.
b. How much did it cost?
c. I'm sorry I shouted at you.
6. They ate the entire pizza.
a. They ate half the pizza.
b. They ate all the pizza.
c. They ate just a little pizza.
7. Martha is very understanding.
a. She understands everything.
b. She's very sympathetic.
c. I understand everything she says.
8. He got up on the wrong side of the bed.
a. Is he in a better mood now?
b. Did he hurt himself?
c. He didn't make his bed.
9. Their children refused to go.
a. They didn't want to go.
b. They wanted to go.
c. They went there and returned.
10. We handed over the money.
a. We held the money.
b. They returned the money.
c. We gave them the money.
11. They were having financial problems.
a. They were having health problems.
b. They were having family problems.
c. They were having money problems.
12. Did your landlord evict you?
a. Yes. We had to move.
b. Yes. We envied them.
c. Yes. We enjoyed the apartment.
13. Tony skipped work yesterday.
a. He came to work early.
b. He didn't come to work.
c. He came to work late.
14. We ran up a very large bill.
a. We spent a lot of money.
b. We were very tired.
c. We had never jogged so far.
15. Mrs. Grumble yelled at everybody today.
a. She was ecstatic.
b. She must have been in a good mood.
c. She was very irritable.
16. He didn't act confidently at his interview.
a. He didn't arrive on time.
b. He didn't talk enough about his skills.
c. I can't read anything he writes.

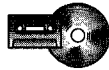
O. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. fill— <u>feel</u> | 6. knit— <u>need</u> | 11. <u>this</u> —these |
| 2. filling— <u>feeling</u> | 7. live— <u>leave</u> | 12. wig— <u>week</u> |
| 3. fit— <u>feed</u> | 8. living— <u>leaving</u> | 13. will— <u>we'll</u> |
| 4. his— <u>he's</u> | 9. rich— <u>reach</u> | 14. Tim— <u>team</u> |
| 5. it— <u>eat</u> | 10. still— <u>steal</u> | 15. hit— <u>heat</u> |

P.HAVEYOUHEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

fill feel

1. a. ... today?
b. ... out this income tax form?

still steal

2. a. ... cars?
b. ... ride your bicycle to work?

this these

3. a. ... sneakers?
b. ... school?

knitted needed

4. a. ... a new sweater.
b. ... a new briefcase.

live leave

5. a. ... in a small house.
b. ... early every day.

living leaving

6. a. ... on the third floor.
b. ... on the next plane.

his he's

7. a. ... very tired.
b. ... alarm clock is broken.

It Eat

8. a. ... some potatoes instead.
b. ... wasn't very fresh.

this these

9. a. ... math problems.
b. ... homework assignment.

wig week

10. a. ... we're going to be busy.
b. ... needs a shampoo.

rich reach

11. a. ... New York?
b. ... and famous?

fill feel

12. a. ... it out right away.
b. ... a lot better soon.

fit feed

13. a. ... the animals very often.
b. ... me. They're too small.

It Eat

14. a. ... is my favorite recipe.
b. ... a little more.

still steal

15. a. ... go to high school.
b. ... cars anymore.

his he's

16. a. ... test was canceled.
b. ... getting married soon.

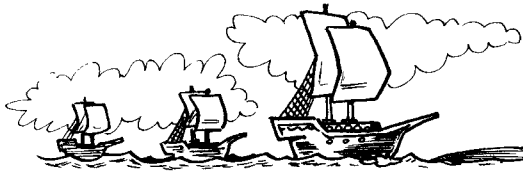
A. WHODIDIT?



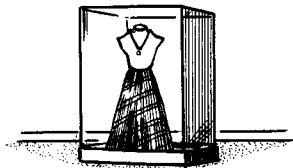
1. A. Did Picasso paint the *Mona Lisa*?
- B. No. The *Mona Lisa* was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.



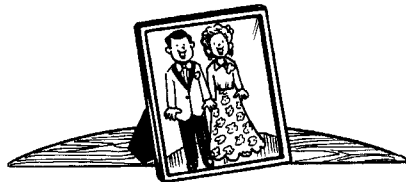
3. A. Did the chef serve you dinner at the Ritz?
- B. No. Dinner _____ by four waiters.



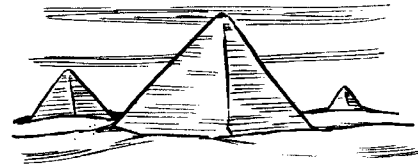
5. A. Did Ponce de Leon discover America?
- B. No. America _____ by Christopher Columbus.



7. A. Did Queen Elizabeth wear this beautiful gown?
- B. No. This gown _____ by Jacqueline Kennedy.



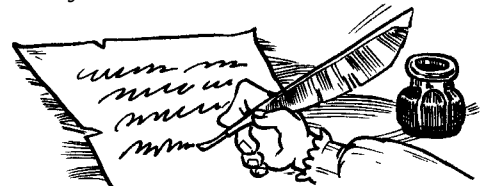
9. A. Did your parents take this prom picture of you and your girlfriend?
- B. No. This picture _____ by a photographer.



2. A. Did the Romans build the pyramids?
- B. No. The pyramids _____ by the Egyptians.



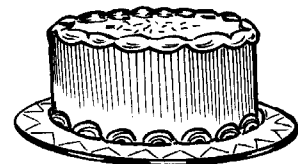
4. A. Did Bruce Springsteen compose "Yesterday"?
- B. No. "Yesterday" _____ by John Lennon and Paul McCartney.



6. A. Did Charles Dickens write *Hamlet*?
- B. No. *Hamlet* _____ by William Shakespeare.

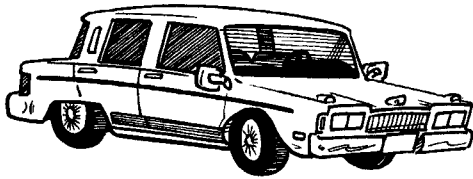


8. A. This movie is incredible! Did Fellini direct it?
- B. No. It _____ by Steven Spielberg.

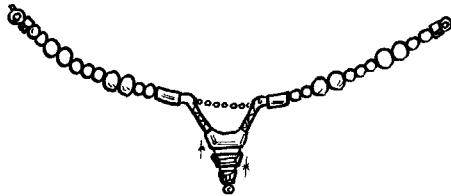


10. A. Did your mother bake this delicious cake?
- B. No. This cake _____ by my father.

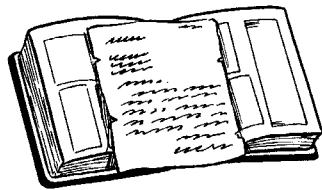
B. YOU DECIDE: At the Museum



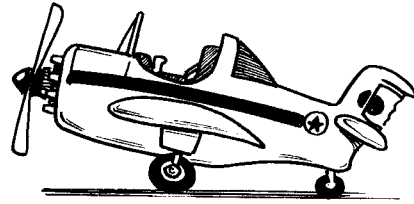
1. This car (*own*) was owned
by the president of
It (*make*)
by the
Company in
(year)



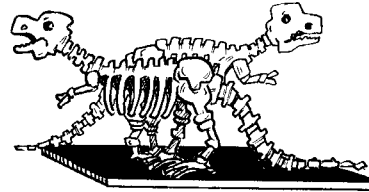
3. This beautiful necklace (*wear*)
..... by the famous actress
.....
It (*give*) to her
by It (*leave*)
..... to the museum
by her children.



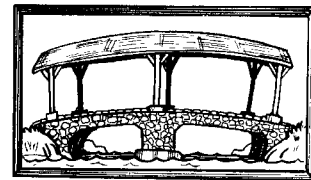
5. This letter (*write*)
by
to
but it (*send*) never
It (*discover*)
recently between the pages of an old
book.



2. This airplane (*fly*)
by
in It (*design*)
(year) by
.....



4. These dinosaur skeletons (*find*)
..... by
..... in Africa
in Unfortunately, they
(year)
(*forget*) by the
museum for many years.



6. This impressive bridge (*build*)
..... in
(city)
more than 300 years ago. It (*begin*)
..... in 1520, and it (*finish*)
..... until 1600.

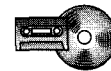
(continued)



7. This is one of 's
earliest operas. It (*compose*)
..... in
(*year*)
and it (*sung*)
for the first time in
(*year*)

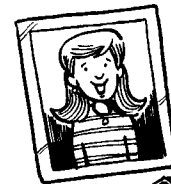
8. This portrait
.....
.....
.....
.....

C. GRAMMAR RAP: *Who Took This Wonderful Photo of Jill?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Who took this wonderful photo of Jill?
B. I think it was taken by her brother Bill.



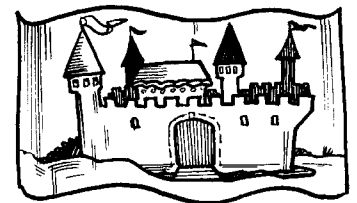
A. Who built that beautiful house on the hill?
B. I think it was built by my cousin Phil.



A. Who wrote this interesting book about dance?
B. I think it was written by someone in France.



A. Who drew the plans for this elegant palace?
B. I think they were drawn by a woman from Dallas.



A. Who sang that wonderful Mexican tune?
B. I think it was sung by a man from Cancun.



A. Who did this beautiful picture of snow?
B. I think it was done by Vincent Van Gogh.



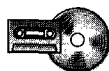
D. IT'S TOO LATE

Aunt Louise is a kind and generous person, but she's a little lazy. She wants to help her friends and family, but she never thinks about helping them until it's too late.



1. A. I'll be glad to help you do the dishes.
B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but they've already been done.
2. A. Can I set the table for you?
B. That's very nice of you, but _____ already _____.
3. A. Do you want me to iron the clothes today?
B. Thanks, Aunt Louise, but _____ already _____.
4. A. I'll be glad to make Grandpa's doctor's appointment.
B. That's very kind of you, but _____ already _____.
5. A. I think I'll take down the party decorations.
B. Don't bother. _____ already _____.
6. A. Here. I'll sweep the floor.
B. I appreciate it, but _____ already _____.
7. A. I'll be glad to buy flowers for the table.
B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but _____ already _____.
8. A. Do you want me to hang up the new portrait?
B. I guess you haven't looked in the hall. _____ already _____.

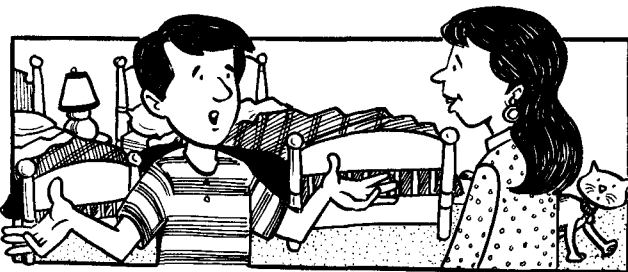
E. LISTENING



Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. ☒ a. the cookies
b. the bed | 4. a. the scarf
b. the fireplace | 7. a. the song
b. the portrait |
| 2. a. the train
b. the movie | 5. a. the presents
b. the children | 8. a. the books
b. the cats |
| 3. a. the packages
b. the letter | 6. a. the bicycles
b. the letters | 9. a. the meeting room
b. the alarm |

F. NOTHING IS READY!

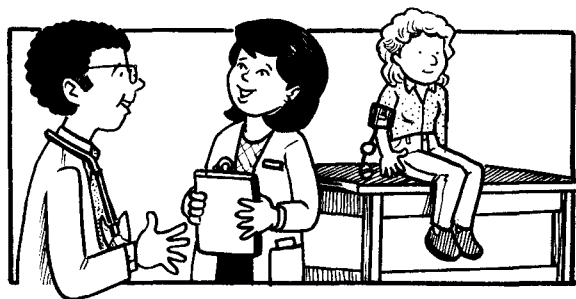


- ☐ make the beds
- ☐ sweep the porch
- ☐ prepare the salad
- ☐ feed the cat
- ☐ put the children to bed

A. What are we going to do? All our friends will be arriving soon, and nothing is ready. The beds haven't been made ¹. The porch _____ ². The salad _____ ³. The cat _____ ⁴. And the children _____ ⁵ to bed. I'm really upset.

B. Don't worry. Everything will be okay. We still have some time.

G. AT THE HOSPITAL



- ☒ take Mrs. Johnson's blood pressure
- ☒ give Ms. Blake her injection
- ☒ do Mr. Tanaka's cardiogram
- ☒ tell Mrs. Wong about her operation
- ☒ send Mr. Bacon home

A. How have all the patients been this morning? Have there been any problems?

B. Everything is fine, Doctor.

A. How is Mrs. Johnson this morning? Has ¹ her blood pressure been taken ² yet?

B. Yes, it has. And it wasn't as high as it was yesterday.

A. That's good. And _____ ³ Ms. Blake _____ ⁴ her injection?

B. Yes, she has. And we'll give her another at two o'clock.

A. What about Mr. Tanaka? _____ ⁵ his cardiogram _____ ⁶?

B. Yes. It _____ ⁷ an hour ago.

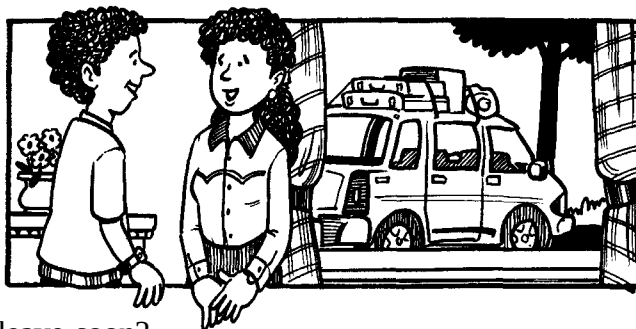
A. Mrs. Wong looks upset. _____ ⁸ she _____ ⁹ about her operation?

B. Yes. I explained everything to her, and I think she understands.

A. And finally, is Mr. Bacon ready to leave the hospital?

B. He's MORE than ready! _____ ¹⁰ already _____ ¹¹ home!

H. CAN WE LEAVE SOON?



☒	stop the mail
☒	turn off the lights
☐	set the alarm
☐	take out the garbage

A. Can we leave soon?

B. I think so. The mail has been stopped ¹, and the lights _____ ².

A. Great!

B. Wait a minute! _____ ³ the house alarm _____ ^{4?}

A. No, it hasn't. But don't worry about it. I'll do it right away.

B. And now that I think of it, _____ ⁵ the garbage _____ ^{6?}

A. I'm not sure. Why don't I go and see?

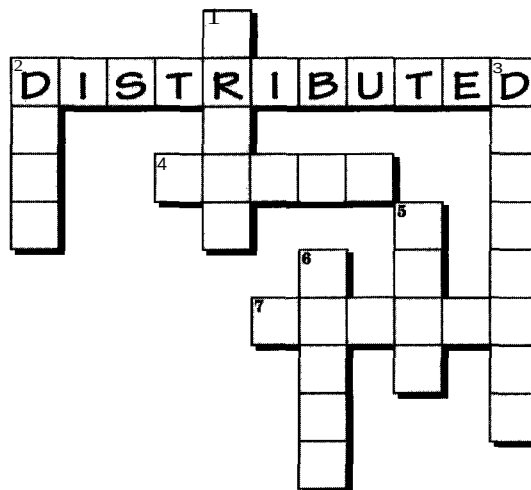
I. CROSSWORD

Across

2. The paychecks were _____ this morning.
4. Has the kitchen floor been _____ yet?
7. The Christmas presents were _____ in the attic last year.

Down

1. This picture was _____ by my daughter.
2. I hope your homework has already been _____.
3. This dress was _____ by Oleg Cassini.
5. The beds have already been _____.
6. That terrible speech was _____ by the president of our company.



J. ERNEST HEMINGWAY

Read and then answer the questions below.

Ernest Hemingway is considered one of the most important modern American writers. He wrote six novels and more than fifty short stories. He also wrote many poems and newspaper articles.

Hemingway's books are lively and exciting. They are full of fighting, traveling, sports, love, and war. Hemingway's life was also lively and exciting.

When he was a young high school student, Hemingway played football, boxed, and wrote for the school newspaper. He ran away from home when he was fifteen years old, but he returned and finished high school in 1917. He never went to college.

Hemingway wanted to fight in World War I, but he was rejected by the army. Instead, he went to war as an ambulance driver and was badly injured.

In 1921, Hemingway went to Paris and started writing seriously. He stayed there for six years. His first novel, *The Sun Also Rises*, was written when he was still in Paris. It made him very famous.

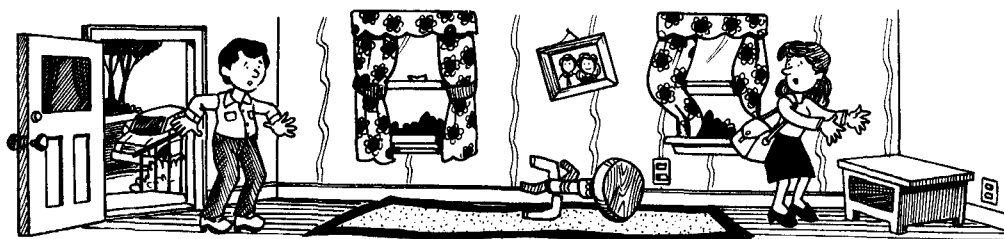
In 1937, Hemingway went to Spain as a journalist to write about the Spanish Civil War. In 1944 he returned to Europe and wrote newspaper articles about World War II. Although he wasn't in the army, it is believed he did more fighting than writing during the war.



What's the Answer?

- Why is Hemingway considered an important writer?
 - ☒ a. He wrote many interesting works.
 - b. He liked sports.
 - c. He lived in many different countries.
- What *didn't* Ernest Hemingway write about?
 - a. Fighting.
 - b. Traveling.
 - c. Cooking.
- What did Hemingway do when he was fifteen years old?
 - a. He ran a long way.
 - b. He left home.
 - c. He went to high school.
- Which of these statements about Hemingway is true?
 - a. He finished high school.
 - b. He went to college.
 - c. He didn't play any sports in high school.
- Why didn't Hemingway serve in the army?
 - a. He wanted to fight.
 - b. The army didn't want him.
 - c. He didn't want to fight.
- Which of these statements about Hemingway *isn't* true?
 - a. He was a journalist for a while.
 - b. He wrote about the Spanish Civil War.
 - c. *The Sun Also Rises* was written in Spain.

K. ROBBERY

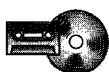


Mr. and Mrs. Wilson (*rob*) _____ ¹ _____ *robbed* ² last month. Their TV, their computer, their new VCR, and all of their beautiful living room furniture (*steal*) _____ ³ _____ ⁴. In fact, nothing (*leave*) _____ ⁵ _____ ⁶ in the living room except the rug. Fortunately, Mrs. Wilson's gold necklace (*take*) _____ ⁷ _____ ⁸. She was glad because it had been (*give*) _____ ⁹ to her by her husband many years ago.

The thief (*see*) _____ ¹⁰ _____ ¹¹ driving away from the house in a small blue van. The neighbors called the police, and the man (*arrest*) _____ ¹² _____ ¹³. He (*send*) _____ ¹⁴ _____ ¹⁵ to jail for seven years.

A day after the robbery, the living room furniture, the computer, the VCR, and the TV (*return*) _____ ¹⁶ _____ ¹⁷. The sofa had (*rip*) _____ ¹⁸ _____ ¹⁹, but fortunately everything else was okay.

L. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. (a.) Yes. It's already been fixed. | 5. a. He was hurt in an accident. | 9. a. They've already been hung. |
| b. No. It hasn't been swept yet. | b. He was offered a better job. | b. They've already been sung. |
| 2. a. Yes. It's already been set. | 6. a. She's already been lent. | 10. a. Yes. It's already been baked. |
| b. Yes. It's already been set up. | b. She's already been sent. | b. Yes. It's already been set. |
| 3. a. It was written by my uncle. | 7. a. Yes. It's been rejected. | 11. a. It's already been read. |
| b. It was taken by my wife. | b. Yes. It's been approved. | b. It's already been played. |
| 4. a. I'm sorry. They've already been sung. | 8. a. She was hired by the Blaine Company. | 12. a. She's been taken to the hospital. |
| b. I'm sorry. They've already been hung. | b. She was fired by the Blaine Company. | b. She's been invited to a wedding. |

M. YOU DECIDE: A Famous Composer

.....¹ is an extremely talented composer. She has written many beautiful sonatas. Her compositions (*perform*)²³⁴ in Asia, in the United States, and in⁵. Her symphonies are often (*hear*)⁶ on the radio.



Ms.⁷ started to compose music when she was⁸ years old. She (*give*)⁹¹⁰ a composition book for her birthday, and she knew right away that she wanted to be a composer.

In 1985, she sent some of her sonatas and a symphony to the¹¹ Symphony Orchestra, but all these early compositions (*reject*)¹²¹³. Ms.¹⁴ was disappointed, but she continued to compose. Finally, in 1994, several of her sonatas (*recorded*)¹⁵¹⁶ by the¹⁷ Symphony Orchestra.

It took many years before Ms.¹⁸'s music (*appreciate*)¹⁹²⁰. At first, her music (*consider*)²¹²² strange because it was new and different, and it (*understand*)²³ not easily²⁴. Most people couldn't hear the beautiful melodies. Today, of course, Ms.²⁵ is highly (*respect*)²⁶ by composers all over the world.

In 1996, she wrote her most famous symphony called ".....²⁷." A year later, it (*used*)²⁸²⁹ as the music in a very successful movie. Since then, she has written three other symphonies that (*play*)³⁰³¹³² all over the world.

In 2001, Ms.³³ (*hurt*)³⁴³⁵ badly in a car accident. She composed a sonata about this terrible accident. In 2002, Ms.³⁶ (*choose*)³⁷³⁸ best composer of the year. She (*invite*)³⁹⁴⁰ to play her music at the White House in Washington, D.C.

N. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake
clip

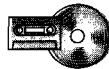
promote
repair

rewrite
set up

take in
wash

1. A. The president is concerned. Is his speech ready?
B. It'll be ready soon. It's
being rewritten.
2. A. Why are you taking the bus to work?
B. My car was in an accident. still.
3. A. Is this Bob's Bakery? I'm calling about the cake I ordered.
B. I'm sorry. It isn't ready yet. still.
4. A. Should I pick up my pants at the tailor's?
B. Not yet. still.
5. A. Is Carla going to quit her job at the Internet company?
B. No. She's decided to stay because next week.
6. A. Is the meeting room ready?
B. Not yet. still.
7. A. What happened to the shirt I wore to the baseball game yesterday?
B. It was very dirty.
8. A. Hello. This is Mrs. Vickers. When is my poodle going to be ready?
B. Very soon. His hair right now.

O. GRAMMARRAP: Spring Cleaning

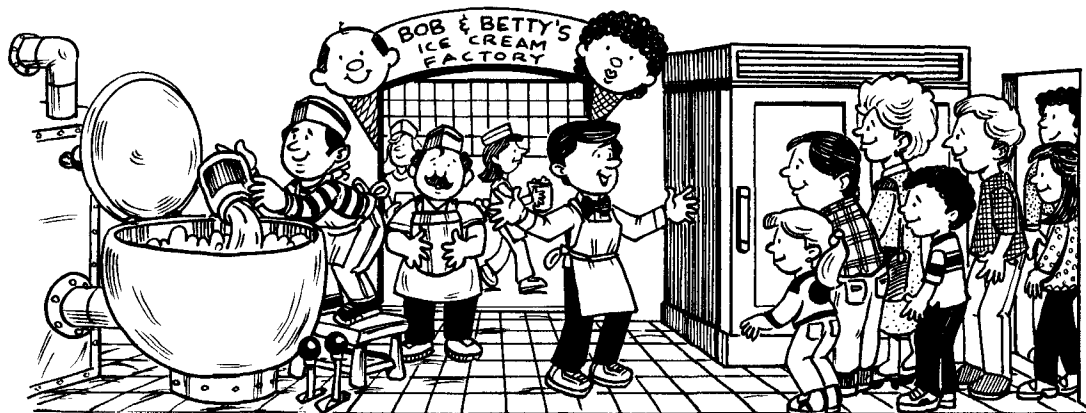


Listen. Then clap and practice.

The family's getting organized.
The beds are being made.
The kitchen's being swept and cleaned.
The bills are being paid.
The sheets and towels are being washed
And dried and put away.
The rugs are being vacuumed.
Spring cleaning starts today.



P.AFACTORYTOUR



Good morning, and welcome to your tour of Bob and Betty's Ice Cream Factory. We make the best ice cream in the world, and you're going to see how we do it! You'll learn a lot about how ice cream *(made)* _____ ¹ _____ *made* _____ ² at Bob and Betty's! Let's begin.

In this room, cream *(take)* _____ ³ _____ ⁴ out of our large refrigerators. Then the cream *(put)* _____ ⁵ _____ ⁶ into this machine. The cream *(mix)* _____ ⁷ _____ ⁸ for about forty minutes in this machine. While the cream is mixing, sugar *(pour)* _____ ⁹ _____ ¹⁰ slowly into the cream by our ice cream makers.

In the next room, the flavors *(prepare)* _____ ¹¹ _____ ¹². Today we are making banana nut ice cream. Right now, different kinds of nuts *(chop)* _____ ¹³ _____ ¹⁴ _____ ¹⁵ in a large chopper. It's a very expensive machine, but it chops the nuts very quickly. Also, bananas *(slice)* _____ ¹⁶ _____ ¹⁷ _____ ¹⁸ in our new computer-controlled slicing machine.

When the nuts and bananas are ready, they *(add)* _____ ¹⁹ _____ ²⁰ to the sugar and cream in a special machine that *(invent)* _____ ²¹ _____ ²² by Betty a few years ago.

The ice cream *(keep)* _____ ²³ _____ ²⁴ in a large cold room until it *(sent)* _____ ²⁵ _____ ²⁶ by trucks all over the country.

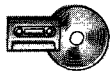
That is the end of our tour. Thank you for visiting our factory, and we invite you to go to our tasting room, where our delicious ice cream can *(enjoy)* _____ ²⁷ _____ ²⁸ by all our visitors.

Q. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. I've got to take in my suit.
a. It's too big.
b. It's too small.
c. It's too hot.
2. You're required to go to the meeting.
a. You might go to the meeting.
b. You don't have to go to the meeting.
c. You have to go to the meeting.
3. Lois ran up a big phone bill.
a. She talked on the telephone a lot.
b. She didn't use her cell phone.
c. The phone company gave her a phone.
4. Ms. Johnson was promoted.
a. She was hired.
b. She was given a more important job.
c. She was fired.
5. Parking is permitted here.
a. You can't park here.
b. You can park here.
c. You have to park here.
6. Tom is distributing the mail right now.
a. He's giving it to everyone.
b. He's sending it to everyone.
c. He's opening the mail for everyone.
7. I was rejected by Harvard University.
a. I'll work there next year.
b. I'll be a student there next year.
c. I'll attend another college next year.
8. You'll be allowed to vote when you're older.
a. You'll be required to vote.
b. You'll be permitted to vote.
c. You'll want to vote.
9. She was offered the position.
a. She was given the job.
b. She was told about the position.
c. She was taken off the position.
10. Where are the decorations?
a. They've already been offered.
b. They've already been set.
c. They've already been hung up.
11. This is a beautiful portrait.
a. Who directed it?
b. Who invented it?
c. Who painted it?
12. I'm going overseas to work.
a. My boss is going to watch me.
b. I'm going to work in another country.
c. I'm going to work near the water.
13. I'm confident about the future.
a. I'm concerned about the future.
b. I'm confused about the future.
c. I'm positive about the future.
14. My son was chosen "Student of the Month."
a. He must be afraid.
b. He must be thrilled.
c. He must be hung up.

R. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. When will it be finished?
b. When was it finished?
2. a. When will it be ready?
b. How long ago did you finish?
3. a. They've been made.
b. They're being made.
4. a. I didn't receive mine.
b. Someone is distributing them.
5. a. It's being set up.
b. It's been set up.
6. a. I see. When will it be ready?
b. Good. I'll come over right away.
7. a. When will they be ready?
b. How long have they been ready?
8. a. I don't want to disturb them.
b. How long ago did you feed them?

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1-3

A. Complete the sentences.

Ex. My son can swim very well. He's swum for many years.

1. Can you speak Chinese? I can speak it very well. _____ it for many years.
2. Can you ride horses? My daughter _____ horses for a long time.
3. When did you take your break? I _____ my break yet.
4. When are you going to eat lunch? I'm hungry. I _____ lunch yet.
5. When are you going to write your composition? I _____ mine yet.
Bob _____ his composition a little while ago.
6. How long _____ you and your husband _____ married?
7. My daughter _____ studying English for the past few hours.
8. Paul didn't see a movie last weekend. He _____ a movie the weekend before.
9. By the time I got to the plane, it _____ already _____ off.
10. I'm sorry to hear that Debbie and her boyfriend broke up. They _____
_____ out for several years.

B. Complete the sentences.

could have might have must have should have shouldn't have

- (give) Ex. You shouldn't have given Howard eggs for breakfast. He's allergic to them.
- (practice) 1. Boris has won every chess game he's played today. He _____
_____ a lot.
- (do) 2. I don't have anything to wear today. I _____ my laundry.
- (leave) 3. Timmy can't find his homework. He _____ it at home,
or he _____ it on the bus. He can't remember.
- (build) 4. The Ace Corporation _____ their office building
anywhere. It was a mistake to build it here.

- (study) 5. You did very well on your test. You _____ a lot.
- (wear) 6. It's hot in here. I _____ a heavy sweater to work today.
- (feed) 7. You _____ Rex. He's been hungry all morning.
- (fall) 8. Terry shouldn't have stood on that broken chair. She _____.
- (spend) 9. I _____ ten dollars, or I _____ twelve dollars. I can't remember.

C. Complete the sentences.

- (write) Ex. This poem was written in 2001.
- (draw) 1. This picture _____ by a famous artist.
- (repair) 2. I can't drive my car to work. _____ still _____.
- (give) 3. My wife _____ a raise twice this year.
- (teach) 4. Every student should _____ a foreign language.
- (do) 5. Nobody has to do the dishes. _____ already _____.
- (take in) 6. Your pants aren't ready yet. _____ still _____.
- (choose) 7. Margaret _____ "Employee of the Year."
- (make) 8. This is a very interesting novel. I think it should _____ into a movie.
- (send) 9. Grandma is still in the hospital. She _____ home yet.

D. Listening

Listen and choose the correct answer.

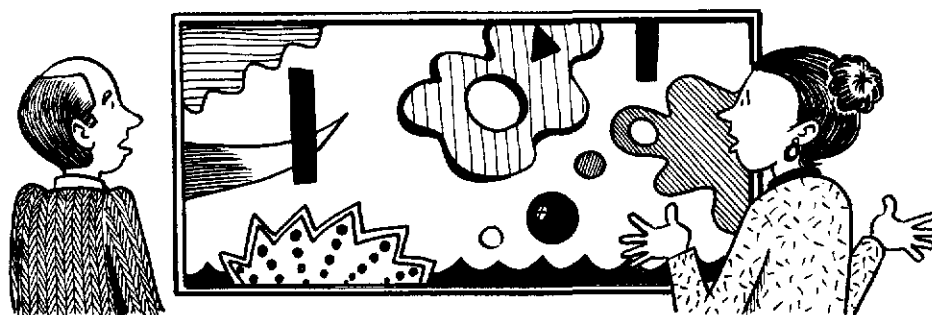
- Ex. (a) When was it completed?
b. When will it be completed?
1. a. When will you finish taking them?
b. When did you finish taking them?
2. a. How much longer will it take?
b. How long ago did you hang them up?
3. a. They're being made.
b. They've been made.
4. a. When was it completed?
b. When will it be done?
5. a. Good. I'll pick it up soon.
b. When will it be ready?

A. THEY DIDN'T SAY



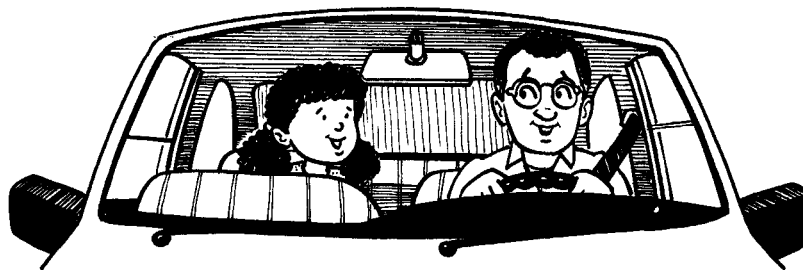
- A. Were you just talking to George and Janet on the phone?
- B. Yes. They called from California.
- A. How are they?
- B. They're fine.
- A. The last time I heard from them, they were building a new house. Where are they living now?
- B. I don't know where they're living now 1. They didn't say.
- A. Where is Janet working?
- B. I have no idea 2. She didn't say.
- A. How are their children?
- B. I'm not sure 3. They didn't say.
- A. Tell me about George. When will he be starting his new job?
- B. I don't know 4. He didn't say.
- A. I really miss George and Janet. When are they going to come to New York?
- B. I'm not sure 5. They didn't say.
- A. When will their new house be finished?
- B. I don't know 6. They didn't say.
- A. What have they been doing since we saw them last summer?
- B. I have no idea 7. They didn't say.
- A. Why haven't they e-mailed us?
- B. I'm not sure 8. They didn't say.
- A. This is ridiculous! I'm going to call them tonight. What's their telephone number?
- B. I'm sorry. I don't know 9. They didn't say.

B. I'M NOT THE PERSON TO ASK



1. A. What does this painting mean?
B. I have no idea what this painting means.
2. A. Why does Robert always get to school so early?
B. I don't know _____.
3. A. When did the ice cream truck come by?
B. I have no idea _____.
4. A. Where does Margaret work?
B. I don't remember _____.
5. A. How did Sam break his arm?
B. I don't know _____.
6. A. Why did Alice rewrite her novel?
B. I have no idea _____.
7. A. What time does the concert begin?
B. I'm not sure _____.
8. A. When does the bank open tomorrow?
B. I have no idea _____.
9. A. What did we do in French class yesterday?
B. I can't remember _____.
10. A. Where did Mom and Dad go?
B. I have no idea _____.
11. A. How much does a quart of milk cost?
B. I don't know _____.

C. TOOMANYQUESTIONS!



- A. Daddy, when did you learn to drive?
 B. I can't remember _____ when I learned to drive 1.
 It was a long time ago.
- A. Why doesn't Grandma drive?
 B. I don't know _____ 2.
 You'll have to ask her.
- A. Daddy, I've been thinking . . . Why is the sky blue?
 B. I don't know _____ 3.
- A. How do birds learn to fly?
 B. I'm not sure _____ 4.
- A. Why are clouds white?
 B. I don't know _____ 5.
- A. What time does the zoo open tomorrow?
 B. I'm sorry. I don't know _____ 6.
- A. Daddy, do you remember the mouse that was in our attic last winter?
 B. Yes, I do.
- A. Where is that mouse now?
 B. I don't know _____ 7.
- A. Daddy, why _____ 8?
 B. I have no idea _____ 9.
- A. Daddy, when _____ 10?
 B. I don't remember _____ 11.
- A. When will we be home?
 B. I hope we'll be home soon.

D. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Do you know ____?
 a. what time it is
 b. what time is it
2. Could you possibly tell me ____?
 a. when will the train arrive
 b. when the train will arrive
3. Can you tell me ____?
 a. where do they live
 b. where they live
4. I'm not sure ____.
 a. how long they're going to stay
 b. how long are they going to stay
5. I'm sorry. I have no idea ____.
 a. when will she be back
 b. when she'll be back
6. Could you possibly tell me ____?
 a. how I can get there from here
 b. how can I get there from here
7. I can't remember ____.
 a. why does she want to talk to me
 b. why she wants to talk to me
8. Do you have any idea ____?
 a. whose glasses are these
 b. whose glasses these are
9. Could you please tell me ____?
 a. how much this costs
 b. how much does this cost
10. I don't remember ____.
 a. what are our plans for the weekend
 b. what our plans are for the weekend

E. LISTENING



Listen and decide what is being talked about.

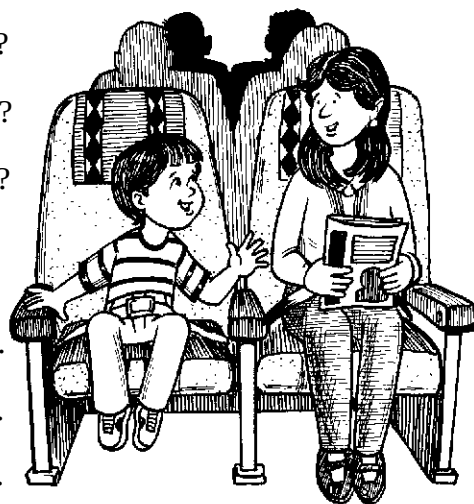
- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. a. a bus
b. a movie | 3. a. a cake
b. a photograph | 5. a. a movie
b. a train | 7. a. the packages
b. the restrooms |
| 2. a. a word
b. a person | 4. a. a bicycle
b. a car | 6. a. a plane ticket
b. a VCR | 8. a. the books
b. the animals |

F. GRAMMAR RAP: Do You Know How Long This Flight Will Take?

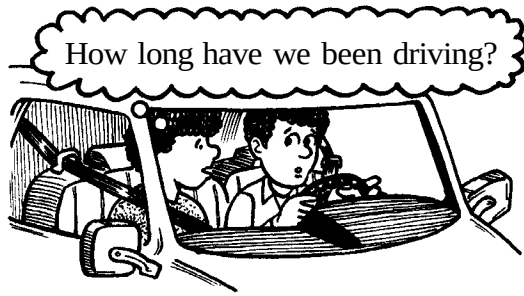


Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Do you know how long this flight will take?
 Do you know what kind of food they'll make?
 Do you know what movie they'll show on the plane?
 Do you know what time we'll get to Spain?
- B. I don't know how long this flight will take.
 I'm not sure what kind of food they'll make.
 I don't know what movie they'll show on the plane.
 I have no idea when we'll get to Spain.



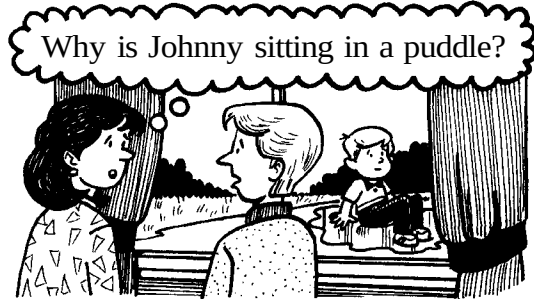
6.



A. Do you have any idea _____?
_____?

B. _____

7.



A. Can you tell me _____?
_____?

B. _____

8.



A. Do you by any chance know _____?
_____?

B. _____

9.



A. Could you please tell me _____?
_____?

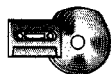
B. _____

10.



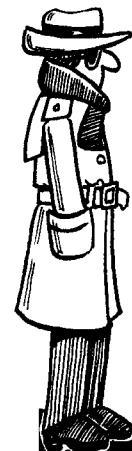
A. Do you know _____?
_____?

B. _____



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. What did he do?
 B. I don't know what he did.
 A. Why did he hide?
 B. I don't know why he hid.
 A. Where did he go?
 B. I don't know where he went.
 A. What did he spend?
 B. I don't know what he spent.



- A. What did she say?
 B. I don't know what she said.
 A. What did she read?
 B. I don't know what she read.
 A. Where was her purse?
 B. I don't know where it was.
 A. What does she do?
 B. I don't know what she does.

- A. What did they buy?
 B. I don't know what they bought.
 A. What did they bring?
 B. I don't know what they brought.
 A. What did they sell?
 B. I don't know what they sold.
 A. Who did they tell?
 B. I'm not sure who they told.



I. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Do you know ____?
a. whether parking is permitted here
b. if is parking permitted here
2. Can you tell me ____?
a. if will the library be open tomorrow
b. if the library will be open tomorrow
3. Do you by any chance know ____?
a. whether it's going to rain this weekend
b. if is it going to rain this weekend
4. Could you please tell me ____?
a. whether does this bus stop at the mall
b. if this bus stops at the mall
5. Do you have any idea ____?
a. if they were upset
b. whether were they upset
6. Can you possibly tell me ____?
a. if the bus will be arriving soon
b. if will the bus be arriving soon
7. Do you know ____?
a. whether they're coming to our party
b. if are they coming to our party
8. Can you tell me ____?
a. whether did I pass the test
b. if I passed the test
9. Does our superintendent know ____?
a. if the plumber is coming soon
b. whether is the plumber coming soon
10. Do you by any chance know ____?
a. whether I'm going to be fired
b. if am I going to be fired

L. RENTING AN APARTMENT



Questions to Ask the Rental Agent

1. Has it been rented yet?
2. Is there an elevator in the building?
3. Does the kitchen have a microwave?
4. Are pets allowed?
5. Is there a bus stop nearby?
6. Does the landlord live in the building?
7. Does the apartment have an Internet connection?
8.
9. Can I see the apartment today?



- A. Hello. This is Mildred Williams. I'm calling about the apartment at 119 Appleton Street.
Can you tell me _____ if it's been rented yet _____ 1?
- B. Not yet. But several people have called. Would you like to see it?
- A. Yes, but first I have a few questions. According to the newspaper, the apartment is on the fifth floor. Can you tell me _____ 2?
- B. Yes. As a matter of fact, there are two elevators.
- A. I see. And do you know _____ 3?
- B. It has a dishwasher, but it doesn't have a microwave.
- A. Also, do you by any chance know _____ 4?
- B. I don't know. I'll check with the landlord.
- A. Can you tell me _____ 5?
- B. Yes. The downtown bus stops in front of the building.
- A. That's very convenient. Can you also tell me _____ 6?
- B. Yes, he does. And all the tenants say he takes very good care of the apartments.
- A. Do you know _____ 7?
- B. Yes, it does. It's a very modern building.
- A. And could you please tell me 8?
- B. I'm not sure. I'll have to find out and let you know.
- A. You've been very helpful. Do you know _____ 9?
- B. Certainly. Stop by our office at noon, and I'll take you to see it.



Ask the Admissions Office

1. How many students go to your school?
2. Do I have to take any special examinations?
3. How do I get an application form?
4. Are the classes difficult?
5. Are the dormitories noisy?
6. What kind of food do you serve in the cafeteria?
7. What do students do on weekends?
8. How much does your school cost?
9.
10.

Hello. My name is Robert Johnson, and I'm interested in studying at your college. I'd like to ask you a few questions.



Certainly. My name is Ms. Lopez. I'll be happy to answer your questions.



Can you tell me _____ how many _____
_____ students go to _____
_____ your school _____?

Do you know _____

_____?

Can you tell me _____

_____?

.....
.....
.....

.....
.....
.....

.....
.....
.....

M. YOU DECIDE: *The College Visit*

Ask the Admissions Office

1. How many students go to your school?
2. Do I have to take any special examinations?
3. How do I get an application form?
4. Are the classes difficult?
5. Are the dormitories noisy?
6. What kind of food do you serve in the cafeteria?
7. What do students do on weekends?
8. How much does your school cost?
9.
10.

Hello. My name is Robert Johnson, and I'm interested in studying at your college. I'd like to ask you a few questions.



Certainly. My name is Ms. Lopez. I'll be happy to answer your questions.



1. Can you tell me _____ how many _____ students go to _____ your school _____ ?

.....

.....

.....

2. Do you know _____ ?

.....

.....

.....

3. Can you tell me _____ ?

.....

.....

.....

(continued)

4. Also, could you tell me _____

_____?

5. I've heard the dormitories are large.
Do you know _____
_____?

6. Do you by any chance know _____

_____?

7. Can you tell me _____

_____?

8. I'm a little worried about expenses.
Can you tell me _____
_____?

9. Can you also tell me _____

_____?

10. And do you know _____

_____?



1. My doctor says that if I exercise every day, _____ healthier.
a. I'm
b. I'll be
2. If Alan _____ stuck in traffic today, he'll be late for work.
a. gets
b. will get
3. If _____ the lottery tomorrow, I'll have a lot of money.
a. **I'll** win
b. I win
4. If we get to the theater early, _____ to get good seats.
a. we're able
b. we'll be able
5. If you decide to apply for a promotion, _____ probably get it.
a. you'll
b. you
6. If they _____ to pay the rent next week, their landlord will call them.
a. forget
b. will forget
7. If Amanda oversleeps this morning, _____ the bus.
a. she misses
b. she'll miss
8. If you _____ for Jack Strickland, you'll have an honest president.
a. will vote
b. vote
9. If the weather is warm, _____ to the beach tomorrow.
a. **I'll** go
b. I go
10. If _____ Melanie, I'm sure I'll be happy for the rest of my life.
a. I'll marry
b. I marry

B. SCRAMBLED SENTENCES

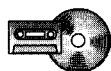
1. late she'll lot tonight. to at If do, has work Barbara the a office
_____ **If Barbara has a lot to do** _____, _____ **she'll work late at the office tonight.**
2. attic energetic, he'll his If this clean Tom weekend. feels
_____, _____
3. cake about decide have to If diet, I'll I dessert. forget for my
_____, _____
4. income weather tomorrow, the home nice If I'll forms. stay isn't my tax fill out and
_____, _____
5. clinic see I If I'll cold Dr. Lopez. still a go tomorrow, have the to and
_____, _____

C. YOU DECIDE: If



1. If I'm in a good mood,
2. if I'm in a bad mood.
3. If,
he'll speak more confidently.
4., you'll be disappointed.
5. If I can afford it,
6., we'll be very surprised.
7. If I'm invited to the White House,
8. You'll get lost if
9. You'll regret it if
10., you won't regret it.

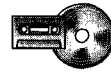
D. LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. a. ... I go to a movie.
b. ... I'll go to a concert. | 8. a. ... it isn't too expensive.
b. ... it won't cost as much. |
| 2. a. ... I'm on a diet.
b. ... I'll stay on a diet. | 9. a. ... he complains to his boss.
b. ... he'll quit his job. |
| 3. a. ... we miss the train.
b. ... we'll miss the train. | 10. a. ... you'll decide to visit me.
b. ... you want to go jogging. |
| 4. a. ... they rent a DVD.
b. ... they'll go dancing. | 11. a. ... she has time.
b. ... she won't be too busy. |
| 5. a. ... we're late for school.
b. ... we'll have to walk to work. | 12. a. ... I take them to the doctor.
b. ... I'll call the nurse. |
| 6. a. ... you miss the test.
b. ... you'll miss the exam. | 13. a. ... we have too much work.
b. ... we'll be too busy. |
| 7. a. ... the teacher is boring.
b. ... the teacher will be bored. | 14. a. ... she doesn't study.
b. ... she won't work harder. |

E. GRAMMAR RAP: *If It Rains, I'll Take a Taxi*

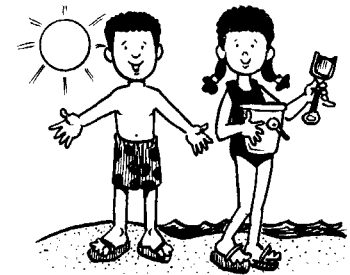


Listen. Then clap and practice.

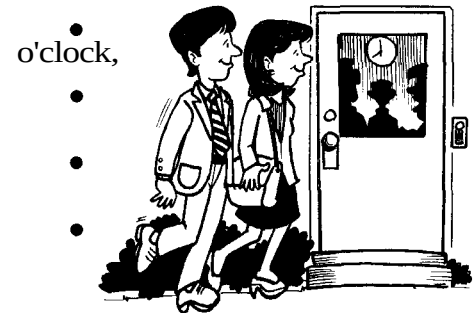
If it rains,	I'll take	a taxi.
If it snows,	I'll take	the train.
If it's sunny,	I'll ride my	brand new
The one	that was made	in Spain.



If it's hot,	they'll wear	their sandals.
If it's cold,	they'll wear	their boots.
If the weather is	nice,	they'll go
And swim	in their bathing	suits.



If the party	starts	at seven
We'll plan	to arrive	at eight.
If we're tired,	we'll come home	early.
If we aren't,	we'll get home	late.



If I'm hungry,	I'll have	a midnight
If I'm sleepy,	I'll go to	bed.
If I'm wide	awake,	I'll stay up
With a book	I haven't	read.



Ij THEY MIGHT



1. Remember, if you plan to have your wedding outside, it _____.
 a. might rain
 b. rains
2. If we take the children to visit their grandparents, they _____ sore throats.
 a. might give
 b. might give them
3. If Marvin breaks up with Susan, he _____ trouble finding another girlfriend.
 a. might have
 b. might be
4. If you go to bed too late, _____ have trouble getting up on time for work.
 a. you might
 b. you'll might
5. If you don't take that job, you _____ it for the rest of your life.
 a. regret
 b. might regret
6. If you have trouble seeing well, _____ rejected by the army.
 a. I might be
 b. you might be
7. If our teacher tries to break up that fight _____.
 a. he might get hurt
 b. he might hurt
8. If we take the children to see the skeletons at the museum, they _____.
 a. might scare
 b. might be scared

YOU DECIDE: What Might Happen?

if _____ might _____

1. A. I still have a cold, and I feel terrible.
 B. That's too bad. Why don't you drink tea with honey?

If you drink tea with honey, you might feel better soon.



2. A. Should I put more pepper in the casserole?
 B. I'm not sure. If _____ more pepper in the casserole, _____.

F. THEY MIGHT



1. Remember, if you plan to have your wedding outside, it _____.
 (a) might rain
 b. rains
2. If we take the children to visit their grandparents, they _____ sore throats.
 a. might give
 b. might give them
3. If Marvin breaks up with Susan, he _____ trouble finding another girlfriend.
 a. might have
 b. might be
4. If you go to bed too late, _____ have trouble getting up on time for work.
 a. you might
 b. you'll might
5. If you don't take that job, you _____ it for the rest of your life.
 a. regret
 b. might regret
6. If you have trouble seeing well, _____ rejected by the army.
 a. I might be
 b. you might be
7. If our teacher tries to break up that fight, _____.
 a. he might get hurt
 b. he might hurt
8. If we take the children to see the skeletons at the museum, they _____.
 a. might scare
 b. might be scared

G. YOU DECIDE: What Might Happen?

if _____ might _____

1. A. I still have a cold, and I feel terrible.
 B. That's too bad. Why don't you drink tea with honey?

If you drink tea with honey, you might
feel better soon.



2. A. Should I put more pepper in the casserole?
 B. I'm not sure. If _____ more pepper in the casserole, _____

3. A. It's the boss's birthday tomorrow. Why don't we send her flowers?

B. I'm not sure. If _____
her flowers, _____

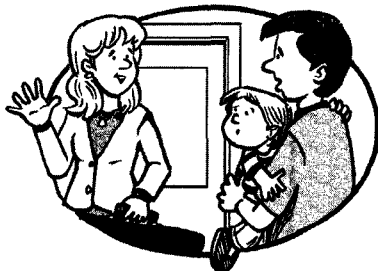


4. A. I'm thinking of skipping English class today.

B. I don't think you should. If _____
English class, _____

5. A. Mrs. Wong, I really enjoy taking violin lessons with you. I'm going to practice every day.

B. I'm happy to hear that. If _____
every day, _____



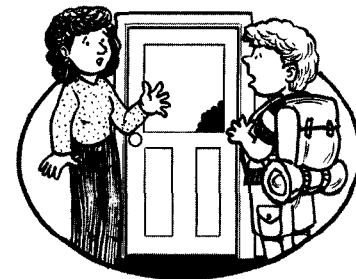
6. A. Good-bye!

B. Please don't stay away too long! If _____
away for a long time, _____

7. A. Danny, I don't think you should go hiking in the woods by yourself.

B. Why not?

A. If _____ by yourself, _____



8. A. You've known each other for only a few weeks. I don't think you should get married so soon.

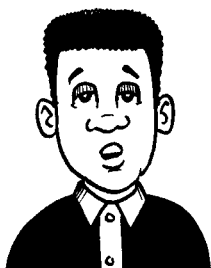
B. Why not?

A. If _____ so soon, _____

H. YOU DECIDE: *What Might Happen?*

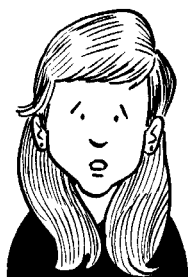
if _____ might _____

1. A. I don't think I'll ever learn to speak English well.
 B. Why don't you _____?
 If _____,
 _____ you might learn to speak English better.



2. A. I feel exhausted.
 B. Why don't you _____?
 If _____,
 _____ more energetic.

3. A. I can't fall asleep.
 B. Maybe you should _____.
 If _____,
 _____ more easily.



4. A. I've been feeling depressed lately.
 B. I think you should _____.
 If _____,
 _____ a lot better.

5. A. My girlfriend and I had a terrible argument. She won't go out with me anymore.
 B. Why don't you _____?
 If _____,
 _____ with you again.



I. WHAT'S THE POLITE ANSWER?

1.

I like to play tennis every day.



I hope it ____ tomorrow.

- a. rains
b. doesn't rain



2.

My daughter sometimes rides her bicycle too fast.



I hope she ____ hurt.

- a. gets
b. doesn't get



3.

I'm going to a party this Saturday night.



I hope you ____ a good time.

- a. have
b. don't have



4.

My daughter's wedding is next week.



I hope the weather ____ bad.

- a. is
b. isn't



5.

I love my new flowerpot.



I hope it ____ and break.

- a. falls
b. doesn't fall



6.

I'm going to refuse to marry Jonathan.



I hope you ____ it later.

- a. don't regret
b. regret



7.

My poodle loves to splash in puddles.



I hope she ____ dirty.

- a. gets
b. doesn't get



J. LISTENING



Listen and choose the polite response.

1. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

4. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

7. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

10. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

2. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

5. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

8. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

11. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

3. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

6. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

9. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

12. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not.

K. HOPES

1. A. Do you think it will rain tomorrow?
- B. I hope not. If it rains tomorrow, we'll have to cancel our picnic.
And if we have to cancel the picnic, everybody will be disappointed.
- A. You're right. I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.



2. A. Do you think it'll be cold tonight?
- B. I hope not. If _____ tonight, our car won't start in the morning.
And if our car _____ in the morning, we'll have to walk to work.
- A. You're right. I hope _____ tonight.

3. A. Do you think it'll be a hot summer?
- B. I hope not. If _____ a hot summer, the office will be very warm.
And if the office _____ very warm, it'll be impossible to work.
- A. You're right. I hope _____ a hot summer.



4. A. Do you think our TV will be at the repair shop for a long time?
- B. I hope not. If our TV _____ at the repair shop for a long time, we won't have anything to do in the evening.
And if _____ anything to do in the evening, we'll go crazy.
- A. You're right. I hope _____ at the repair shop for a long time.

L.THEEXAM

1. A. I've gotten up early every day this semester, and I haven't missed anything important.

B. That's great! I hope **you** **you'll** get up early again tomorrow.

It's the last class and the last exam.

A. I know. **I** **I'll** definitely get up early tomorrow.

2. A. Do you think tomorrow's exam will be difficult?

B. I hope not. If **it will be** **it's** difficult, I'll probably do poorly.

And if **I do** **I'll do** poorly, my parents **are** **will be** disappointed.

3. A. What happened? You overslept and missed the exam!

B. I have a terrible cold, I'm going to call my professor now.

I hope she **isn't** **doesn't be** angry. If she **will be** **is** angry, **she** **she'll** give me a bad grade.

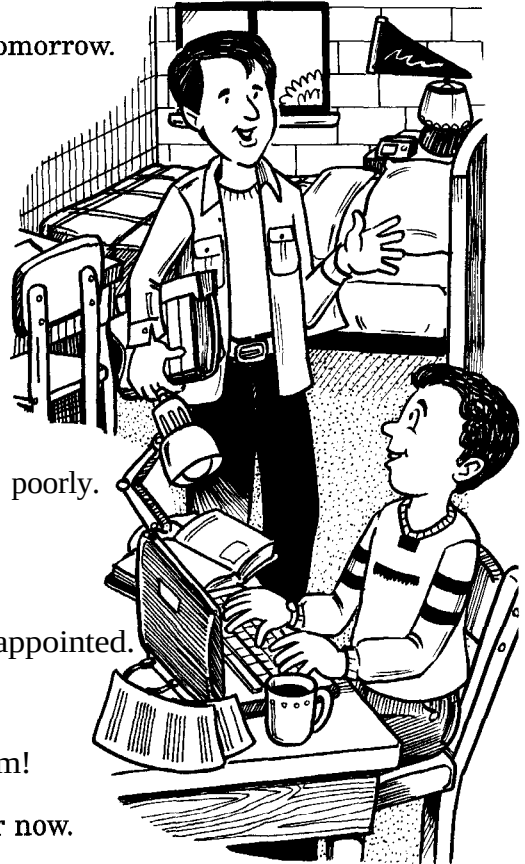
4. A. What did your professor say?

B. She said she hopes **I** **I'll** feel better soon. If **I** **I'll**

feel better tomorrow, **I** **I'll** take the exam at 2 o'clock.

If **I'll be** **I'm** still sick tomorrow, **I** **I'll** take the exam on

Wednesday morning.



M. WHAT IF?



1. If my apartment ____ bigger, I would be more comfortable.
a. was
b. were
2. If you ____ more, you'd be stronger.
a. exercised
b. exercise
3. If it were a nice day today, ____ to the park.
a. we'll go
b. we'd go
4. If I ____ more, I'd be happy working here.
a. got paid
b. get paid
5. If I were going to be here this weekend, ____ a movie with you.
a. I'll see
b. I'd see
6. If ____ more friends in our apartment building, we'd be much happier living there.
a. we had
b. we have
7. If you ____ up your engine more often, you'd get better gas mileage.
a. tune
b. tuned
8. If ____ more, you'd feel more energetic.
a. you sleep
b. you slept
9. If she were more careful, ____ a better driver.
a. she'd be
b. she'll
10. If you ____ older, we'd let you stay up later.
a. were
b. are
11. If Rick and Rita had more in common, I'm sure ____ get along better with each other.
a. they'd
b. they
12. If the president ____ more concerned about the environment, he'd do something about it.
a. is
b. were

N. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer based on what you hear.

1. a. George probably feels energetic.
b. George probably feels tired.
2. a. The musicians aren't very talented.
b. The musicians are talented.
3. a. He's very aggressive.
b. He isn't aggressive enough.
4. a. Bob's car needs to be tuned up.
b. Bob's car doesn't need to be tuned up.
5. a. They have a lot in common.
b. They don't have a lot in common.
6. a. She cares a lot about her students.
b. She isn't a very good teacher.
7. a. Their school needs more computers.
b. Their school has enough computers.
8. a. The cookies aren't sweet enough.
b. The cookies are sweet enough.

O. YOU DECIDE WHY

1. A. Mr. Montero, why doesn't my daughter Lisa get better grades in English?

B. She doesn't do her homework carefully,
 she doesn't _____,
 she doesn't _____,
 and she doesn't _____.
 If she did her homework carefully,
 if she _____,
 if she _____,
 and if she _____,
 _____ much better
 grades. She's a very intelligent girl.



2. A. What's wrong with me, Dr. Green? Why don't I feel energetic anymore? I'm only thirty years old, and I feel exhausted all the time.

B. You don't _____,
 you don't _____,
 you don't _____,
 and you _____.
 If you _____,
 if you _____,
 if you _____,
 and if you _____ less,
 _____ much more energetic.

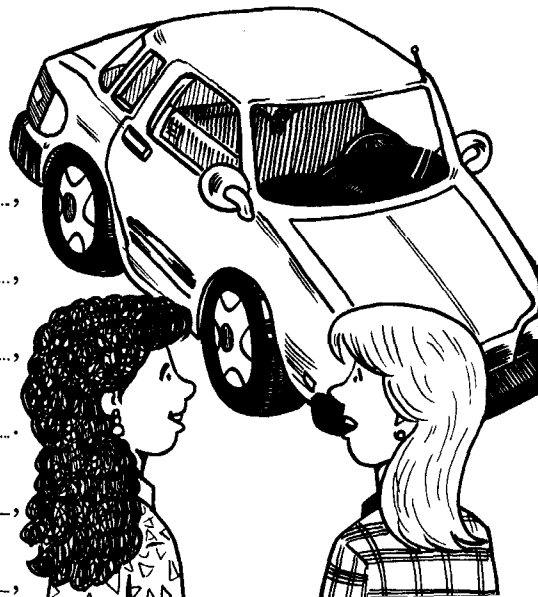


(continued)

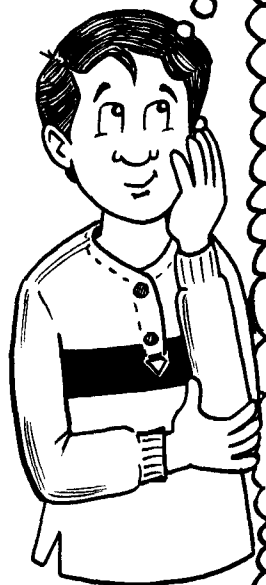
3. A. How do you like your new car?
 B. It's better than my old one, but I really don't like it very much.
 A. That's too bad. Why not?

B. It doesn't
 it doesn't
 I'm not
 and my husband
 If
 if
 if
 and if

..... my car a lot more. I guess all cars have their problems.



P. YOU DECIDE: *What Would You Do if . . . ?*



1. If I won a million dollars,
2. If I were an inventor,
3. If I could travel anywhere in the world,
4. If I were president of
5. If I were years old again,
6. If I got paid more,

Q.MATCHING



- | | | |
|--------------|---|---|
| <u> d </u> | 1. If this party weren't so boring, | a. I wouldn't have so many accidents. |
| <u> </u> | 2. If I didn't hate working here, | b. I wouldn't be sneezing so much. |
| <u> </u> | 3. If I didn't have a big exam tomorrow, | c. you wouldn't have so many problems with it. |
| <u> </u> | 4. If I weren't such a careless driver, | d. we wouldn't want to leave so early. |
| <u> </u> | 5. If I weren't a vegetarian, | e. people wouldn't have to wait for me. |
| <u> </u> | 6. If I weren't always late, | f. I wouldn't go hiking every weekend. |
| <u> </u> | 7. If I weren't allergic to cats, | g. I wouldn't be so nervous. |
| <u> </u> | 8. If they weren't in love, | h. I wouldn't always order fish in restaurants. |
| <u> </u> | 9. If I didn't like the outdoors so much, | i. the neighbors wouldn't be complaining. |
| <u> </u> | 10. If your car weren't so old, | j. I wouldn't be looking for another job. |
| <u> </u> | 11. If we didn't make so much noise, | k. they wouldn't hold hands all the time. |

R. YOU DECIDE: *What Are They Saying?*

1. 

I haven't had anything to eat all day.

You must be very hungry.
 2. 

My son didn't get accepted into the college he wanted.

That's too bad. He must _____
 3. 

You've been driving for the past six hours. You must _____

(continued)

4.

Ted went out with Jean on Monday, with Jane on Tuesday, with Joan on Wednesday, and with Jen on Thursday.



He must



5.

My neighbors spend every weekend at the beach. Last weekend they went water-skiing, and this weekend they're going sailing.



They must really



6.

My daughter got the highest grade in her class.



She must
and you must



7.

I'm going to miss something important in school tomorrow.



Really? You must



8.

Last weekend I made three pies and four cakes. This weekend I'm going to make cookies.



No kidding! You must



9.

My son is going to be the star of his school play this weekend.



He must
and you must



10.

My husband has been watching a football game on TV all day, and there's a big game he's going to watch tonight.

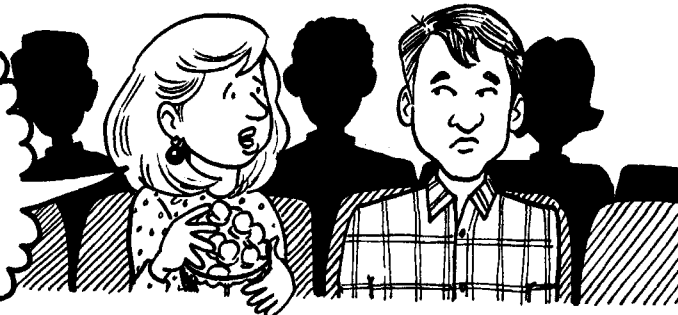


He must really
and you must



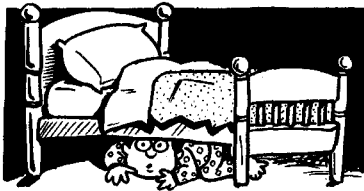
11.

You've been complaining about this movie since it started. You must





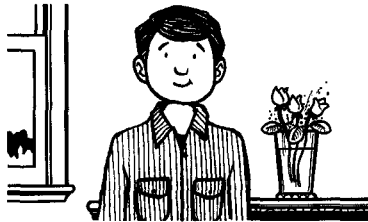
1. Rita works overtime every night. She must want to get a raise.
 If _____ she didn't want to get _____ a raise,
 she _____ wouldn't work overtime _____ every night.



2. Jimmy is hiding under the bed. He must be afraid of the dark.
 If _____ of the dark,
 he _____ under the bed.



3. Stephanie runs ten miles every day. She must want to win the marathon this weekend.
 If _____ the marathon,
 she _____ ten miles every day.



4. My friend Gary wears a green shirt every day. He must love the color green.
 If _____ the color green,
 he _____ a green shirt every day.

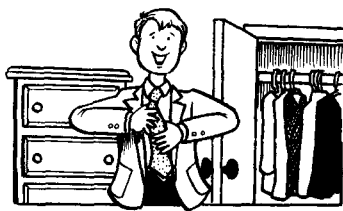


5. My sister Karen makes a lot of mistakes on her homework. She's very careless.
 If _____,
 she _____ a lot of mistakes
 on her homework.



6. Gregory goes to the health club every day. He must want to lose weight.
 If _____ weight,
 he _____ to the health club every day.

(continued)



7. Andy is all dressed up. He must have a big date tonight.

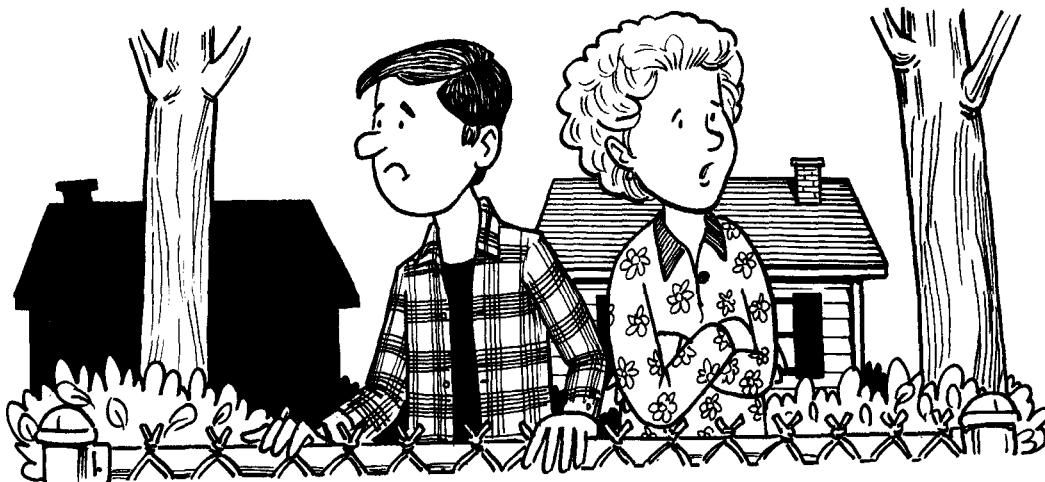
If _____ a big date tonight,
he _____ all dressed up.



8. I'm driving very slowly because there's a police car behind me.

If _____ a police car behind me.
I _____ so slowly.

T. YOU DECIDE: *Why Don't Mr. and Mrs. Miller Like Their Neighborhood?*



Mr. and Mrs. Miller don't like their neighborhood because _____

and _____

If _____

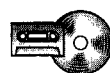
if _____

if _____

and if _____

_____ their neighborhood a lot more.

U. GRAMMAR RAP: *If I Lived Near the Sea*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I lived	near the sea,	I'd swim	every day.
If I had	a guitar,	I'd learn	how to play.
If I were younger	and stronger,	I'd lift	heavy weights.
If I weren't	so shy,	I'd go out	on more dates.
If Tom could speak	Spanish,	he'd travel	to Spain.
If Ann had	a raincoat,	she'd walk	in the rain.
If Jack were	an actor,	he'd star	in a play.
If we weren't	so busy,	we'd go sailing	today.



V. GRAMMAR RAP: *If I Didn't Like Sugar*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I didn't like	desserts,	I wouldn't eat	cake.
If I didn't like	meat,	I wouldn't eat	steak.
If I weren't	so happy,	I wouldn't	be smiling.
If I weren't working	late,	I wouldn't be	filing.
If she didn't like	pets,	she wouldn't have	a cat.
If he didn't play	baseball,	he wouldn't have	a bat.
If they weren't	so clumsy,	they wouldn't always	fall.
If you weren't	my friend,	I wouldn't always	call.



W. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. <u>m</u> ight | 10. <u>n</u> ight |
| 2. <u>m</u> aybe | 11. <u>n</u> ever |
| 3. <u>m</u> ushroom | 12. <u>n</u> oon |
| 4. <u>s</u> um <u>m</u> er | 13. <u>s</u> un <u>n</u> y |
| 5. <u>i</u> mprove | 14. <u>S</u> un <u>d</u> ay |
| 6. <u>r</u> em <u>e</u> m <u>b</u> er | 15. <u>i</u> ncrease |
| 7. <u>p</u> o <u>e</u> m <u>s</u> | 16. <u>e</u> xpl <u>a</u> i <u>n</u> |
| 8. <u>w</u> ar <u>m</u> | 17. <u>t</u> eleph <u>o</u> n <u>e</u> |
| 9. <u>f</u> am <u>o</u> us | 18. <u>f</u> an <u>t</u> astic |



X. NORMAN'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Norman's keyboard is broken. The m's and the n's don't always work. Fill in the missing m's and n's and then read Norman's letters aloud.

1.

Dear Amy,

I really enjoyed visiting you in your new apartment. It's one of the neicest apartments I've ever seen. I liked everything about it: the modern kitchen and bathroom, the elegant living room and dining room, and the sunny bedrooms. I can't believe there's even a garden with leo and orange trees in front of the building. I think you'll be very happy in your new neighborhood. It's certainly very convenient to be so near a supermarket, a movie theater, and a train station.

I'n looking forward to seeing you again and meeting your new neighbors.

Sincerely,
noon



2.

To Who___ It ___ay Co___cer___:

I a___ writi___g to reco___e___d
___ax ___iller for the job of co___puter
progra___er at the ABC Co___puter
Co___pa___y. Duri___g the ___i___e years
I've k___ow___ hi___, he's bee___ a___
excelle___t e___mployee a___d a ki___d
a___d ho___est frie___d. He's ___ever
___issed a day's work at our co___pa___y,
a___d he's always bee___ o___ ti___e.
But ___ost i___porta___t, ___ax ___iller
really u___dersta___ds what ___akes a
good co___puter progra___er.

Si___cerely,

___or___a___ Brow___

___a___ager

XYZ Co___puter Co___pa___y

3.

Dear Bria___,

I just fi___ished readi___g your
___ost rece___t poe___s, a___d i___ ___y
opi___io___, they're a___azi___g. The
poe___ about the e___viro___e___t
is very origi___al, but ___y favorite
o___es are "___issi___g ___y ___other"
a___d "U___der ___y U___brella."

Accordi___g to ___y wife a___d
frie___ds, you're beco___i___g fa___ous
i___ ___a___y foreig___ cou___tries,
a___d your poe___s are bei___g
tra___slated i___to Russia___,
Chi___ese, Ger___a___, Spa___ish,
a___d Japa___ese. I thi___k that's
fa___tastic!

Have you begu___ writi___g your
___ew ___ovel yet? I wo___der whe___
we'll be heari___g more about
it.

___or___a___

4.

Dear ___ichael,

Re___e___ber whe___ you explai___ed to ___e how to ___ake your ___other's fa___ous
chicke___ a___d ___ushroo___ casserole? Well, I ___ade so___e for di___er last ___ight,
a___d I'___ afraid so___ethi___g ___ust have go___e wro___g. I ___ight have bur___t the
chicke___, or ___aybe I did___'t put i___ e___ough o___io___s a___d ___ushroo___s. I do___'t
k___ow what happe___ed, but I k___ow I ___ust have ___ade so___e ___istakes because
___obody e___joyed it very ___uch. To___ and ___a___cy did___'t co___plai___, but they said
yours was ___uch ___ore delicious.

Do you thi___k you could se___d your ___other's recipe to ___e by e___ail so I ca___ try
it again? Whe___ you explai___ed it to ___e, I should have writte___ it dow___.

___or___a___

✓ **CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 4-5**

A. Fill in the blanks.

Ex. *(What time does the plane arrive?)*

Could you please tell me _____ what time the plane arrives _____?

1. *(When will the next train be leaving?)*

Can you tell me _____?

2. *(Was Michael at work yesterday?)*

Do you know _____?

3. *(How much does this suit cost?)*

Can you please tell me _____?

4. *(Is there a laundromat nearby?)*

Could you tell me _____?

5. *(Why did David get up so early?)*

Do you know _____?

6. *(Did Martha take her medicine this morning?)*

Do you know _____?

7. *(How long have we been waiting?)*

Do you have any idea _____?

B. Complete the sentences.

Ex. If we can afford it, we'll take a vacation next summer.

1. I'll send you an e-mail if I _____ the time.

2. If Uncle Fred were more careful, _____ a better driver.

3. If Mrs. Bell didn't enjoy classical music, _____ to concerts every weekend.

4. If I _____ a raise soon, I'll complain to my supervisor.

5. If you stay up too late tonight, _____ get a good night's sleep.

6. We're having a picnic this Sunday. I hope _____ rain.

7. Tomorrow is the most important game of the year. I hope our team _____.

8. My parents _____ extremely disappointed if I fail tomorrow's French test.
9. If you _____ your dog more often, he wouldn't be so hungry.

C. Complete the sentences.

Ex. Albert doesn't have many friends because he isn't outgoing enough.

If he were more outgoing, he'd have a lot of friends.

1. Caroline feels tired all the time because she works too hard.

If she _____ so hard, _____ so tired all the time.

2. David doesn't get good grades in school because he doesn't study enough.

If he _____ more, _____ better grades.

3. Allison and Paul don't get along with each other because they don't have enough in common.

If they _____ more in common, _____ better with each other.

4. Nellie is very careless. She makes a lot of mistakes when she types.

If she _____ so careless, _____ a lot of mistakes.

D. Listening

Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. (a) ... I'll play tennis.

b. ... I'd play tennis.

1. a. ... I'd be late for work.

b. ... I'll be late for work.

2. a. ... I wouldn't make so many mistakes.

b. ... I won't make so many mistakes.

3. a. ... you didn't study for the test.

b. ... you don't study for the test.

4. a. ... I'd see a movie.

b. ... I'll see a movie.

5. a. ... she'll go out with you.

b. ... she'd go out with you.

A. WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. I think the children ____ scared if the lights went out.
a. will be
b. would be
2. I think your parents would be angry if you ____ school tomorrow.
a. skipped
b. skip
3. I think Jim would be disappointed if I ____ his party.
a. was missing
b. missed
4. Do you think I would be happier if I ____ rich?
a. was
b. were
5. I think the children would be excited if it _____.
a. snowed
b. snows
6. I think the neighbors ____ annoyed if I turned on my CD player now.
a. would be
b. are going to be
7. I think this pizza would be better if it ____ more cheese on it.
a. have
b. had
8. I think we would be unhappy if our teacher ____ a test today.
a. gave
b. gives
9. Do you think Bob ____ jealous if I got into law school?
a. would be
b. is going to be
10. I think my sister would be upset if I ____ her new laptop computer.
a. use
b. used



B. IF

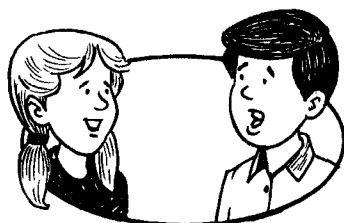
1. I know I would be scared if a robber (*be*) were in my house.
2. Do you think Amy would be jealous if I (*go out*) _____ with her boyfriend?
3. I'm sure I would be concerned if I (*get lost*) _____ in New York City.
4. I'm positive Johnny would be upset if he (*have*) _____ the flu on his birthday.
5. I know that my doctor would be pleased if I (*eat*) _____ healthier foods.
6. I'd be very upset if I (*lose*) _____ the keys to my car.
7. My wife would be upset if I (*quit*) _____ my job.
8. All the neighbors would be unhappy if the landlord (*sell*) _____ our apartment building.



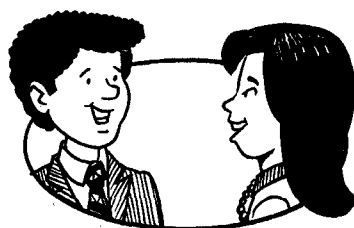
C. YOU DECIDE: If



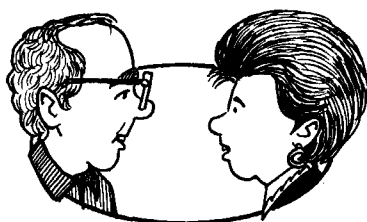
1. A. Do you think Mom would be happy if I?
.....?
- B. Of course she would. She'd be
very happy. That's a wonderful idea.



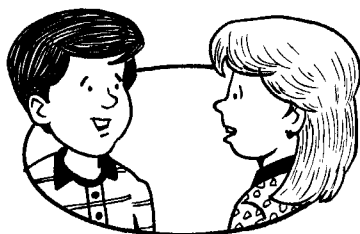
2. A. Do you think Dad would be angry if I?
.....?
- B. I'm sure
very angry. That's a terrible idea.



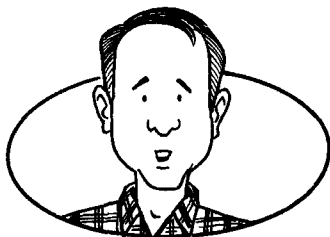
3. A. Do you think the boss would be pleased if I?
.....?
- B. I'm positive
very pleased.



4. A. Do you think our grandchildren would be disappointed if we?
.....?
- B. Of course
very disappointed.



5. A. Do you think our teacher would be annoyed if we?
.....?
- B. I'm afraid
very annoyed.



6. A. Do you think my wife would be upset if I?
.....?
- B. Of course
very upset.

D. WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. If I ____ you, I wouldn't miss Grandma's birthday party.
a. was
b. were
2. If you ____ a gallon of ice cream, you'd probably feel sick.
a. ate
b. eat
3. If you always practiced the guitar at two in the morning, I'm sure ____ evicted from your building.
a. you'll be
b. you'd be
4. If I were you, ____ your children to play a musical instrument.
a. I encourage
b. I'd encourage
5. If you ____ at the meeting late, you'd probably be embarrassed.
a. arrived
b. arrive
6. If I ____ the money, I would definitely buy a better car.
a. have
b. had
7. If today were Saturday, ____ until noon.
a. I'd sleep
b. I'll sleep
8. If the mayor raised taxes, people ____ vote for him in the next election.
a. won't
b. wouldn't
9. If he ____ me more often, I'd be very pleased.
a. visits
b. visited
10. To tell the truth, I ____ the phone if I were you.
a. wouldn't answer
b. won't answer
11. If you said you could come home tomorrow, ____ very happy.
a. we're
b. we'd be
12. If our teacher ____ nicer, I'm sure I'd get better grades.
a. was
b. were

E. LISTENING



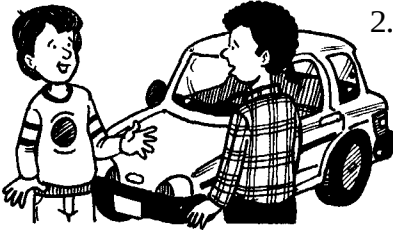
Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... you'll look very old.
b. ... you'd look very old.
2. a. ... I'll call you.
b. ... I'd call you.
3. a. ... you'll probably get carsick.
b. ... you'd probably get carsick.
4. a. ... I'll clean my yard.
b. ... I'd clean my yard.
5. a. ... he'll be upset.
b. ... he'd probably be upset.
6. a. ... you'll be very cold.
b. ... you'd be very cold.
7. a. ... I won't be very happy.
b. ... I'm not very happy.
8. a. ... you'll probably regret it.
b. ... you'd probably regret it.
9. a. ... you'll miss something important.
b. ... you miss something important.
10. a. ... you'll probably lose your shirt.
b. ... you'd probably lose your shirt.
11. a. ... I'd call the landlord.
b. ... I'll call the landlord.
12. a. ... you'd be very sorry.
b. ... you'll be very sorry.

F. PERSONAL OPINIONS



1. A. I'm thinking of going skating this afternoon.
B. I wouldn't go skating this afternoon if I were you. It's very warm. If you went skating today, you'd probably fall into the pond.



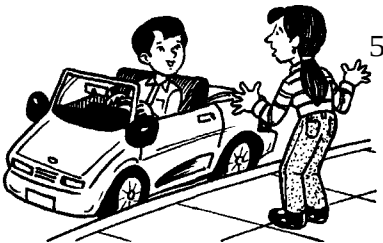
2. A. I'm thinking of tuning up my car myself.
B. I wouldn't do that. If I were you, call Charlie, the mechanic. definitely correctly.



3. A. I'm thinking of going to the prom with Larry.
B. You are?! I wouldn't do that if I were you. If you to the prom with Larry, probably a terrible time.



4. A. I'm thinking of painting my house red.
B. Really? I wouldn't paint it red if I were you. If your house red, look awful!



5. A. I'm thinking of driving downtown this morning.
B. I downtown if I were you. If downtown, probably get stuck in a lot of traffic.

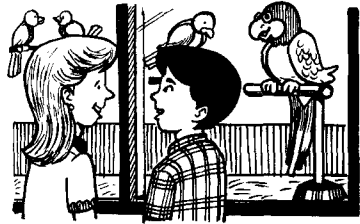


6. A. I'm thinking of having a party this weekend while my parents are away.
B. I a party if I were you. If a party, I'm sure your parents very upset.

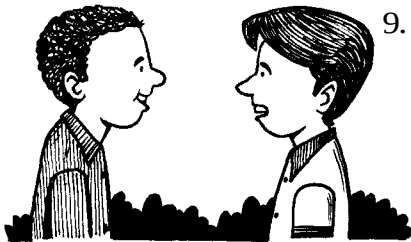
(continued)



7. A. I'm thinking of seeing the new Julie Richards movie this weekend.
- B. To tell the truth, I _____ it if I were you.
- It's terrible! If _____ it, _____ probably be very bored.



8. A. I'm thinking of buying a parrot.
- B. I wouldn't buy a parrot if I _____ you. If _____ a parrot, _____ make a lot of noise!



9. A. I'm thinking of _____.
- B. I wouldn't _____.
- If _____,
- _____.

G. GRAMMAR RAP: *If I Were You*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. What color do you think I should paint my house?

B. If I were you, I'd paint it blue.

A. What time do you think I should leave for the plane?

B. If I were you, I'd leave at two.

A. What food do you think I should serve my guests?

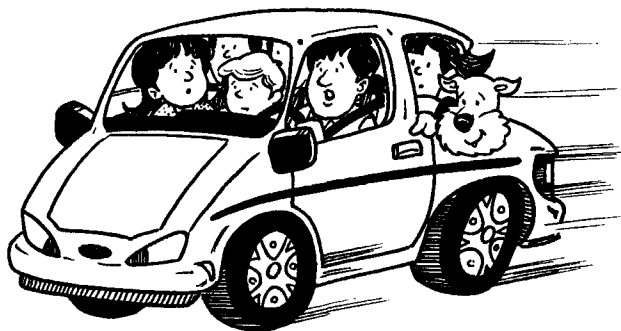
B. If I were you, I'd serve them stew.

A. Where do you think I should go with my kids?

B. If I were you, I'd go to the zoo.



H. WHAT DO THEY WISH?



1. The Johnson family has a small car. They wish they ____ a larger one.
a. have
b. had
2. I work the night shift at the factory. I wish I ____ the day shift.
a. worked
b. work
3. I'm disappointed with my new haircut. I ____ it weren't so short.
a. wish
b. wished
4. Barbara has two children. She wishes she ____ three.
a. has
b. had
5. I always forget to check the messages on my answering machine. I wish I ____ to check them.
a. remembered
b. remember
6. My boyfriend is a cook. He ____ he were a mechanic.
a. wishes
b. wished
7. I'm sick and tired of working. I wish I ____ on vacation.
a. was
b. were
8. I live in Minnesota, but I wish I ____ in Florida.
a. live
b. lived
9. I send e-mails to my girlfriend every day. I wish she ____ back to me.
a. wrote
b. writes
10. I enjoy making big holiday meals for my family. I wish I ____ washing the dishes, too.
a. enjoy
b. enjoyed

I. LISTENING



Listen and complete the conversations.

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. a. ... it is.
b. ... it were. | 5. a. ... they're scarier.
b. ... they were scarier. | 9. a. ... I was married.
b. ... I were married. |
| 2. a. ... you talk more.
b. ... you talked less. | 6. a. ... you sang more softly.
b. ... you sing softly. | 10. a. ... it were larger.
b. ... it was smaller. |
| 3. a. ... it were easier.
b. ... I were easier. | 7. a. ... it has e-mail.
b. ... it had e-mail. | 11. a. ... he is working.
b. ... he were working. |
| 4. a. ... he daydreams more.
b. ... he daydreamed less. | 8. a. ... I worked near my house.
b. ... I work near my house. | 12. a. ... you called more often.
b. ... you call more often. |

J. IWISH

1.

I wish I felt _____ better today.
I really don't feel well at all.



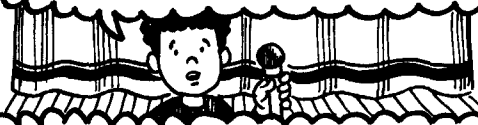
2.

_____ it _____.
When it's 5:00, I can leave work.



3.

_____ as well as my sister does. She has a magnificent voice.



4.

_____ history.
Teaching history is much more interesting than teaching driver's ed.



5.

_____ our teacher _____ us less homework. She gives us a lot of homework every day.



6.

_____ I think dogs are the best pets in the world.



K. YOUDECIDE: What Does Teddy Wish?



My friend Teddy isn't very happy.
He's never satisfied with anything.

1. Teddy lives in the suburbs. He wishes _____.

2. Teddy's father is a dentist. He wishes _____.

3. His mother teaches English at his school. He wishes _____.

4. Teddy has two older sisters. He wishes _____.

5. Teddy's father drives a used car. He wishes _____.

6. Teddy plays the trombone. _____.

7. A lot of Teddy's friends _____, but Teddy doesn't. He wishes _____.

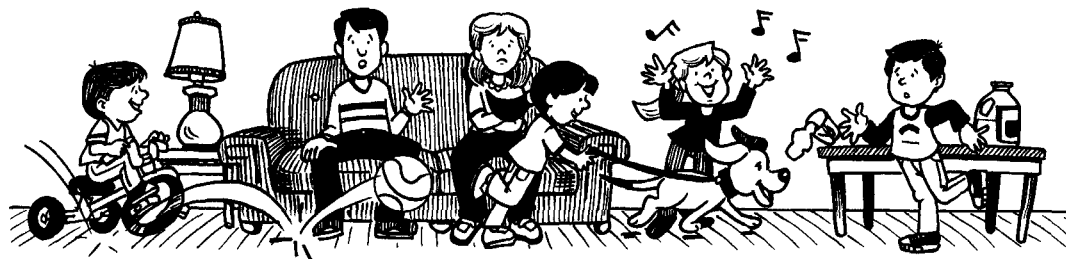
8. Also, _____. He wishes _____.

L. LOOKING FOR A JOB



- A. I wonder if you could help me. I'm looking for a job as a repairperson.
- B. Most of the repair shops in town want to hire people who can repair many different kinds of things. For example, can you repair VCRs?
- A. I wish I could¹, but VCRs are very complicated.
- B. That's too bad. If _____² repair VCRs, _____³ able to find a job more easily. Hmm. *Freddy's Fix-It Shop* is looking for someone who can repair DVD players.
- A. The truth is, I'm very good at repairing TVs, but I can't repair DVD players.
- B. That's too bad! If _____⁴, *Freddy's Fix-It Shop* _____⁵ VERY interested in you.
- A. *Freddy's Fix-It Shop* is one of the best repair shops in town. I wish _____⁶ repair DVD players.
- B. Well, *We Fix It!* is also a repair shop, and they're looking for someone who can repair televisions and _____⁷. They also want someone who can _____⁸.
- A. I'm afraid I can't _____⁹.
- B. What a shame! If _____¹⁰, *We Fix It!* _____¹¹ interested in you. Maybe you should think about finding another kind of job. What else can you do?
- A. Let's see. I used to be a waiter, but I hurt my back, so I can't do that anymore.
- B. I wish you _____¹² be a waiter. If _____¹³ a waiter, _____¹⁴ any trouble finding a job. There must be other things you can do. For example, can you _____¹⁵?
- A. Not really.
- B. That's too bad, because if _____¹⁶, _____¹⁷ send you for an interview with the _____¹⁸ Company. I'm sorry, but those are all the jobs I have today. I wish _____¹⁹ help you. Come back next week. Maybe I'll have something then.

M.CHOOSE



1. If the children were asleep, _____ have some peace and quiet in the house.
 (a.) we'd be able to
 b. we couldn't
 c. we'll
2. If I saw you more often, _____ get to know each other better.
 a. we couldn't
 b. we could
 c. we can
3. If you were more talented, _____ be in the movies.
 a. you'll
 b. you can
 c. you'd be able to
4. If the TV weren't so loud, _____ concentrate on my homework.
 a. I will
 b. I could
 c. I can't
5. If Ms. Evans weren't so busy, _____ speak with her now.
 a. you could
 b. you couldn't
 c. you wouldn't be able to
6. If he didn't live in the suburbs, _____ get to work faster.
 a. he'll
 b. he won't be able to
 c. he could
7. If you had more spare time, _____ learn to knit.
 a. you could
 b. you can
 c. you'll
8. If Ms. Jackson made more money, _____ buy a new computer.
 a. she couldn't
 b. she'd be able to
 c. she can
9. If I were more athletic, _____ play on the school basketball team.
 a. I could
 b. I can
 c. I couldn't
10. If he weren't so clumsy, _____ dance better.
 a. he will
 b. he can't
 c. he'd be able to

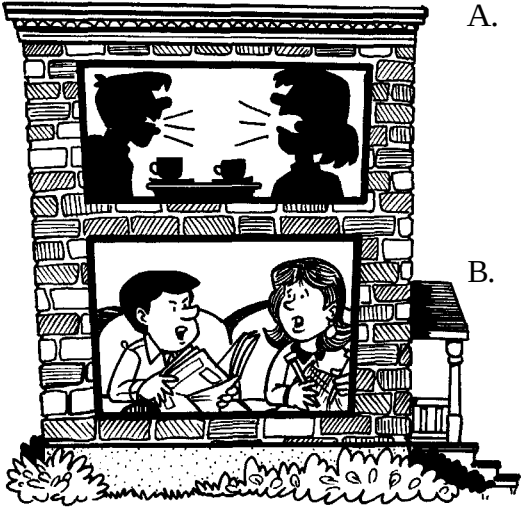
N.LISTENING



Listen and decide what the person is talking about.

1. (a.) speaking a language
 b. writing a language
2. a. flowers
 b. vegetables
3. a. my driver's license
 b. a raise
4. a. the bus
 b. school
5. a. food
 b. money
6. a. preparing taxes
 b. watching TV

O. YOU DECIDE WHY



A. I'm really annoyed with our neighbors upstairs.

They always

they always

and they're

B. I know.

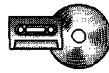
I wish

I wish

and I wish

We should probably speak to the landlord.

P. GRAMMAR RAP: *I Wish*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I wish I had a more interesting job.

I wish I made more money.

I wish I were sitting and reading a book

On a beach where it's warm and sunny.

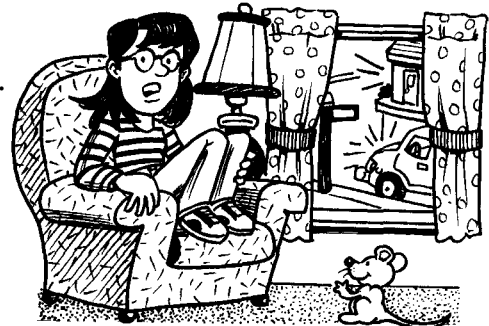


I wish we lived on a quiet street.

I wish our neighbors were nice.

I wish our roof weren't leaking.

I wish we didn't have mice.

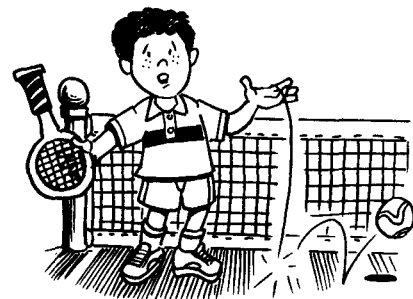


I wish I could be on a sports team.

I wish I were six feet tall.

I wish I knew how to play tennis.

I wish I could throw a ball.

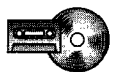


Q. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?



1. I had trouble answering the questions.
 - a. The questions were confusing.
 - b. The questions were amusing.
 - c. I answered all the questions three times.
2. I'm positive we're having a test tomorrow.
 - a. I'm afraid we might have a test.
 - b. I'm sure we're having a test.
 - c. I think we'll probably have a test.
3. We can't convince him to take the job.
 - a. He wants to take the job.
 - b. He can't take the job.
 - c. He won't take the job.
4. Carl is happy he moved to the suburbs.
 - a. He prefers the city.
 - b. He likes taking care of his yard.
 - c. He likes the noise in the city.
5. Mrs. Randall wants to teach something else.
 - a. She wants to teach the same thing again.
 - b. She wants to teach at a different time.
 - c. She wants to teach a different subject.
6. The Super Bowl is next Sunday. I'm going to invite a friend over to watch it on TV.
 - a. I'm thinking about my Super Bowl plans.
 - b. I'm having a big Super Bowl party.
 - c. I'm going to the Super Bowl.
7. Amy and Dan don't have enough in common.
 - a. They don't get paid enough.
 - b. They don't have enough clothes.
 - c. They aren't interested in the same things.
8. We live in a high-rise building.
 - a. Our house is in the mountains.
 - b. Our building has many floors.
 - c. Our building isn't very large, but the rents are high.
9. Ronald is sick and tired of his job.
 - a. He's in the hospital.
 - b. He's unhappy.
 - c. He's taking medicine.
10. My sister Nancy is never annoyed.
 - a. She's never upset.
 - b. She's never in a good mood.
 - c. She never enjoys anything.
11. My cousin Norman dropped out of school.
 - a. He skipped a few classes.
 - b. He quit school.
 - c. He ran away from school very quickly.
12. Our apartment has a view of the park.
 - a. We can see the park from our window.
 - b. We can't see the park from our apartment.
 - c. We can hear the park very well.
13. I'd like some peace and quiet around the house.
 - a. Our house is very quiet.
 - b. Our house is very large.
 - c. Our house is very noisy.
14. Ever since I heard we were going to have an important exam next week, I've been concentrating on my work.
 - a. I've been complaining more about it.
 - b. I've been paying more attention to it.
 - c. I've been worrying more.
15. I'm afraid your brakes are getting worse.
 - a. They need to be replaced.
 - b. They need to be rehearsed.
 - c. They need to be tuned up.
16. My brother-in-law started a new business, and he lost his shirt.
 - a. He's looked everywhere for it.
 - b. It was successful.
 - c. His business wasn't very successful.

R.SOUNDITOUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

bread

break

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>fell</u> | 3. <u>eggs</u> | 5. <u>pleasure</u> | 1. <u>paid</u> | 3. <u>ate</u> | 5. <u>plays</u> |
| 2. <u>special</u> | 4. <u>athletic</u> | 6. <u>many</u> | 2. <u>space</u> | 4. <u>operation</u> | 6. <u>main</u> |

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>sweater</u> : | <u>grade</u> | <u>gets</u> | <u>parade</u> |
| 2. <u>main</u> : | <u>take</u> | <u>let</u> | <u>terrible</u> |
| 3. <u>ready</u> : | <u>away</u> | <u>great</u> | <u>Ted</u> |
| 4. <u>operation</u> : | <u>upset</u> | <u>paid</u> | <u>pepper</u> |
| 5. <u>paint</u> : | <u>rest</u> | <u>vacation</u> | <u>said</u> |
| 6. <u>complain</u> : | <u>then</u> | <u>said</u> | <u>Spain</u> |
| 7. <u>spend</u> : | <u>sprain</u> | <u>Jane</u> | <u>when</u> |
| 8. <u>tell</u> : | <u>friend</u> | <u>weigh</u> | <u>receive</u> |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

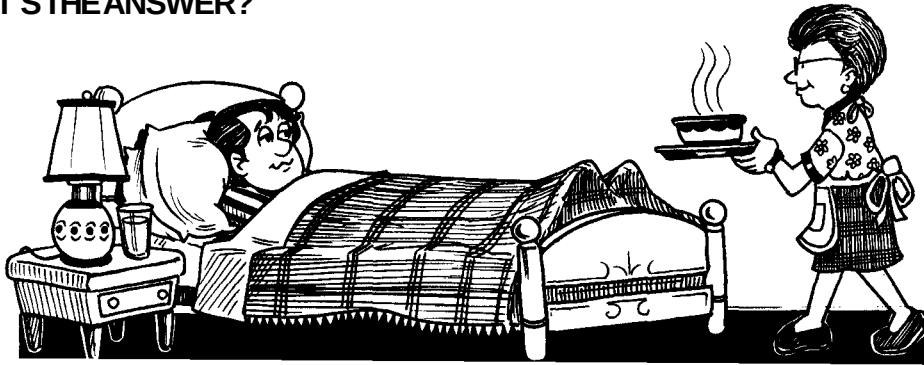
9. my, he'll
..... a in

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| 10. <u>toothpaste</u> : | <u>best</u> | <u>play</u> | <u>past</u> |
| 11. <u>hate</u> : | <u>hat</u> | <u>eight</u> | <u>head</u> |
| 12. <u>special</u> : | <u>tennis</u> | <u>came</u> | <u>cat</u> |
| 13. <u>lesson</u> : | <u>late</u> | <u>great</u> | <u>let's</u> |
| 14. <u>upset</u> : | <u>skate</u> | <u>made</u> | <u>next</u> |
| 15. <u>pleasure</u> : | <u>mail</u> | <u>Wednesday</u> | <u>plane</u> |
| 16. <u>friend</u> : | <u>Fred</u> | <u>wait</u> | <u>same</u> |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

17. with
at o'clock.

A. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. Alan didn't tell his mother he had a bad cold last week. If _____, she would have made him chicken soup.
a. he had told her
b. he told her
2. Ron wasn't prepared for his English test. If _____ for it, he would have gotten a better grade.
a. he had been prepared
b. he was prepared
3. Mrs. Vickers didn't get paid today. If she had gotten paid, she _____ her family out to dinner at a nice restaurant.
a. wouldn't have taken
b. would have taken
4. Debbie didn't have time to finish her homework. If _____, she would have finished it.
a. she had time
b. she had had time
5. Margaret didn't answer her phone. If she had answered it, she _____ about her brother's engagement.
a. would have known
b. would know
6. I didn't go to the meeting this morning because I didn't know about it. If _____ about it, I would have gone.
a. I knew
b. I had known
7. Luckily, Ted didn't get stuck in traffic. If he had been stuck in traffic, _____ his plane.
a. he would have missed
b. he would miss
8. Greta didn't go to work yesterday because she wasn't feeling well. If she had been feeling well, _____ to work.
a. she would go
b. she would have gone
9. Mr. and Mrs. Davis didn't have good seats at the play last night. If _____ good seats, they would have enjoyed it.
a. they had had
b. they had
10. My father wasn't in a good mood this afternoon. If he had been in a good mood, _____ baseball with me.
a. he would have played
b. he would play

B. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

1. Mr. and Mrs. Fay weren't able to buy the house they wanted because their mortgage wasn't approved. If their mortgage had been approved, they would have been able to buy the house.
2. Mandy didn't arrive on time for school today because her alarm clock didn't ring. If her alarm clock _____, she _____ on time.

3. Sam wasn't happy because he didn't win the tennis game.
If he _____ the tennis game, he _____ happy.
4. My friends didn't get dressed up because they didn't know about the party. If they _____ about the party, they _____ dressed up.
5. My daughter didn't learn to play the piano well because she didn't practice every day.
If she _____ every day, she _____ to play the piano well.
6. We weren't on time for the wedding because we didn't take our map with us.
If we _____ our map with us, we _____ on time.
7. Cindy didn't stop at the traffic light because she didn't notice it.
If she _____ it, she definitely _____.
8. We didn't have good seats for the concert because we didn't buy our tickets early enough.
If we _____ our tickets early enough, we _____ good seats.

C. YOU DECIDE: What Would Happen If ... ?

1. I had a terrible time on my vacation!
The weather wasn't _____ warm enough _____,
I didn't take _____ _____,
I wasn't able to _____ _____,
the hotel didn't have _____ _____,
_____ weren't _____ _____,
and _____ didn't write to me while I was away.
If the weather _____ had been warmer _____,
if I _____ _____,
if I _____ _____,
if the hotel _____ _____,
if _____ _____,
and if _____ while I was away,
I'm sure I _____ would have enjoyed _____ my vacation.



(continued)

2. I had a terrible job interview yesterday at the Trans-Tel Company.
I didn't get the job, and I know why.



I didn't remember to _____,
I didn't arrive _____,
I didn't _____,
I wasn't _____,
and I wasn't _____.
If I _____,
if I _____,
if I _____,
if I _____,
and if I _____,
I'm sure I _____ a better job interview.
And if I _____ a better job interview,
maybe I _____ the job.

3. I didn't enjoy myself at my cousin's birthday party last night.

The music wasn't _____,
the food wasn't _____,
the people there weren't _____,
_____ wasn't _____,
and _____ didn't _____.
If the music _____,
if the food _____,
if the people there _____,
if _____,
and if _____,
I'm sure I _____ myself at the party.



D. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. If I hadn't expected Maria to say "yes," I ____ her to marry me.
☒ a. wouldn't have asked
b. wouldn't ask
2. If you hadn't set off the metal detector, you ____ searched.
a. wouldn't get
b. wouldn't have gotten
3. If Janet's mortgage ____ approved, she wouldn't have been able to buy a house.
a. hadn't been
b. wasn't
4. If I ____ problems with my printer last night, I wouldn't have turned in my paper late.
a. didn't have
b. hadn't had
5. If Timmy's report card ____ bad, his parents wouldn't have been upset.
a. hadn't been
b. wasn't
6. If we hadn't felt under the weather, we ____ home.
a. didn't stay
b. wouldn't have stayed
7. If Debbie ____ her leg, she wouldn't have missed the class trip.
a. didn't sprain
b. hadn't sprained
8. If the boss hadn't been upset, he ____ at everybody this morning.
a. wouldn't have yelled
b. wouldn't yell
9. If it ____ cold last week, there wouldn't have been ice on the pond.
a. wasn't
b. hadn't been
10. If I hadn't had a bad headache, I ____ to bed so early.
a. wouldn't go
b. wouldn't have gone

E. LISTENING



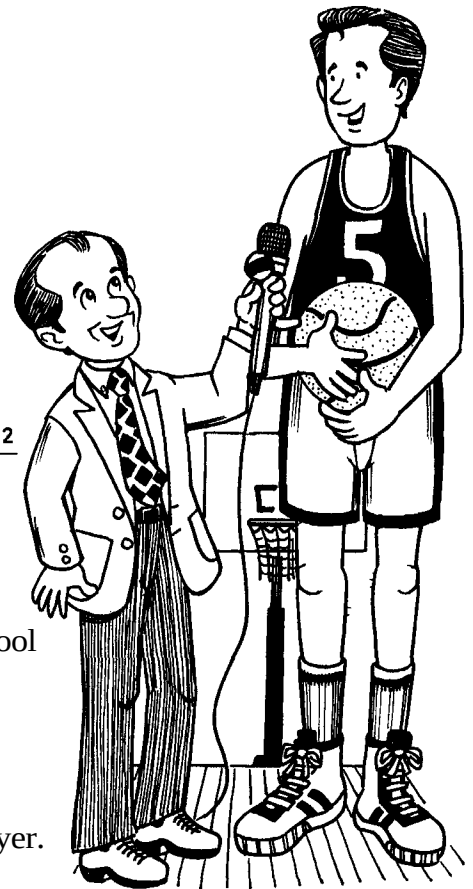
Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.

1. a. She got the job.
☒ b. She didn't speak confidently.
2. a. He got fired.
b. He arrived on time for work every day.
3. a. It rained.
b. They didn't have to cancel the picnic.
4. a. He wasn't in a hurry.
b. He made mistakes on his homework.
5. a. She didn't call them.
b. She remembered their phone number.
6. a. The play wasn't boring.
b. The audience fell asleep.
7. a. They weren't in the mood to go swimming.
b. They went to the beach.
8. a. He didn't get a ticket.
b. He was speeding.
9. a. She didn't write legibly.
b. She wrote legibly.
10. a. He remembered the meeting.
b. He didn't go to the meeting.

F. HOW I BECAME A BASKETBALL PLAYER

- A. Why did you decide to become a basketball player?
- B. When I was very young, my uncle took me to basketball games every weekend, my grandparents bought me a basketball, and my parents sent me to basketball camp. When I was older, I played basketball in high school and college, and I went to basketball games whenever I could.

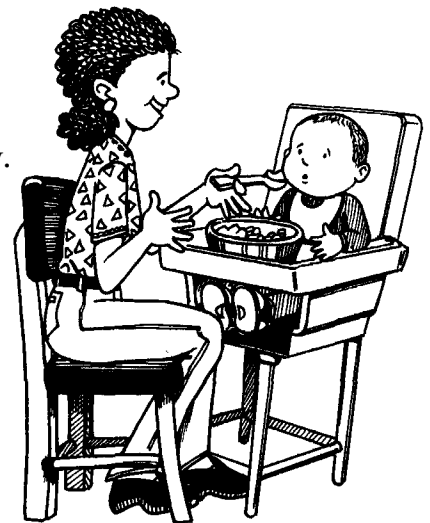
If my uncle hadn't taken me ¹ to basketball games every weekend,
if my grandparents _____ ² a basketball,
if my parents _____ ³ to basketball camp,
if I _____ ⁴ basketball in high school and college,
and if I _____ ⁵ to basketball games whenever I could,
I wouldn't have become ⁶ a basketball player.



G. I'M REALLY GLAD

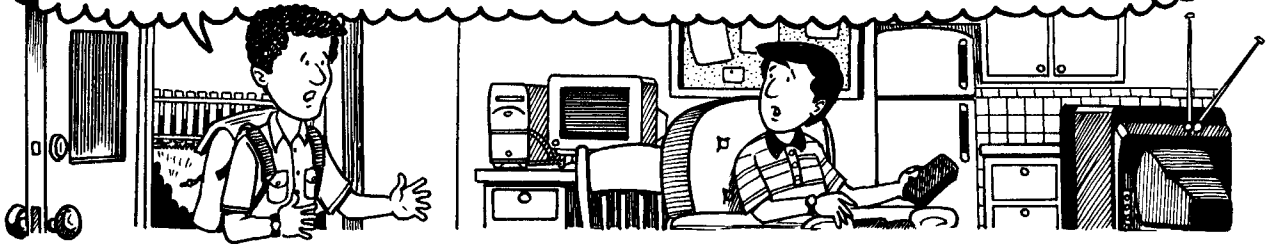
I'm really glad I went to Five-Star Business School.

If I hadn't gone ¹ to Five-Star,
I wouldn't have ² learned information technology.
And if I _____ ³ information technology,
I _____ ⁴ a job at the Trans-Tel Company.
And if I _____ ⁵ a job at Trans-Tel,
I _____ ⁶ sent to Vancouver on business.
And if I _____ ⁷ sent to Vancouver on business,
I _____ ⁸ met your father.
And if I _____ ⁹ your father,
you _____ ¹⁰ born!

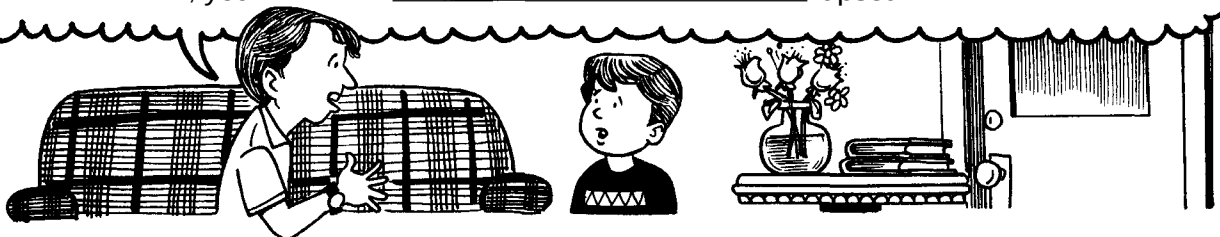


H. WHY DIDN'T YOU TELL ME?

Why didn't you tell me today's English class was canceled? If you had told¹ me it was canceled, I would have come² to school this morning. And if I would have come³ to school, I would have been⁴ here when the repairperson came to pick up the computer. And if she had come⁵ here when the repairperson came to pick it up, she would have been⁶ able to take it to her repair shop. And if she would have been⁷ able to take it to her shop, I'm sure she would have⁸ fixed it. And if she would have⁹ it, we would be on the Internet right now!



Why didn't you tell me you had invited your friends for dinner last night? If you _____¹⁰ me you had invited them, I definitely would have _____¹¹ more food. If I _____¹² more food, there would have been enough for everyone to eat. And if _____¹³ enough food for everybody to eat, we _____¹⁴ to Ziggy's Restaurant for dinner. And if we _____¹⁵ to Ziggy's for dinner, we _____¹⁶ sick. And if we _____¹⁷ sick, we _____¹⁸ had to go to the hospital. And if we _____¹⁹ to go to the hospital, we _____²⁰ home, and you could _____²¹ your homework. And if you _____²² your homework, your teacher _____²³ upset.



I. YOU DECIDE: *Why Was Larry Late for Work?*

I'm sorry I was late for work this morning. I tried to get here on time, but everything went wrong.

First,

Then,

After that,

And also,

If

if

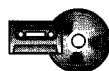
if

and if

I so late.



J. GRAMMAR RAP: *If They Hadn't*



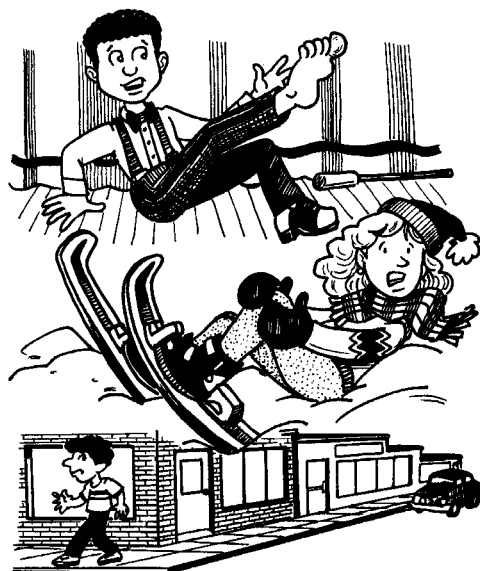
Listen. Then clap and practice.

If he hadn't been asked to dance in the show,
He wouldn't have slipped and broken his toe.

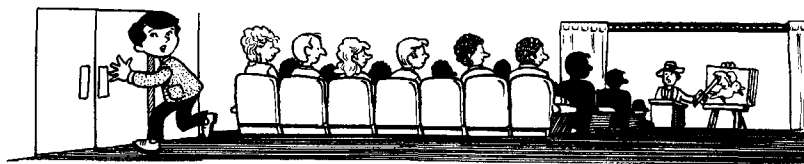
If she hadn't decided to learn to ski,
She wouldn't have fallen and hurt her knee.

If you hadn't lost the keys to your car,
You wouldn't have had to walk so far.

If we hadn't left our tickets at home,
We wouldn't have missed the flight to Rome.



K.WHAT'STHEANSWER?



1. Henry didn't enjoy the lecture. He wishes _____ home.
a. he stayed
b. he had stayed
2. I don't do my homework all the time. My teacher wishes _____.
a. I did
b. I had done
3. When I was young, I used to feel bad because I wasn't as athletic as the other students in my class. I wish _____ athletic.
a. I was
b. I had been
4. When we moved into this neighborhood, we were invited to a big neighborhood party. We wish _____.
a. we had gone
b. we went
5. We don't know if it's a girl or a boy. We wish _____.
a. we knew
b. we had known
6. I didn't read the instructions to my VCR very carefully. I wish _____ them more carefully.
a. I read
b. I had read
7. My parents always worry about the future when they hear bad news on TV. I wish _____ so much.
a. they hadn't worried
b. they didn't worry
8. Mrs. Watson is concerned that her husband doesn't eat better food. She wishes _____ healthier things.
a. he ate
b. he had eaten

L.COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

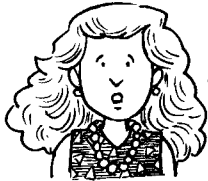
1. I'm a terrible dancer. I wish _____ I had taken _____ dance lessons when I was younger.
2. Amy didn't study for her math test, and she got a bad grade. She wishes _____
_____ for it.
3. Fred doesn't enjoy working in the Accounting Department. He wishes _____
in the Personnel Department.
4. I love dogs. I wish _____ a dog when I was young. My mother didn't like dogs. She liked cats. We had five of them!
5. When my friends go skiing, I never go with them because I can't ski. I wish _____
how to ski.
6. I'm really sorry I didn't see the new James Bond movie when it was playing downtown last month. I wish _____ it.
7. My wife and I are both being transferred to our company's office on the east coast, and now we have to sell our house. We wish _____ sell it.

M.PATTY'S PARTY

These people didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night.



- 1.



I didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night. I wish I hadn't gone. There were a lot of other things I could have done. I wish I had done something else.

- 2.



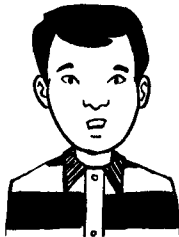
Patty's party was outside, and it was very cold. If it _____
_____ so cold, I _____
more comfortable.

- 3.



I'm very sorry that Claudia Crandall was at the party. She didn't stop singing and playing the guitar. I CERTAINLY wish she _____ and _____ the guitar. She has the worst voice I've ever heard, and she plays the guitar VERY badly. If Claudia _____ and _____ the guitar at the party, I _____ a headache all night!

- 4.



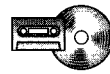
I wish I _____ forget people's names all the time. Can you believe it? I couldn't remember Patty's sister's name. I wish I _____ it. After all, if she _____ forgotten MY name, I _____ liked it.

- 5.



I wish I _____ more people at the party. I didn't know anybody at all. If I _____ more people, I _____ so lonely, and I _____ so out of place.

N. GRAMMAR RAP: *They Wish They Hadn't*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I wish I hadn't skied down the mountain.
 I wish I had watched TV.
 If I hadn't skied down the mountain,
 I wouldn't have hurt my knee.



I wish I hadn't walked to the office.
 I wish I had taken the train.
 If I hadn't walked to the office,
 I wouldn't have gotten caught in the rain.



I wish I hadn't typed so carelessly.
 I wish I had done much better.
 If I hadn't typed so carelessly,
 I wouldn't have had to redo this letter.



I wish I hadn't swum in the ocean.
 I wish I had gone to the park.
 If I hadn't swum in the ocean,
 I wouldn't have gotten scared by a shark.



I wish I hadn't used so much toothpaste.
 I wish I had used much less.
 If I hadn't used so much toothpaste,
 I wouldn't have made such a mess.



O. HOPES AND WISHES



1. A. I heard that I might get a promotion. Can you tell me if it's true?
 B. I wish I could tell you now, but I'm not supposed to say anything. I hope I can tell you soon.



2. A. Do you like your job?
 B. My job is very boring. I wish I _____ someplace else. I'm looking for a job at an Internet company. I hope I _____ one soon.



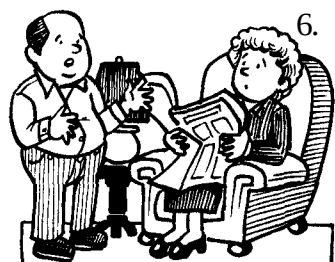
3. A. I wish Ricardo Palermo _____ "Loving You" last night. He's the most fantastic singer I've ever heard.
 B. I certainly hope he _____ it when I go to his concert on Saturday night.



4. A. I'm having trouble learning to speak English. I'm afraid I'm too old. I wish I _____ English when I was younger.
 B. Don't be ridiculous! You do a lot better than many of the younger students in our class. They all wish they _____ English as well as you.



5. A. I wish you _____ have to leave on a business trip. I'm really going to miss you. I hope you _____ a good time while you're away, but don't enjoy yourself TOO much!
 B. You know I'm going to miss you, too. I wish you _____ going with me.



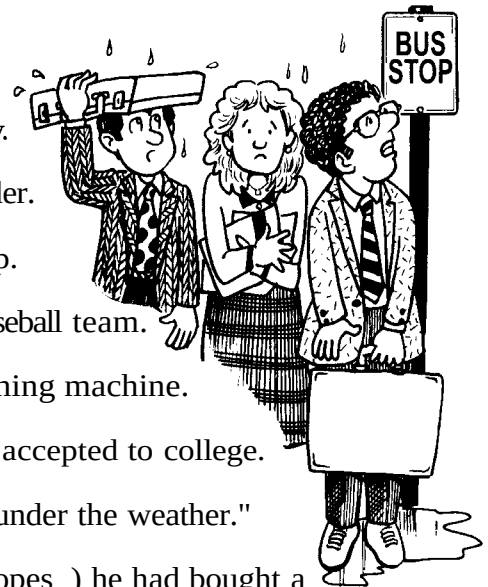
6. A. I had my yearly check-up today, and my doctor is a little concerned about my weight.
 B. What did the doctor say?
 A. He wishes I _____ so heavy. He gave me a new diet that I'm going to try. I hope I _____ a lot of weight.

P. YOU DECIDE: If

1. I hope it doesn't rain this weekend. If it rains this weekend,
2. I wish I had more free time. If I had more free time,
3. I wish I didn't have to If I didn't have to
4. I hope you can lend me If you can lend me
5. I wish I had many years ago. If I had
6. I hope is elected president. If is elected president,
7. I wish I knew more about If I knew more about
8. I hope in the future. If

Q. WISH OR HOPE?

1. They (wish hope) they had taken their umbrellas today.
2. Timothy can't drive yet. He (wishes hopes) he were older.
3. I (wish hope) I bought the right ingredients for the soup.
4. Mrs. Jackson (wishes hopes) her son hadn't quit the baseball team.
5. John (wishes hopes) his shirt doesn't shrink in the washing machine.
6. I (wish hope) I didn't have to wait so long to see if I got accepted to college.
7. Tomorrow is Saturday. I (wish hope) I still don't feel "under the weather."
8. Mr. McDonald doesn't like his new house. He (wishes hopes) he had bought a condominium.
9. The minister is embarrassed. He (wishes hopes) he hadn't arrived late for the wedding.



R. LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. ☒ a. ... I wouldn't be so nervous.
b. ... I won't be so irritable.
2. a. ... I'll be home right away.
b. ... I wouldn't be late.
3. a. ... he'll have a lot more friends.
b. ... he'd be a lot happier.
4. a. ... she wouldn't have gotten wet.
b. ... she'll be dry.
5. a. ... we'd dance together.
b. ... we'll talk to each other all evening.
6. a. ... I won't have to walk to work.
b. ... I wouldn't have to drive everywhere.

S. LISTENING: *Hopes and Wishes*



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... he isn't sick.
☒ b. ... he felt better.
2. a. ... tomorrow's lesson is easier.
b. ... I understood English better.
3. a. ... she visits me more often.
b. ... she still lived across the street.
4. a. ... she can't work someplace else.
b. ... she can find another job.
5. a. ... I had a dog or a cat.
b. ... I can get a pet.
6. a. ... I'm a more graceful dancer.
b. ... I weren't so clumsy.
7. a. ... you can come.
b. ... you could be there.
8. a. ... she were more careful.
b. ... she finds it soon.
9. a. ... they tasted good.
b. ... everybody likes chocolate.
10. a. ... it were healthier.
b. ... it needs more sun.
11. a. ... you knew more about fax machines.
b. ... you know how to fix it.
12. a. ... she owned a more reliable car.
b. ... it starts on cold days.
13. a. ... I had some.
b. ... we can borrow some.
14. a. ... I had a better memory.
b. ... I can remember them.

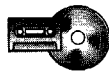
T. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

1. beg—bay
2. check—shake
3. Fred—afraid
4. men—Main
5. met—made
6. never—neighbor
7. pepper—paper
8. set—say
9. pet—paid
10. wedding—waiting

U.HAVEYOUHEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

met made

1. a. ... all the beds.
b. ... an old friend.

fell fail

2. a. ... while they were skiing.
b. ... whenever they take a test.

teller tailor

3. a. ... works in a bank.
b. ... takes in your clothes.

pepper paper

4. a. ... in my notebook.
b. ... in the stew.

Fred afraid

5. a. ... you might drown?
b. ... Smith?

met made

6. a. ... any summer plans yet?
b. ... their new neighbors?

men Main

7. a. ... Street bus is leaving.
b. ... are leaving the barber shop.

check shake

8. a. ... hands.
b. ... with the mechanic.

wedding waiting

9. a. ... at the bus stop.
b. ... was the happiest day of my life.

never neighbor

10. a. ... just moved in yesterday.
b. ... flown in a helicopter before.

pet paid

11. a. ... her income tax.
b. ... bird knows how to talk.

check shake

12. a. ... hands with the ticket agent.
b. ... with the ticket agent.

fell fail

13. a. ... most of my English exams.
b. ... asleep very late last night.

wedding waiting

14. a. ... for us.
b. ... is at 11:00.

never neighbor

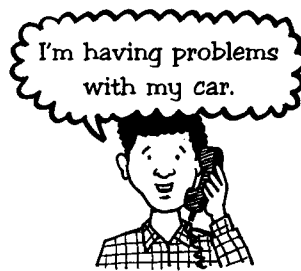
15. a. ... is very noisy.
b. ... been to Hawaii.

Fred afraid

16. a. ... I'll get hurt.
b. ... Jones. What's your name?

A. WHAT DID THEY SAY?

8



Nick



Carol and Don



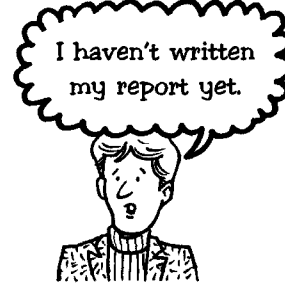
Aunt Alice



the waiter



our boss



Ronald



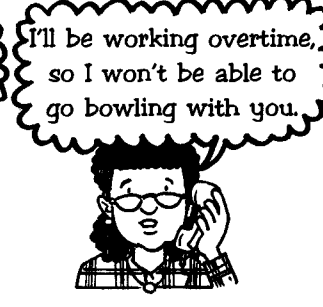
Ruth



Pierre



Bob



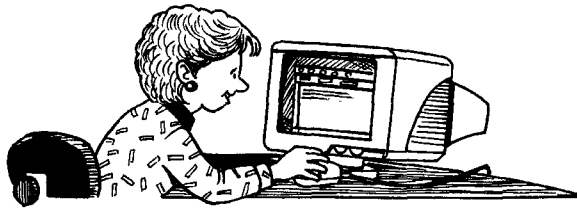
Jane



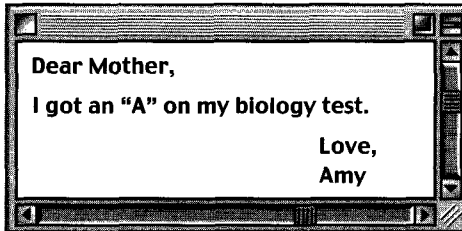
Nancy

1. Nick called. He told me he was having problems with his car.
2. Carol and Don said _____ to our party this Saturday.
3. Aunt Alice promised _____ us sometime soon.
4. The waiter told us _____ to order our food.
5. Our boss told us _____ to retire next year.
6. Ronald told his supervisor that _____ his report yet.
7. Ruth called. She said _____ home in bed because _____ a bad cold.
8. Pierre called. He said our dog _____ ready, and we _____ pick her up now.
9. Bob said he _____ me at the mall, but I _____ him.
10. Jane said _____ working overtime, so _____ be able to go bowling with me.
11. Nancy told us _____ very hard, so she _____ to take a vacation.

B.MESSAGES



1.



A. I just got an e-mail from my daughter in college.

B. Really? What did she say?

A. She said she had gotten an "A"
on her biology test.

2. A. I received a note from Uncle Ralph today.

B. Oh, that's nice. What did he say?

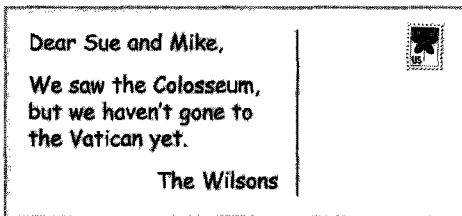
A. He said _____
_____.

Dear Gloria,

I'm home from the hospital and I'm
feeling much better.

Uncle Ralph

3.



A. The Wilsons sent us a postcard from Rome.

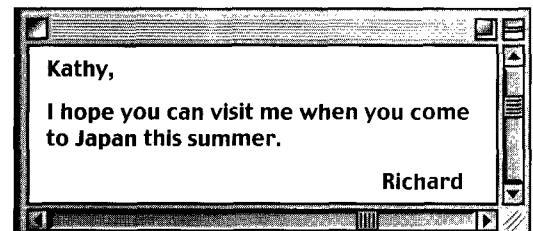
B. Oh, really? What did they say?

A. They said _____
_____.

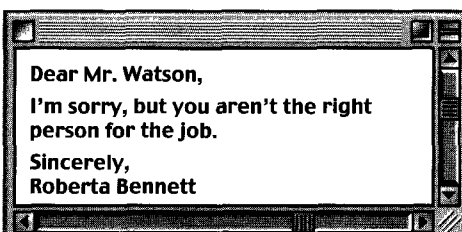
4. A. I got an e-mail from my friend Richard today.

B. He hasn't written in a while. What did he say?

A. He said _____
_____.



5.



A. I received an e-mail from Ms. Bennett at the Apex
Company.

B. Oh. You've been expecting her to write. What did
she say?

A. She said _____
_____.

(continued)

6. A. Charlie, the plumber, left us a note.

B. Oh. What did he say?

A. He said _____
_____.

Dear Mr. and Mrs. Blake,
I'm very busy, and I can't repair
your dishwasher this week.

Charlie

7. Hi everyone!

We love Hawaii, and
we're thinking of buying
a condominium.

Love,
Grandma & Grandpa



A. We received a postcard from Grandma and Grandpa
in Hawaii.

B. That's nice. Are they enjoying their vacation there?

A. Yes. They said _____
_____.

8. A. I received an e-mail from my father last night.

B. What did he say?

A. He said _____

_____.

Dear Brian,

I was hoping to send you more
money for college, but I won't be able
to because I'm having financial
problems.

Dad

9. Dear Ann and Tom,
I'll be arriving _____
and I plan to _____
_____.

A. We received a note from Cousin George.

B. Oh. What did he say?

A. He said _____
_____.

10. A. We got a letter from Aunt Clara today.

B. That's nice. What did she say?

A. She said _____

_____.

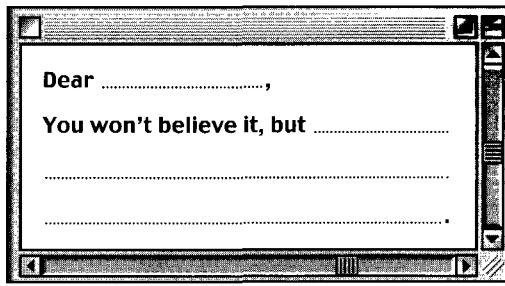
Dear _____,

I have some good news.

I'm finally going to _____

_____.

11.

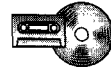


A. I received an e-mail from my friend Larry.

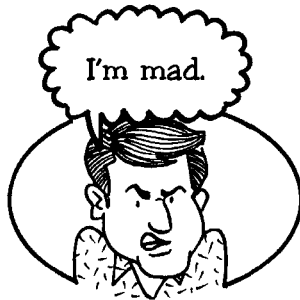
B. He hasn't written in a long time. What did he say?

A. He said _____

C. GRAMMAR RAP: *What Did They Say?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

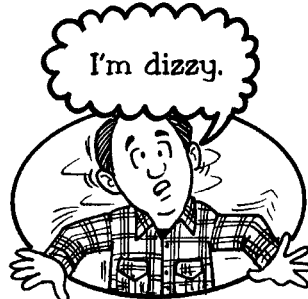


A. What did he say?

B. He said he was mad.

A. What did she say?

B. She said she was sad.



A. What did she say?

B. She said she was busy.

A. What did he say?

B. He said he was dizzy.



A. What did she say?

B. She said she'd been hired.

A. What did he say?

B. He said he'd been fired.



A. What did they say?

B. They said they'd be late.

A. What did you say?

B. We said we would wait.

D. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. A. We can't fish here.
B. Really? I was sure ____ fish here.
a. we can
b. we could
2. A. My husband wants to sell our house.
B. Oh. I didn't know ____ to sell it.
a. he wanted
b. he had wanted
3. A. Has the meeting been canceled?
B. I thought everybody knew it ____.
a. was canceled
b. had been canceled
4. A. Susan got a big promotion.
B. That's nice. I didn't know ____ a promotion.
a. she had gotten
b. she got
5. A. My parents have moved to Miami.
B. Yes. I knew ____ there.
a. they moved
b. they had moved
6. A. Our big sale starts tomorrow.
B. Really? I didn't know ____ tomorrow.
a. it starts
b. it started
7. A. Do we have to work overtime today?
B. I thought everybody knew ____.
a. we had to work overtime
b. we have to work overtime
8. A. The school picnic is going to be canceled.
B. You're kidding! I didn't know the school picnic ____ to be canceled.
a. was going
b. is going

E. LISTENING

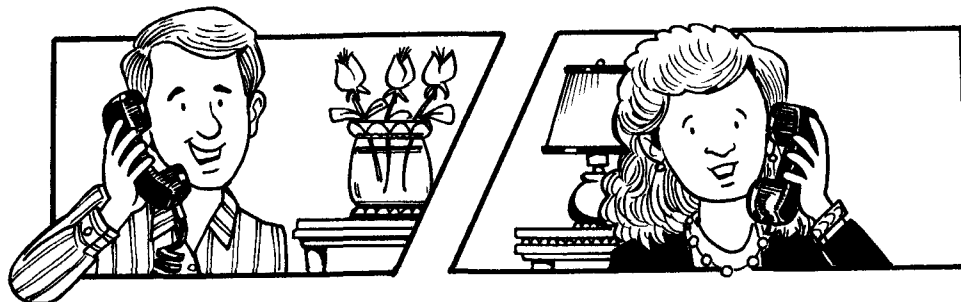


What did they say? Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He said he had fixed their car last week.
b. He said he could fix their car next week.
2. a. She said her daughter was going to have a baby in July.
b. She said her daughter had had a baby in July.
3. a. He said that the meeting had been canceled.
b. He said the meeting was important.
4. a. He said his wife was going to be promoted.
b. He said his wife had been promoted.
5. a. She said she didn't believe the bus drivers were going on strike.
b. She said she didn't know the bus drivers.
6. a. He said they had loved each other.
b. He said they loved each other.
7. a. She said the monkeys had escaped from the zoo.
b. She said she hadn't believed the monkeys would escape from the zoo.
8. a. He said he was nervous about his interview.
b. He said he had been nervous about his interview.
9. a. She said her parents had sold their condominium and moved into a house.
b. She said that her parents had sold their house.
10. a. She said she was going to quit her job.
b. She said she had moved to Hollywood.

F. YOU DECIDE: *What Happened While Paula Wilson Was Away?*

Paula Wilson just returned home after working in Australia for two years. She's talking to her old friend Steve.



- A. Welcome home, Paula! I'm glad you're back. How have you been?
- B. Fine. Tell me, what's happened since I've been away?
- A. Well, your cousin Frank got married last month.
- B. He did? I didn't know _____ **he had gotten married** _____¹ last month.
I wonder why he didn't write me.
- A. He probably thought you knew. Have you heard about Aunt Martha? She's in the hospital.
- B. Really? I had no idea _____². What happened? Did she have an accident?
- A. No. Actually, she had a third heart attack last week.
- B. That's terrible! I knew _____³ having problems with her heart for
the past several years, but I didn't know she _____⁴ another heart attack.
I hope she's okay. Tell me, how's your sister Eileen?
- A. You probably haven't heard. She's going to become the president of her company next month.
- B. That's wonderful! I knew she _____⁵ promoted many times, but I didn't know
she _____⁶ the president of her company! That's very exciting
news. And how are your children?
- A. They've been doing very well. My son _____⁷,
and my daughter _____⁸.
- B. That's fantastic! I didn't know that your son _____⁹
and your daughter _____¹⁰.
- A. By the way, have you heard about Nancy and Tom? They _____
_____¹¹.
- B. Really? I had no idea _____¹².
A lot sure has happened recently!

G. YOU WON'T BELIEVE IT!



1. My daughter asked me _____.
a. do I like being old
☒ b. if I liked being old
2. My students asked me _____.
a. why the test had been difficult
b. why was the test so difficult
3. My dentist asked me _____.
a. whether I ever brushed my teeth
b. if do I ever brush my teeth
4. My boss asked me what time _____.
a. did I go to bed last night
b. I had gone to bed last night
5. My neighbor asked me _____.
a. if I would sell him my car
b. if will I sell him my car
6. The job interviewer asked me _____.
a. where I had learned to spell
b. where did I learn to spell
7. The salesperson in the store asked me _____.
a. how old are you
b. how old I was
8. My girlfriend asked me _____.
a. if we could get married next month
b. whether could we get married next month
9. My employees asked me _____.
a. when was I going to give them raises
b. when I was going to give them raises
10. My daughter's boyfriend asked me _____.
a. if I dyed my hair
b. do I dye my hair

H. LISTENING

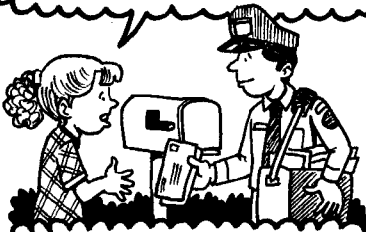


Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Patty's father asked her _____.
a. did she break up with Gary
☒ b. if she had broken up with Gary
c. whether she had broken up with Larry
2. She asked them _____.
a. how long they had been swimming there
b. how long had they been sitting there
c. how long they had been sitting there
3. He asked her _____.
a. if was she eating when they called
b. whether she was eating when they called
c. if she had been reading when they called
4. She asked him _____.
a. when was he going to repaint it
b. when he was going to repaint it
c. if he was going to repair it
5. He asked her _____.
a. whether she was still sad
b. if was she still mad
c. if she was still mad
6. She asked him _____.
a. when he was going to take a bath
b. when he was going to study math
c. if he had studied math
7. He asked me _____.
a. were they too tall
b. if they were too tall
c. whether they were too small
8. She asked him _____.
a. who had fixed the kitchen floor
b. who had fixed the kitchen door
c. who was going to fix the kitchen floor

I. WHAT DID THEY ASK?

1. Have you delivered my letter to Santa Claus yet?



A. What did your daughter ask the mail carrier?

B. She asked him (if/whether) he had delivered
her letter to Santa Claus yet.

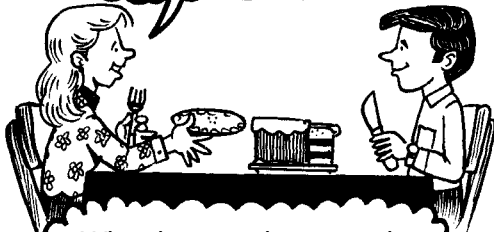
2. How much time did you spend on your homework?



A. Your history teacher looked a little upset after class today.

B. I know. He asked me _____
_____.

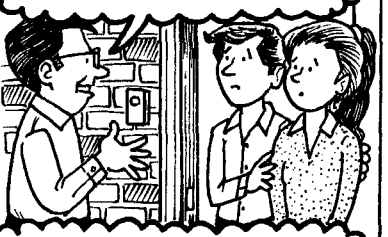
3. Can I have another piece of your delicious cake?



A. Robert looks very pleased.

B. He is. His girlfriend asked him _____
_____.

4. Why do you always make so much noise?



A. I think the Bakers' landlord was upset with them.

B. He was. He asked them _____
_____.

5. Will the operation hurt?

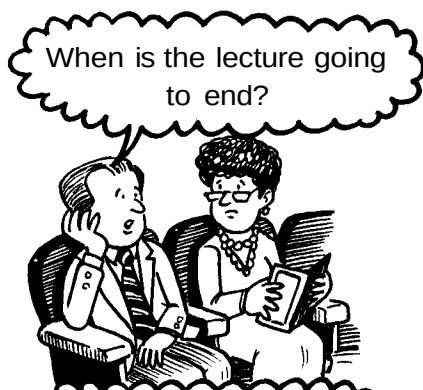


A. Was Shirley nervous before her operation?

B. Yes, she was. She asked the doctor _____
_____.

(continued)

6.



A. George looks bored. What did he just ask his wife?

B. He asked her _____
_____.

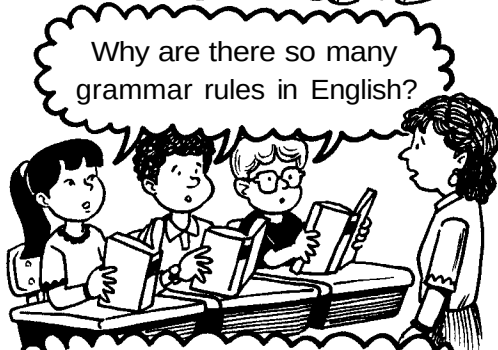
7.



A. How did Alan feel when he bumped into his former girlfriend?

B. He was VERY surprised. She asked him _____
_____.

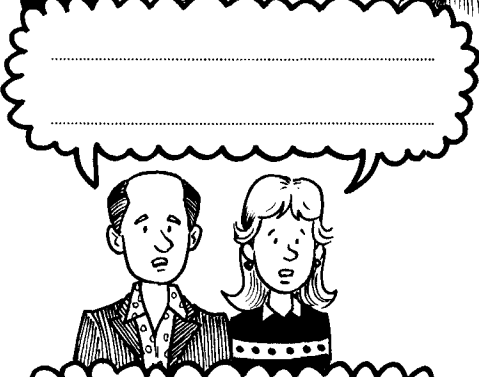
8.



A. The students in your class look confused.

B. I know. They asked me _____
_____.

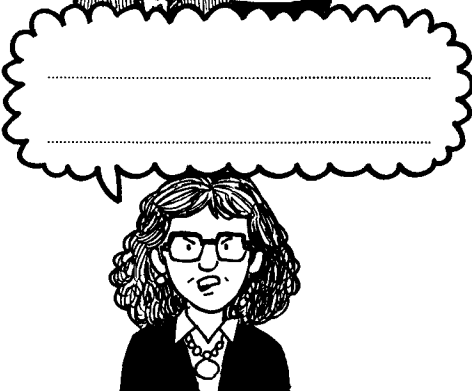
9.



A. Your parents look very concerned. What did they ask you?

B. They asked me _____
_____.

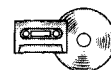
10.



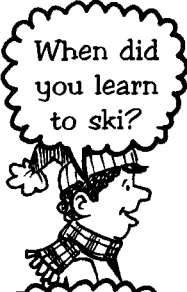
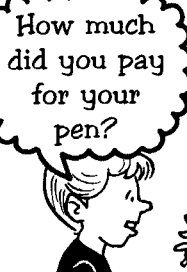
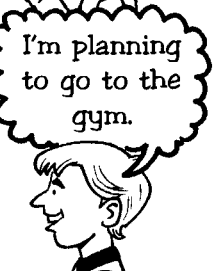
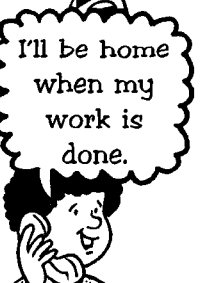
A. Your boss looks very upset. What did she ask you?

B. She asked me _____
_____.

J. GRAMMAR RAP: I Asked Her When She Had Learned to Ski



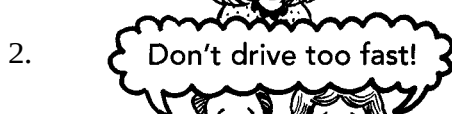
Listen. Then clap and practice.

		I asked her when she had learned to ski.
		She said she had started when she was three.
		I asked him what he was going to do.
		He said he was planning to go to the zoo.
		I asked her why she had fired Bob.
		She said he'd been doing a terrible job.
		I asked him how much he had paid for his pen.
		He said it had cost a dollar ten.
		I asked him if he wanted to swim.
		He said he was planning to go to the gym.
		I asked her whether she'd be home by one.
		She said she'd be home when her work was done.

K. WHAT DID THEY TELL YOU?



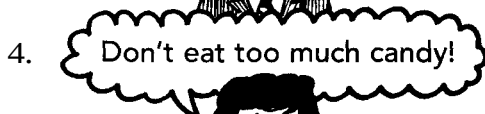
My teacher told me to speak confidently



My parents told me _____.



My boss told me _____.



My doctor told me _____.



My neighbors told me _____.

L. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. We're getting worried about our son. We told him _____ by 11:00 P.M.

a. to be home
b. be home

5. My supervisor told me _____ the report over because I had made a lot of mistakes.

a. do
b. to do

2. Howard looks exhausted. I told him _____ so hard.

a. not to work
b. don't work

6. I'm really upset. My girlfriend told me _____ her anymore.

a. to not call
b. not to call

3. My doctor told me _____ exercising every day.

a. start
b. to start

7. The teacher told us _____ Chapter 5, but I read Chapter 4.

a. to read
b. read

4. The food at this restaurant is terrible! Now I know why my friends told me _____ here.

a. not to eat
b. don't eat

8. I'm in trouble! My father told me _____ his new car, but I did. And I got into an accident!

a. not to drive
b. to not drive

M. EVERYBODY ALWAYS TELLS HIM WHAT TO DO



I'm tired of being told what to do. All day yesterday everybody told me what to do.

1.

Hurry! Your breakfast is getting cold.

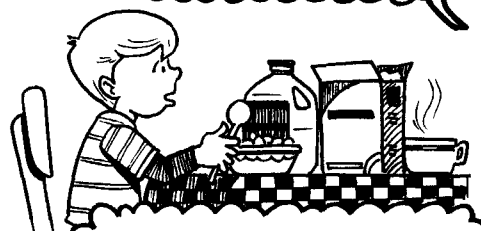


As soon as I woke up, my mother told me to hurry.

She said my breakfast was getting cold.

2.

Don't forget your umbrella! It's going to rain later.



At breakfast my father told me _____.

He said _____.

3.

Don't walk so slowly! We'll be late for school.

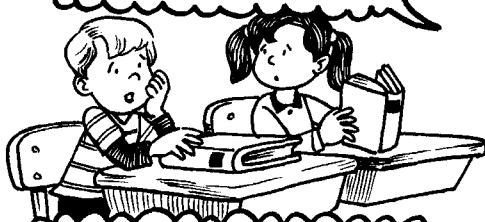


On the way to school, my friend Jimmy told me _____.

He said _____.

4.

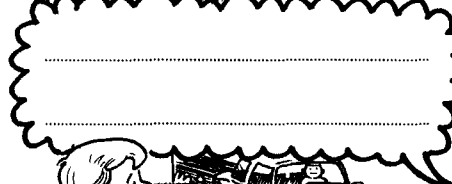
Be quiet! You're disturbing the class!



At school, Ms. Johnson told me _____.

She said _____.

5.

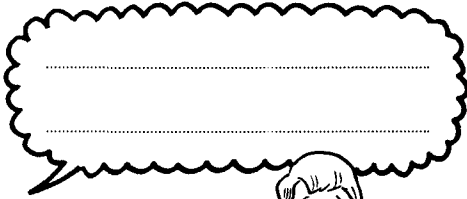


When we were walking home from school, the police officer on the corner told me _____.

He said _____.

(continued)

6.

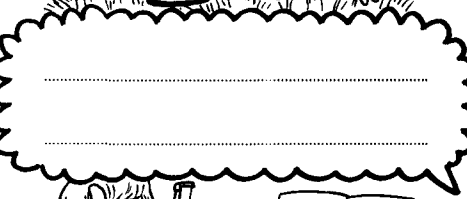


When I went to soccer practice, my coach told me

_____.

He said _____.

7.

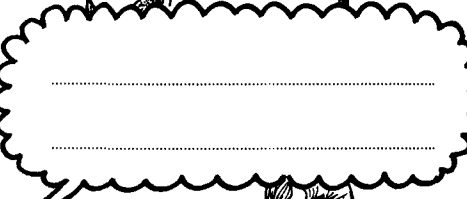


At my music lesson, my violin teacher told me

_____.

She said _____.

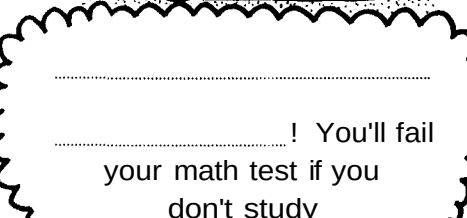
8.



When I was helping my family wash the dinner dishes,
my mother told me _____.

She said _____.

9.



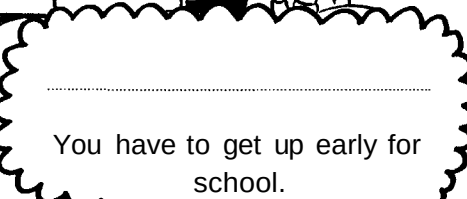
_____! You'll fail
your math test if you
don't study

I was hoping to watch TV after dinner, but my older
brother told me _____.

He said _____.

_____.

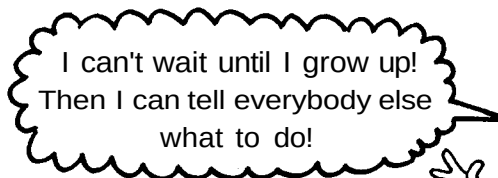
10.



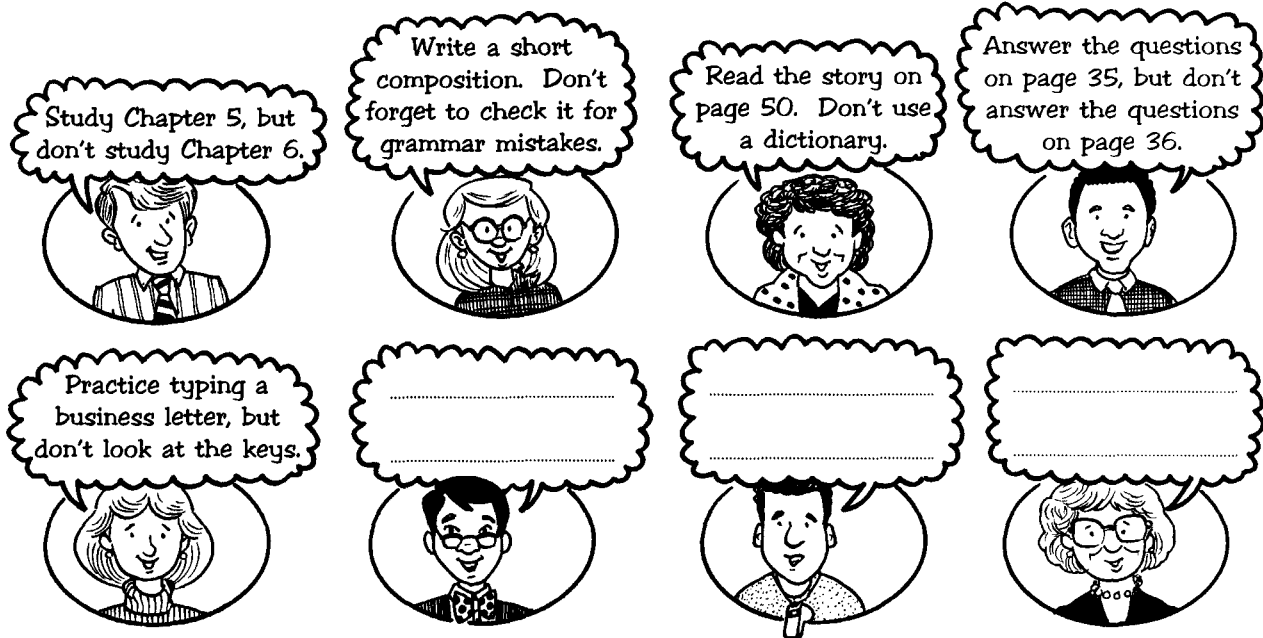
You have to get up early for
school.

I couldn't even choose my own bedtime. My parents
told me _____.

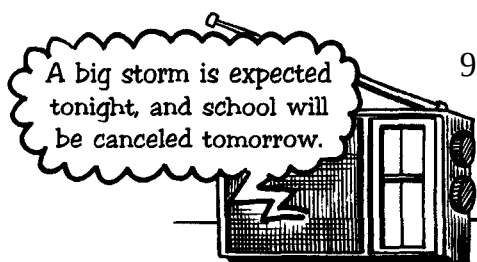
They said _____.



I can't wait until I grow up!
Then I can tell everybody else
what to do!



1. Our math teacher told us to study Chapter 5, but not to study Chapter 6.
2. Our English teacher told us _____ a short composition. She also told us _____ to check it for grammar mistakes.
3. Our Spanish teacher told us _____ the story on page 50. She told us _____ a dictionary.
4. Our history teacher told us _____ the questions on page 35, but _____ the questions on page 36.
5. The typing teacher told us _____ typing a business letter, but _____ at the keys.
6. Our science teacher told us _____, but _____.
7. Our basketball coach told us _____, but _____.
8. And the school principal told us _____, but _____.

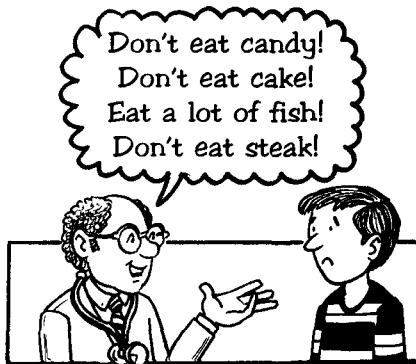


9. I guess I'll have time to do all my homework. The radio just said a big storm _____ tonight, and school _____ canceled tomorrow.

O. GRAMMAR RAP: *He Told Me Not to Eat Candy*



Listen. Then clap and practice.



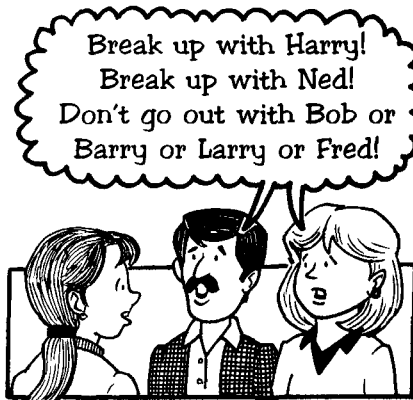
He told me	not to eat	candy.	•
He told me	not to eat	cake.	•
He told me	to eat	a lot of	fish.
He told me	not to eat	steak.	•



They told me	to clean	my bedroom.	•
They told me	to pick up	my toys.	•
They told me	to put	my clothes	away.
They told me	not to make	noise.	•



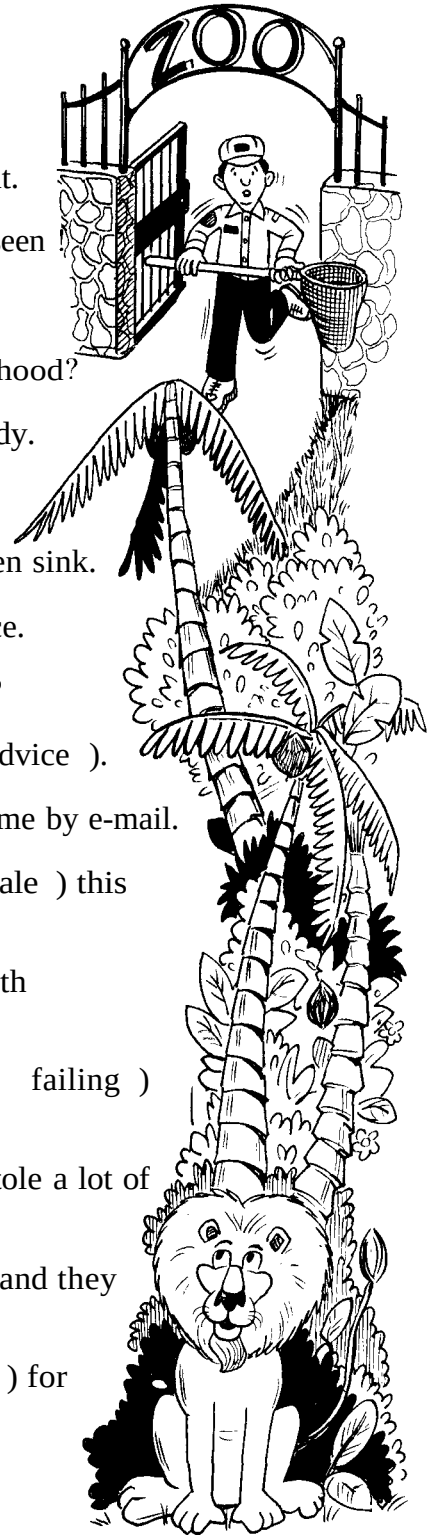
She told me	to come	to the meeting	at ten.
She told me	not to be	late.	•
She told me	to get there	early.	•
She told me	they wouldn't	wait.	•



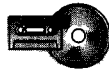
They told me	to break up with	Harry.	•
They told me	to break up with	Ned.	•
They told me	not to	go out with	Bob
Or Barry	or Larry	or Fred.	•

P. CHOOSE THE RIGHT WORD

1. Have you heard the news? A lion has (erased escaped) from the zoo!
2. This (calculator casserole) tastes delicious! Who made it?
3. What's everybody so (talking anxious) about?
4. Please remember to (lock look) the door when you leave tonight.
5. My niece Nancy was the most beautiful (groom bride) I've ever seen.
6. I think I'm getting the (flu flew). I'd better call the doctor.
7. What can we do to (present prevent) robberies in our neighborhood?
8. I'm sorry. I don't (no know) how to do that, but I'll ask somebody.
9. This new (puddle poodle) is the cutest puppy I've ever seen.
10. My landlord told me not to pour (pipes grease) down the kitchen sink.
11. We felt very (reassured rearranged) after we spoke to the police.
12. Did you know that the president wanted to raise (taxis taxes)?
13. We can always depend on our parents to give us good (suggest advice).
14. I'll be (away way) from home all next week, but you can reach me by e-mail.
15. Did you hear that all the DVD players in the store are on (sail sale) this week?
16. My parents asked me when I was going to (brake break) up with my boyfriend.
17. I'm so excited! I just met a wonderful girl, and I think I'm (falling failing) in love with her.
18. Somebody broke (out of into) the house across the street and stole a lot of jewelry.
19. I'm a little (irritable annoyed) at my neighbors. They're noisy, and they aren't very friendly.
20. The interviewer asked me why I thought I was (qualified willing) for the position.
21. The teacher said we weren't allowed to use (examinations dictionaries) during the test.
22. My friend Bill asked me (whether weather) I wanted to go sailing, and I told him it was going to rain.
23. Michael and Sue got (engaged married) last month, and they're going to get (engaged married) in June.



Q. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



1. stand
2. start
3. fanstastic
4. stop



9. skate
10. skip
11. skare
12. skill



17. sports
18. spring
19. special
20. spirit



5. tshat's
6. tsunami
7. tsunami
8. tsunami



13. kswork
14. kswork
15. kswork
16. kswork



21. pstop
22. pstop
23. pstop
24. pstop

R. WHO IS THE BEST?



Fill in the missing letters and then read aloud.



Many pessimists don't trust t dentists because they're scared the worsst will happen. However, Dr. Wesst's patients are all optimistic. They think Dr. Wesst is the best dentist in Boston.

1. Sstuart listes Dr. Wesst.



Not only is he honest, but he's the cheapest and the most reliable dentist in Boston.

2. Sstuart's sisster also thinsts Dr. Wesst is wonderful.



Dr. Wesst worsts very fasst and never mastes misstastes. He's the best dentist on Sstate Sstreet.

3. Mr. Jac__son can't s__ and any other dentis__.



I go to Dr. Wes__ because I almos__ never feel any pain when I'm in his s__ecial dentis__'s chair. I could s__ay and res__ there all day.

4. Be__sy always tal__s about Dr. Wes__.



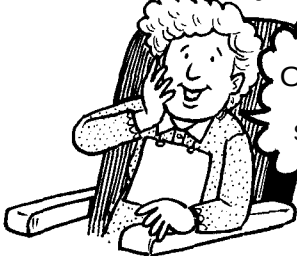
What I like mos__ about Dr. Wes__ is that he doesn't as__ a lot of questions when a patien__'s mouth is full of dental ins__rumen__s.

5. Dr. Wes__'s S__anish-s__eaking patien__s are es__ecially pleased.



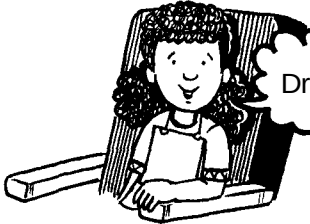
Dr. Wes__ s__udies S__anish in his s__are time. We won't see any s__ecialis__ but Dr. Wes__.

6. Margaret is very enthusias__ic about Dr. Wes__.



One day I got the hiccu__s in his office. Dr. Wes__ jus__ s__opped and s__ood there waiting patiently. He didn't make me feel s__upid at all!

7. Pattythin__s Dr. Wes__ is the hardes__ working dentis__ she knows.



Dr. Wes__ never qui__s working all day. He even s__ips his lunch!

8. S__eve also li__es Dr. Wes__.



When I broke my leg playing bas__etball las__ s__ring, I missed two appointmen__s. Dr. Wes__ wasn't u__set at all. He even visited me in the hos__ital. We dis__ussed politi__s and s__orts. Tha__'s when I dis__covered that Dr. Wes__ li__es to s__i and s__ate.

✓ **CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 6-8**

A. Fill in the blanks.

1. George doesn't enjoy being a waiter. He wishes _____ an actor.
2. Ann took violin lessons last year and didn't enjoy them. She wishes _____ guitar lessons.
3. Frank drives an old used car. He wishes _____ a more reliable car.
4. By the time Jill got to the party, most of her friends had left. She wishes _____ to the party earlier.
5. I don't speak English very well. I wish _____ more fluently.
6. You ate all the ice cream in the refrigerator! I wish _____ it all!

B. Complete the sentences.

1. The Johnsons didn't enjoy their vacation because the weather wasn't warm.
If the weather _____ warm, they _____ their vacation.
2. My doctor is concerned because I eat too many rich desserts.
If I _____ so many rich desserts, my doctor _____ concerned.
3. Gloria arrived late because she missed the bus.
If she _____ the bus, _____ late.
4. I'm frustrated because I can't type very fast.
If _____ fast, _____ so frustrated.
5. You made a lot of mistakes because you weren't paying attention.
If you _____ attention, you _____ so many mistakes.
6. Gary looks confused because he doesn't understand today's grammar.
If he _____ today's grammar, he _____ so confused.

C. Complete the sentences.

Ex. *I'm feeling fine after my operation.*

Uncle Bill called. He said he was feeling fine after his operation.

1. *I got a big promotion.*

My friend Betty called. She said _____ a big promotion.

2. *What's your name?*

The police officer asked me _____.

3. *Did you see me on TV last night?*

My friend Rita called. She asked me _____ on TV last night.

4. *I'm sorry I forgot your birthday.*

My sister-in-law called. She said _____ my birthday.

5. *I won't be able to visit you this weekend.*

Grandpa called. He said _____ us this weekend.

6. *Brush your teeth every day, and don't eat any candy.*

My dentist told me _____ my teeth every day, and _____ any candy.

7. *When will I be old enough to drive?*

My son asked me _____ old enough to drive.

8. *Why are you leaving so early? Are you in a hurry to get somewhere?*

Aunt Martha asked me _____ so early. She wanted to know _____ to get somewhere.

D. Listening

Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. (a.) I'd be able to see a movie.
b. I had seen a movie.

4. a. when are we going to get married.
b. when we were going to get married.

1. a. I wouldn't have had to stay home in bed.
b. I had to stay in bed.

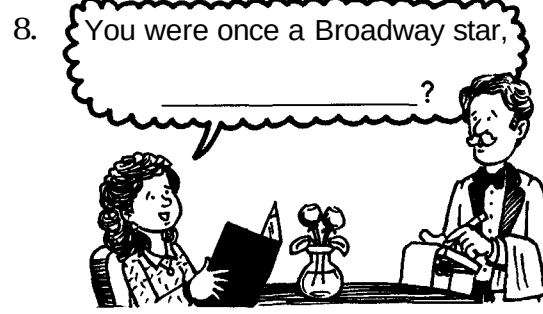
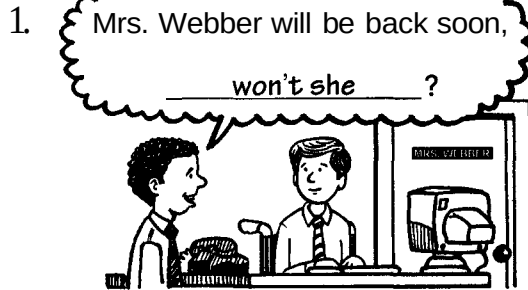
5. a. if I had gone to college.
b. whether had I gone to college.

2. a. I hadn't gotten depressed so often.
b. I wouldn't get depressed so often.

3. a. we had forgotten to pay our rent.
b. he'll call us back tonight.

A.WHATARETHEYSAYING?

9



B. WHAT'S THE TAG?

1. The fax machine is working, ____?
a. isn't it
b. doesn't it
2. We've eaten here before, ____?
a. haven't we
b. didn't we
3. I'm on time, ____?
a. amn't I
b. aren't I
4. He'll be in the office next week, ____?
a. won't he
b. isn't he
5. You finished your report, ____?
a. don't you
b. didn't you
6. They're going to leave soon, ____?
a. won't they
b. aren't they
7. She was at the meeting, ____?
a. wasn't she
b. isn't she
8. Timmy, this baby food tastes good, ____?
a. isn't it
b. doesn't it

C. I THINK I KNOW YOU

A. Excuse me, but I think I know you. You're a student
at City College, aren't you ¹?

B. Yes, _____ 2.

A. That's what I thought. I was sure I had seen you there, but I've forgotten when. Now I remember! You've been in a lot of school plays, _____³?

B. Yes, _____ 4.

A. That's what I thought. And you sang in the school chorus last year, _____⁵?

B. Yes, as a matter of fact, _____⁶.

A. I thought so. And now that I think of it, I've also seen you on Winter Street. You live there, _____?

B. Yes, _____ 8.

A. Isn't this ridiculous? I can remember so much about you, but I still can't remember your name.

Wait . . . Now I remember. Your name is Mandy, _____?

B. No, it _____ 10.

A. It isn't?! I was sure your name was Mandy.

B. That's what everybody thinks. I'm Sandy. Mandy is my twin sister.

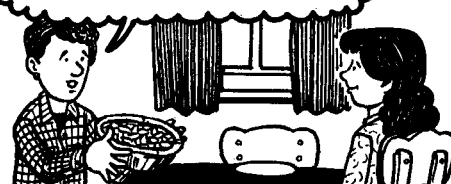


D. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

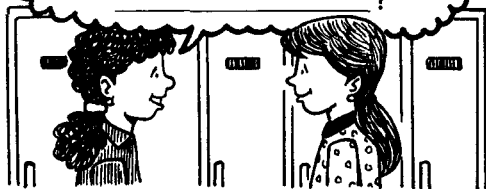
1. The post office hasn't closed yet,
_____ has it _____ ?



2. You aren't allergic to nuts,
_____ ?



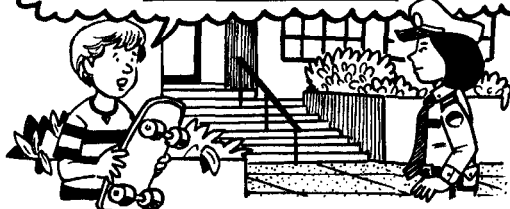
3. You don't still go out with Larry,
_____ ?



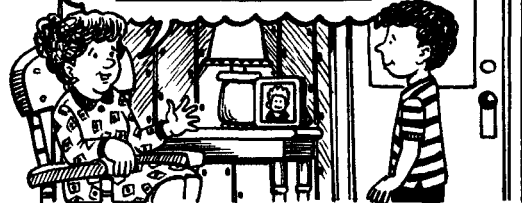
4. I didn't hit you,
_____ ?



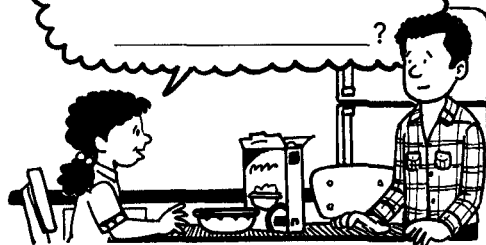
5. I'm not permitted to skateboard here,
_____ ?



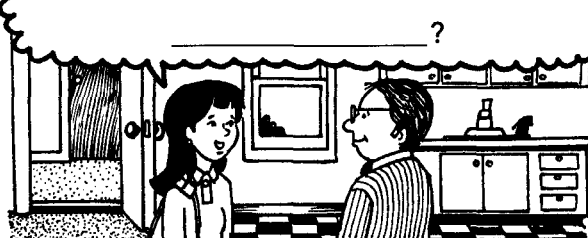
6. You won't forget to call,
_____ ?



7. We haven't run out of milk,
_____ ?



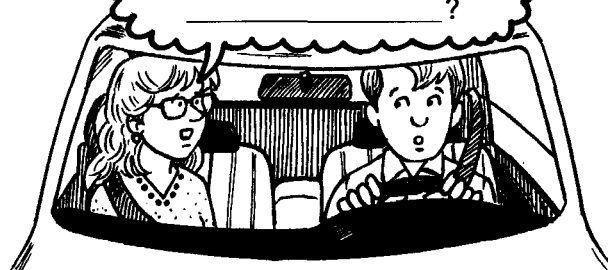
8. This apartment doesn't have cockroaches,
_____ ?



9. Yesterday wasn't our anniversary,
_____ ?



10. Today isn't your birthday,
_____ ?



E. THAT'S WHAT I THOUGHT

When I woke up yesterday morning, I knew right away it was going to be a terrible day. I knew that everything was going to go wrong all day and that I couldn't do ANYTHING about it. My problems started the minute I got up.



1. Breakfast isn't ready yet,
_____ is it _____?
No, _____ it isn't _____.
That's what I thought.

2. I don't have time to take a
shower, _____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

3. I lost my English book. You haven't
seen it anywhere, _____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

4. There isn't any more orange juice,
_____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

5. My shirt hasn't been ironed yet,
_____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

6. I won't be able to finish my
breakfast, _____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

I arrived an hour late for school. My problems continued there.

7. School didn't start late today,
_____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

8. The teachers aren't all home
sick today, _____?
No, _____.
That's what I thought.

(continued)

9. Today's math test wasn't canceled,
_____?

No, _____.

That's what I thought.

10. I can't hand in today's history assignment
next week, _____?

No, _____.

That's what I thought.

11. They're aren't serving anything except "Tuna Surprise"
casserole for lunch today, _____?

No, _____.

That's what I thought.

F.WHAT'S THE TAG?

1. They aren't having problems, _____?

- a. are they
- b. aren't they

2. George was hired, _____?

- a. was he
- b. wasn't he

3. You didn't have to work overtime, _____?

- a. did you
- b. didn't you

4. You've done your homework, _____?

- a. have you
- b. haven't you

5. I'm not late, _____?

- a. aren't I
- b. am I

6. The bank will be open tomorrow, _____?

- a. will it
- b. won't it

7. He wants to marry you, _____?

- a. doesn't he
- b. is he

8. Your mother isn't upset, _____?

- a. isn't she
- b. is she

9. I can skate on this pond, _____?

- a. can I
- b. can't I

10. You received my letter, _____?

- a. didn't you
- b. did you

11. There wasn't a big storm, _____?

- a. was there
- b. wasn't there

12. I'm going to be promoted, _____?

- a. am I
- b. aren't I

13. Your son has been here before, _____?

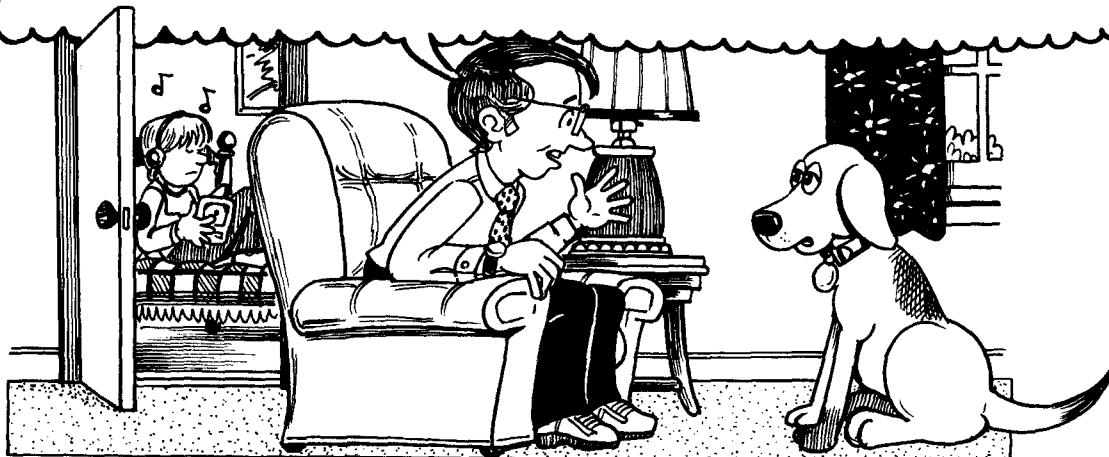
- a. hasn't he
- b. has he

14. You won't be upset if I'm late, _____?

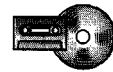
- a. won't you
- b. will you

1. a. do you?	5. a. does she?	9. a. won't we?
b. don't you?	b. doesn't he?	b. will we?
2. a. aren't you?	6. a. haven't you?	10. a. can we?
b. are you?	b. have you?	b. can't we?
3. a. do we?	7. a. was she?	11. a. is it?
b. don't we?	b. wasn't she?	b. isn't it?
4. a. did you?	8. a. hasn't he?	12. a. didn't I?
b. didn't you?	b. has he?	b. did I?

I can't understand why I've been having so many problems with my son, Timmy. After all, I'm a good father, aren't I ¹? I usually try to be patient, _____ ²? I'm not very strict, _____ ³? And I'm always nice to his friends, _____ ⁴? Also, I've always _____ ⁵, _____ ⁶? I didn't _____ ⁷, _____ ⁸? When he was little, I _____ ⁹, _____ ¹⁰? And now that he's older, I _____ ¹¹, _____ ¹²? I'm not _____ ¹³, _____ ¹⁴? I don't _____ ¹⁵, _____ ¹⁶? And I'm always there when he needs me, _____ ¹⁷? So what could have gone wrong?

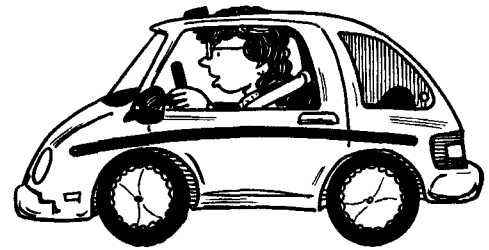


I GRAMMARRAP: *She Drives to Work, Doesn't She?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

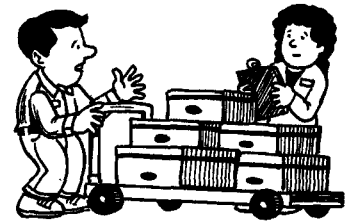
She drives to work, doesn't she?
She was late, wasn't she?



He doesn't type well, does he?
He wasn't hired, was he?



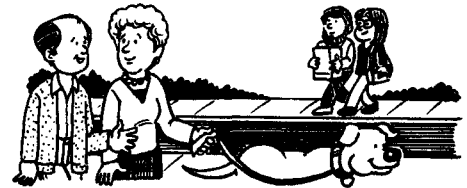
I work very hard, don't I?
I'll get a raise, won't I?



I shouldn't buy it, should I?
I wouldn't be sorry, would I?



You know them well, don't you?
You'll introduce me, won't you?



We should see it, shouldn't we?
We'd enjoy it, wouldn't we?



You love to dance, don't you?
You'll come to the party, won't you?



J.SURPRISES

1. A. You haven't been standing in the rain long, have you?

B. I'm afraid I have.

A. You have?! I'm really sorry. I had no idea it was so late.



2. A. Barbara is going to law school next year, _____?

B. No, _____.

A. _____?! I thought she wanted to be a lawyer like her mother.

3. A. Alan won't be graduating from college this year, _____?

B. Yes, _____.

A. _____?! I can't believe the time has gone by so fast.



4. A. Our spring vacation begins tomorrow, _____?

B. No, _____.

A. _____?! I'm really surprised. I've been looking forward to tomorrow all month.

5. A. It's time to eat. You brought the sandwiches, _____?

B. Sandwiches?! No, _____.

A. _____?! How could you have forgotten? I was sure you were going to bring them.



6. A. Ricky doesn't drive yet, _____?

B. I know it's hard to believe, but _____.

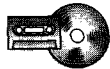
A. _____?! I can remember when he was just learning how to walk. Children grow up so quickly.

K. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. You were expecting us, weren't you?
B. Actually, I wasn't.
A. You weren't?! I'm really surprised! I was sure you had been expecting us.
2. A. You have medical insurance, _____?
B. Actually, I don't.
A. You don't?! That's very surprising! I was sure _____ medical insurance.
3. A. She's been here before, _____?
B. Actually, she hasn't.
A. She hasn't?! I'm surprised! I was sure _____ here before.
4. A. He isn't going to be transferred, _____?
B. Actually, he is.
A. He is?! I don't believe it! I was sure _____ transferred.
5. A. We can leave early today, _____?
B. Actually, we can't.
A. We can't?! I'm really surprised! I was sure _____ early.
6. A. This suit is on sale, _____?
B. Actually, it isn't.
A. It isn't?! I can't believe it! I was sure this suit _____ on sale.
7. A. I don't have to work overtime, _____?
B. Actually, you do.
A. I do?! I can't believe it! I was sure _____ have to work overtime.
8. A. You'll marry her someday, _____?
B. Actually, I won't.
A. You won't?! I'm surprised! I was sure _____ her someday.

L. LISTENING



Listen and complete the conversations.

1. a. she had been a doctor.
b. ☒ she was going to be a doctor.
2. a. you had sold your house.
b. you didn't sell your house.
3. a. it had new brakes.
b. it has new brakes.
4. a. you aren't angry with me.
b. you weren't angry with me.
5. a. they would be arriving this weekend.
b. they'll be arriving this weekend.
6. a. you got searched.
b. you hadn't gotten searched.
7. a. children were allowed to see it.
b. children weren't allowed to see it.
8. a. he still worked at the bank.
b. he still works at the bank.
9. a. she had been hired by the Bay Company.
b. she was hired by the Bay Company.
10. a. he can deliver babies.
b. he could deliver babies.

Central High School Reunion

1. A. Do you ever see our old friend Susan? She was one of the nicest people in our class.

B. As a matter of fact, I see her all the time. I married her!

A. You did?! I don't believe it! You didn't really marry Susan, did you?

B. Yes, I did.



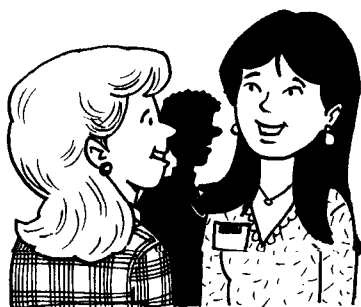
2. A. Do you still go canoeing every weekend?

B. Not anymore. I'm MUCH too busy. I have three small children at home.

A. _____?! I never would have believed it!

You _____ really _____ three children, _____?

B. Yes, _____.



3. A. Do you still work for an insurance company?

B. Not anymore. As a matter of fact, I'm the president of my own company.

A. _____?! I don't believe it! You _____ really the president of your own company, _____?

B. Yes, _____.



4. A. Do you keep in touch with Julie Montero?

B. Yes. I see her all the time. As a matter of fact, she was just chosen "Employee of the Year" at her company.

A. _____?! That's fantastic! She _____ really _____ "Employee of the Year," _____?

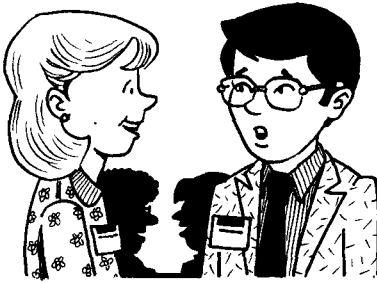
B. Yes, _____.

(continued)



5. A. I wonder whatever happened to Margaret Wong.
B. Well, the last time I saw her she had just won a million dollars on a TV game show.

A. _____?! That's unbelievable! She _____
really _____ a million dollars, _____?
B. Yes, _____.

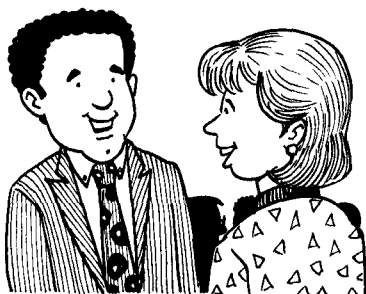
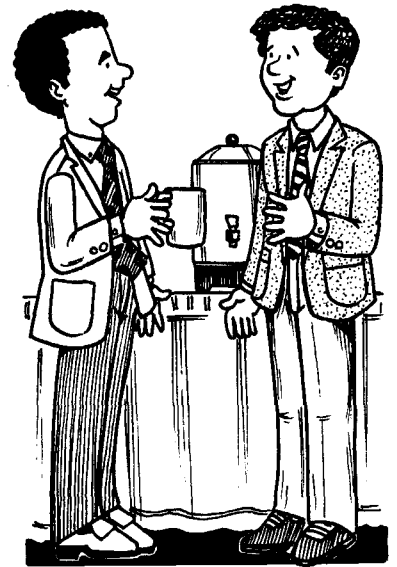


6. A. Have you heard? Vincent Lewis quit his job and

B. _____?! I can't believe it! He _____
really do that, _____?
A. Yes, _____.

7. A. Tell me about your son, Billy. I hear he's a very special little boy.
B. You don't really want to hear about Billy, _____?
A. Yes, of course. I'm very interested.
B. Well, Billy is only four years old, but he can _____

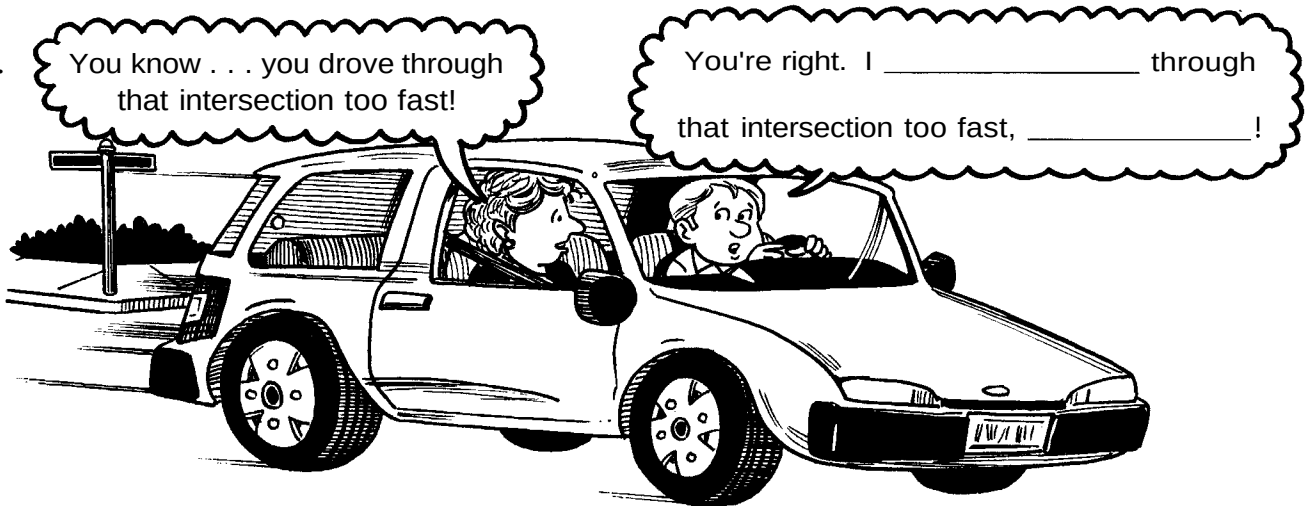
and _____.
A. _____?! I don't believe it! He _____
really do all those things, _____?
B. Yes, _____.



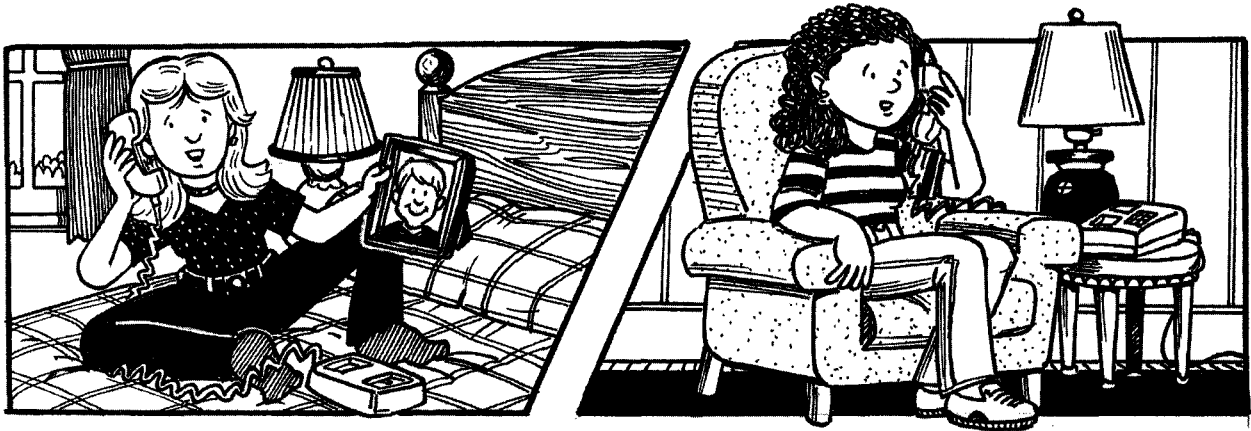
8. A. How's little Patty?
B. My daughter Patty isn't so little anymore. She's going to
_____ next month.
A. _____?! I don't believe it! She _____ really
going to _____ next month, _____?
She was just a baby the last time I saw her.

N. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. You know . . . you've been a little "touchy" recently.
B. I guess you're right. I have been a little "touchy" recently, haven't I !
2. A. You know, we shouldn't be fishing here.
B. I suppose you're right. We _____ be fishing here, _____ !
3. A. I think our guests had a great time at our party.
B. I agree. They _____ a great time, _____ !
4. A. You know . . . the people in this neighborhood aren't very friendly.
B. You're right. They _____ very friendly, _____ !
5. A. Mr. Mudge is in a terrible mood today.
B. I agree. He _____ in a terrible mood today, _____ !
6. A. You know . . . this pizza tastes terrible!
B. You're right. This pizza _____ terrible, _____ !
7. A. You know, I hate to say it, but you were impolite to the boss.
B. I guess you're right. I _____ impolite to the boss, _____ !
8. A. You know . . . I think we'll have to work overtime this weekend.
B. I'm afraid you're right. We _____ have to work overtime, _____ !
9. A. You know . . . we haven't called Grandma in a long time.
B. You're right. We _____ called her in a long time, _____ !
10. A. I'm sorry to say it, but that tie looks terrible with that shirt!
B. I guess you're right. It _____ terrible with this shirt, _____ !
11. A. You know . . . you drove through that intersection too fast!
B. You're right. I _____ through that intersection too fast, _____ !



O. YOU DECIDE: *Why Shouldn't They Break Up?*



- A. I'm thinking of breaking up with my boyfriend, Howard.
- B. I don't believe it. Why do you want to break up with Howard? He's a wonderful person. He's kind and generous.
- A. I guess he is¹ kind and generous, isn't he²!
- B. And he sends you flowers all the time.
- A. Come to think of it, he _____³ _____⁴ me flowers all the time, _____⁵!
- B. And he's _____⁶.
- A. I guess you're right. He _____⁷, _____⁸!
- B. And remember last month. Howard gave you _____⁹, and you were very happy.
- A. Come to think of it, he _____¹⁰ _____¹¹ me _____¹² last month, _____¹³! And I _____¹⁴ very happy, _____¹⁵!
- B. Yes. But I really wasn't surprised because he's always given you a lot of presents.
- A. That's true. He _____¹⁶ always _____¹⁷ me a lot of presents, _____¹⁸!
- B. Here's something else to think about. He doesn't _____¹⁹.
- A. You're right. He _____²⁰, _____²¹!
- B. Also, _____²².
- A. Come to think of it, that's true. _____²³, _____²⁴!
- B. And how do you think Howard would feel? He'd be very upset if you broke up with him.
- A. I'm afraid you're right. He _____²⁵ be very upset, _____²⁶!
You know, I'm glad I talked to you. I guess I won't break up with Howard after all.

P LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



1. boat
2. better
3. about
4. bought
5. bright



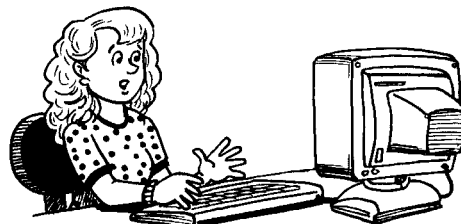
6. vote
7. vacation
8. avoid
9. oven
10. travel



11. won't
12. weather
13. away
14. window
15. worry

Q BEVERLY WILSON'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Beverly Wilson's keyboard is broken. The b's, v's, and w's don't always work. Fill in the missing b', v's, and w's, and then read Beverly's letters aloud.



1.

Dear Betty,

You' ve proaly heard from Boaout the terrile roeries e'e
een haing in our neighborhood. (There hae een seen roeries in fie
eeks!) Of course, eeryody's een ery orried ecause they still haen't
discoered who the roers are.

Last ednesday, my neighor's icycle as stolen from his asement. The next
eening, someody roke into a uilding on righton ouleard and took
seeral siler racelets, a allet, and to edding rings.

Then last eekend, eliee it or not, the Reliale ank as roed. I'll
alays rememer the eening of the roery. I as taking a ath, and my
husand, ill, as reading his faorite noel in ed hen Roer egan
arking. He must hae heard the roers driing aay. y the time I got out
of the athtu, eeryody in the neighorhood as talking aout the
roers' escape.

ell, eer since the ank roery last eekend, e'e all een ery
nerous. Some of the neighors are so orried that they're thinking aout
moing aay. ill and I hae een ondering hat e should do.

Loe,

eerly

(continued)

2.

Dear __etsy,

__e're ha__ing a __edding anni__ersary cele__ration on __ednesday for my __rother-in-law, __arry, and his wife, Ro__erta, and __e __ould lo__e it if you and your hus__and, __alter, __ere there. It __on't __e a __ery __ig cele__ration, just a few relati__es, __illiam, __incent, Eliza__eth, Ste__e, and of course my __rothers and their __i__es.

__e've heard that your __rother's little __oy __o__y is __isiting you this __eek. __hy don't you __ring him along __ith you __hen you come o__er on __ednesday?

Lo__e,

__e__erly

3.

Dear Al__ert,

__e're ha__ing a __onderful time on our __acation in __oston, __ut __e __ish you and your __ife __ere here __ith us. I'm positi__e __oth you and __ar__ara __ould lo__e it here. __ar__ara __ould lo__e the __oston Pu__lic Garden and the __oats on the Charles Ri__er. And you __ould ha__e a __onderful time __isiting the uni__ersities and the __oston Pu__lic Li__rary. __e're staying __ith __ill's relati__es __hile __e're in __oston. They li__e in a __ery modern high-rise __uilding __ith a __eautiful __iew of the ri__er. __e'__e __een __ery lucky. __ill's relati__es dri__e us e__ery__here.

The __eather in __oston __as __ery __arm __hen __e arri__ed, but now it's __indy. I __ish __e had __rought __armer clothes to __ear.

__y the __ay, __ill and I __ent to a li__ely __ase__all game last __ednesday, and __e'__e __een to the __allet t__ice. __e'__e also __een __ery __usy __uying presents for e__ery__ody at home and sou__enirs for oursel__es. (Unfortunately, __e __eren't a__le to __uy the __atch your __rother __alter __anted.)

Lo__e,

__e__erly

A. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

10

1. I don't feel like _____.
a. take a walk
b. taking a walk
2. I never get tired _____.
a. of going on picnics
b. to go on picnics
3. I'm not going to work out today. _____ at the gym yesterday.
a. If I had worked out
b. I worked out
4. My friends and I usually love _____ the mall.
a. going to
b. going
5. Thanks. _____ to have dinner with you.
a. I'll like
b. I'd like
6. _____ go sailing?
a. Would you like
b. Would you like to
7. I'd be happy _____ you to the airport.
a. to take
b. take
8. _____ a movie yesterday, I'd be happy to go with you today.
a. If I hadn't seen
b. If I saw
9. I won't be able to go to your son's wedding. I hope _____.
a. you understand
b. I understand
10. _____ you can't go bowling with us.
a. I'd be disappointed
b. I'm disappointed

B. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. I really don't feel like eating _____ at a restaurant with my friends tonight.
I _____ at a restaurant last night.



2. Do you think _____ get tired of _____ dancing if you _____ dancing all the time?



3. I don't feel like _____ TV today.
If I _____ TV all day yesterday, _____ certainly watch it today.



4. I've _____ the dishes every day this week, and I'm really tired of _____ them. I'd be happy _____ the dishes some other time, but not tonight!



C. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

see

- A. Do you really want to see ¹ a movie again tonight? I know you enjoy _____ ² movies, but you've already _____ ³ four movies this week, and you just _____ ⁴ a movie this afternoon. Don't you EVER get tired of _____ ⁵ movies? If I were you, I certainly _____ ⁶ another movie tonight.
- B. Maybe I'm a little crazy, but there's nothing I like more than _____ ⁷ movies. I really DO feel like _____ ⁸ a movie with you tonight, and believe it or not, I'm planning _____ ⁹ another movie tomorrow!

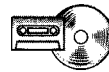


go



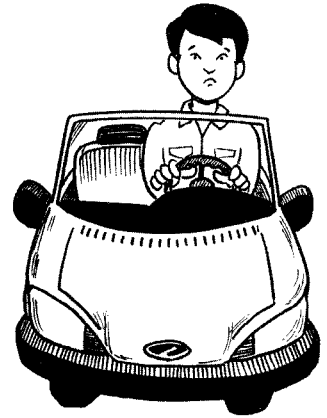
- A. We're _____ ¹⁰ camping this weekend. Would you like to come with us?
- B. I don't really feel like _____ ¹¹ camping this weekend. To be honest, I don't enjoy _____ ¹² camping.
- A. You don't?! I thought you _____ ¹³ camping all the time!
- B. I do, but that's only because everybody else in my family loves _____ ¹⁴ camping. If you really want to know the truth, I can't stand _____ ¹⁵ camping! Ever since I first _____ ¹⁶ camping years ago, I've hated it! If my family didn't enjoy _____ ¹⁷ camping so much, I'd never _____ ¹⁸ camping at all!
- A. I'm sorry you feel that way. I'll never ask you _____ ¹⁹ camping again!

D. GRAMMAR RAP: *I Suppose You'd Get Tired*

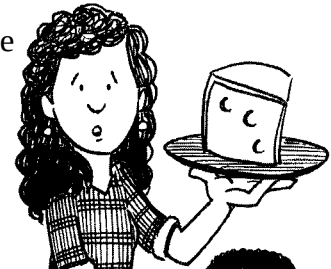


Listen. Then clap and practice.

I suppose you'd	get tired of	driving	downtown
If you drove	downtown	every day.	
You would also	get tired of	driving	around
If you didn't	know	your way.	



I suppose you'd	get tired of	eating	cheese
If you ate it	at every	meal.	
You'd probably	get	a bad stomachache	
And complain about	how	you feel.	



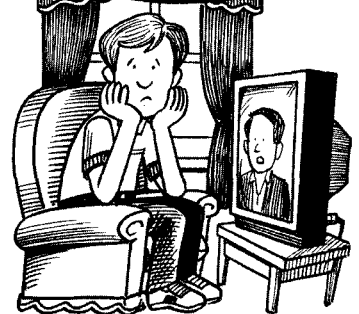
I suppose you'd	get tired of	typing	reports
If you typed them	without	taking breaks.	
If you didn't	stop	and rest	for a while,
Your reports would be	full of	mistakes.	



I suppose	I'd get tired of	having	cake
If I had some	each night	for dinner.	
If I had	more fruit	instead of	cake
I'd probably	be	a lot thinner.	



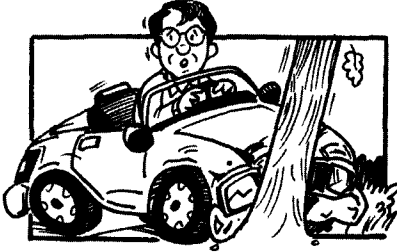
I suppose you'd	get tired of	watching	TV
If you always	watched the same	shows.	
If you listened to	music	or read	a book,
You wouldn't	be bored,	I suppose.	



E. THEY NEVER WOULD HAVE DONE THAT!

1. Emily hit the wrong key and deleted all her files.

If she hadn't hit the wrong key,
she never would have deleted all her files.

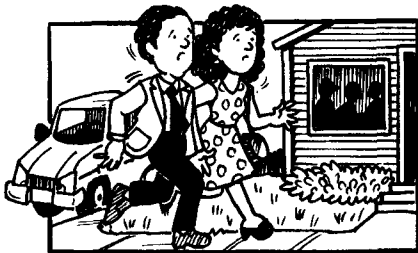


2. Henry drove into a tree because he was daydreaming.

If _____ daydreaming, he never
_____ into a tree.

3. I got a terrible score on my SAT because during the test I had my mind on something else.

If _____ my mind on something else,
I never _____ a terrible score.

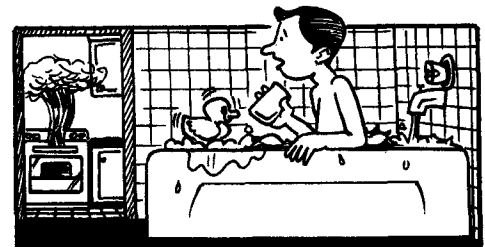


4. My wife and I were an hour late to the party because we misunderstood the directions.

If _____ the directions,
we never _____ an hour late to the party.

5. Albert decided to take a bath, and he forgot to take his cake out of the oven.

If _____ to take a bath,
he never _____ to take his cake
out of the oven.



6. Alice put salt in her coffee. She thought it was sugar.

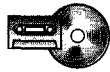
If _____ it was sugar,
she never _____ salt in her coffee.

7. Mr. and Mrs. Jackson accidentally mixed up their VCR tapes, and they erased the video of their wedding.

If _____ their VCR tapes,
they never _____ the
video of their wedding.



F. GRAMMARRAP: *I Must Have*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I'm very sorry I took your CD.
I must have thought it belonged to me.

I'm sorry it's midnight, and now you're awake.
I must have called you by mistake.

The cake was bad, and it's all my fault.
I must have mixed up the sugar and salt.

I'm sorry I shouted. I know I was rude.
I must have been in a very bad mood.



G. YOUDECIDE: *I'm Really Sorry*

1. You've been invited to a party. You arrive on the wrong day. Your friends are cleaning their house!



YOUR FRIENDS: What a nice surprise! As you can see, we're getting ready for tomorrow's party.

YOU:

YOUR FRIENDS:

YOU:

2. You've been stopped by a police officer because you went through a red light at the last intersection.



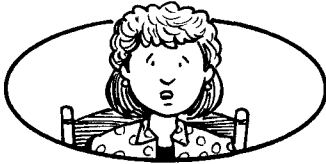
POLICE OFFICER: You just drove through a red light! Didn't you see it?

YOU:

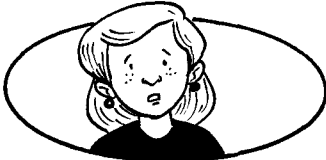
POLICE OFFICER:

YOU:

H. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. My husband is out of work.
 B. What a shame! How long _____
 has he been _____ out of work?
 A. *For* _____ more than two months.



3. A. I'm having trouble concentrating on my work.
 B. That's too bad. How long _____
 _____ concentrating on your work?
 A. _____ I moved to Hawaii.



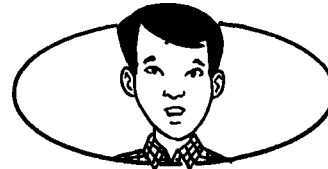
5. A. My knees hurt!
 B. I'm sorry to hear that. How long _____
 _____?
 A. _____ the past few weeks.



7. A. My employees are on strike.
 B. They are? How long _____
 _____ on strike?
 A. _____ more than a month.



2. A. My house has termites!
 B. That's terrible! How long _____
 _____ termites?
 A. _____ last summer.



4. A. I've been feeling a little depressed recently.
 B. That's a shame. How long _____
 _____ depressed?
 A. _____ my girlfriend broke up with me.



6. A. My car is at the repair shop.
 B. Oh, really? How long _____
 _____ at the repair shop?
 A. _____ last Monday.



8. A. My wife wants to buy a motorcycle.
 B. She does?! How long _____
 _____ a motorcycle?
 A. _____ her fortieth birthday.

I WHAT'S WRONG?

for since

DOCTOR: How long have you been sick, Mr. Lawson?

PATIENT: I've been sick since ¹ last Tuesday.

DOCTOR: I see. How long have you had a pain in your chest?

PATIENT: I've had a pain in my chest _____ ² about three days.

And I've had a backache _____ ³ last week.

DOCTOR: You have a fever, too. Do you know how long you've had a fever?

PATIENT: _____ ⁴ the past week. Also, I've felt dizzy _____ ⁵
I got the fever.

DOCTOR: Tell me, Mr. Lawson, have you been working?

PATIENT: No, I've been at home _____ ⁶ April 2nd. And I've been

in bed _____ ⁷ about a week. I've been very tired.

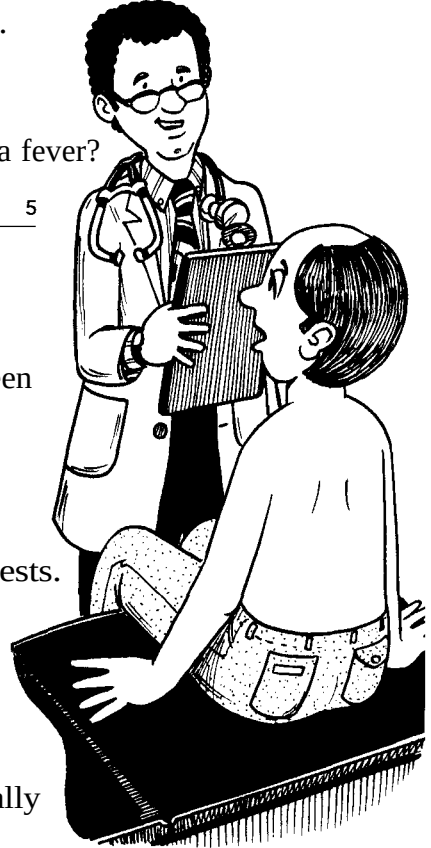
I've been sleeping _____ ⁸ about 14 hours a day.

DOCTOR: I think you need to go to the hospital so we can do some tests.

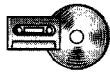
How long has it been _____ ⁹ you had a physical
examination?

PATIENT: I haven't seen a doctor _____ ¹⁰ more than a year.

DOCTOR: Well, you certainly need a complete examination. You really
should take better care of yourself.



J. LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. ☒ a. last week. | 4. a. a long time. | 7. a. the past few months. |
| b. two days. | b. I returned from my trip. | b. we discovered termites. |
| 2. a. last weekend. | 5. a. many weeks. | 8. a. two or three weeks. |
| b. three days. | b. we got married. | b. I bought it. |
| 3. a. Monday morning. | 6. a. over a week. | 9. a. at least a week. |
| b. more than a week. | b. I started calling him. | b. the other day. |

K. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

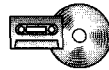
1. I can't ____ my new apartment until next week.
a. move into
b. move
2. My husband almost always ____ the children after school.
a. picks out
b. picks up
3. My cousin said she would come over and ____ my new curtains.
a. put on
b. put up
4. Please tell Ms. Lee I'm ____, and I'll be at the office soon.
a. on my way
b. in my way
5. My husband and I have to ____ a gift for his sister's new baby.
a. pick out
b. pick on
6. It's important to ____ the application completely.
a. fill
b. fill out
7. Our teacher wants us to ____ the math problems by ourselves.
a. figure
b. figure out
8. Can you send someone to ____ my new computer?
a. hook up
b. hook on
9. I need some help this afternoon. Can you possibly ____?
a. give me a hand
b. hand me
10. Before I can use it, I need to ____ my new cell phone.
a. call
b. program

L. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

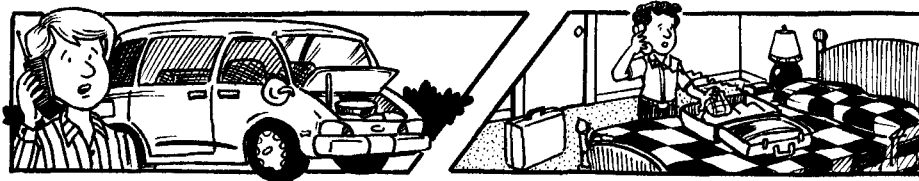


1. I'm sorry I can't help you move tomorrow. I have to work.
If I didn't have to work, I'd be glad to help you move.
2. It's a shame you're sick. If I had known you _____ sick, I wouldn't have bothered you.
3. I'm sorry you're having trouble _____ up your satellite dish. If I _____ busy all day, I'd be happy to help you.
4. I didn't realize you _____ programmed your new cell phone. That's why I couldn't reach you.
5. If I _____ on my way to an important job interview now, _____ be glad to help you hook up your new DVD player.
6. It's too bad you're having trouble _____ out the math problems. _____ come over and help you, but I've got a doctor's appointment.
7. If I _____ about _____ leave for a vacation, _____ be happy to help you move today.
8. I didn't know you _____ trouble setting up your computer. If I _____ you _____ trouble, I _____ come over and helped you. Next time you have a problem, don't forget to call me.

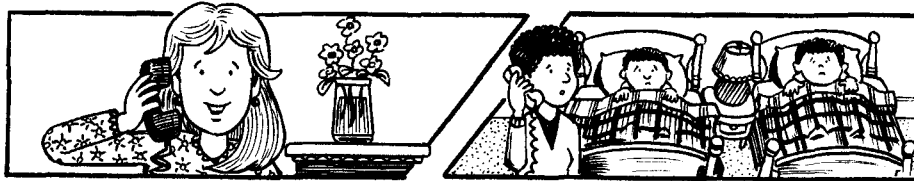
M GRAMMARRAP: *If I Had Known*



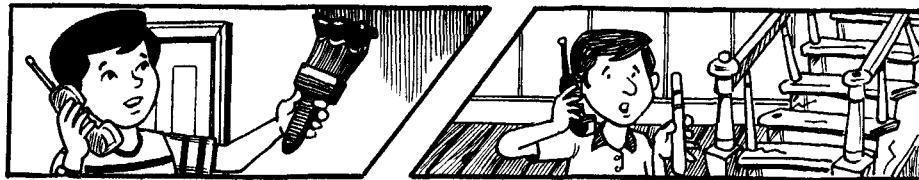
Listen. Then clap and practice.



If I had known you were packing for your trip to Japan,
I never would have called you to help me fix my van.



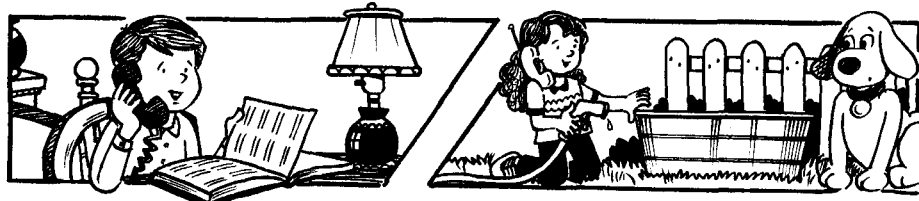
If I had known that your children were sick with the flu,
I never would have offered to take them to the zoo.



If I had known you were waiting for the carpenter to call,
I never would have asked you to help me paint my hall.



If I had known that your relatives were visiting from Spain,
I never would have called you to help me fix my drain.



If I had known that you were planning to give your dog a bath,
I never would have called you to help me with my math.

N.WHAT'S THE WORD?

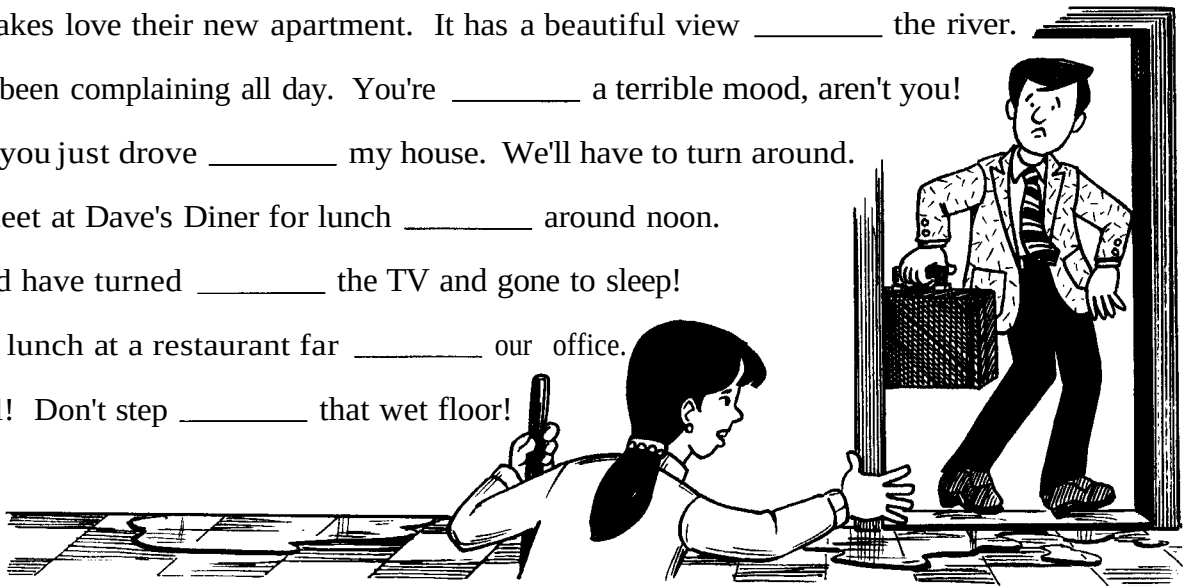
about by in into of on out to up with

1. I can't stop sneezing. I think I'm allergic to something in this room!
2. Do you _____ any chance know when the movie begins?
3. Sylvia is being sent to London _____ business next month.
4. I got confused, and I mixed _____ the sugar and flour containers.
5. Jack got _____ a terrible argument, and I had to break up the fight.
6. If you drop _____ of school, I know you'll regret it.
7. What are you worried _____? I'm sure you'll do well on the exam.
8. The elevator in our building has been out _____ order for several weeks!
9. They don't have anything _____ common. Do they get along _____ each other?



about at by from in of off on past to up with

10. I'll be away for a few days. I'm sorry I won't be able to help you hook _____ your new computer.
11. Do you by any chance know who this beautiful building was designed _____?
12. I'm not sure whether your car is ready. Why don't you check _____ the mechanic?
13. I'm concerned _____ Mrs. Wong. She was taken _____ the hospital last night.
14. The Blakes love their new apartment. It has a beautiful view _____ the river.
15. You've been complaining all day. You're _____ a terrible mood, aren't you!
16. I think you just drove _____ my house. We'll have to turn around.
17. Let's meet at Dave's Diner for lunch _____ around noon.
18. I should have turned _____ the TV and gone to sleep!
19. We ate lunch at a restaurant far _____ our office.
20. Careful! Don't step _____ that wet floor!



O. WHAT'S THE WORD?



1. My father is wearing a cast on his leg. He lost his balance and fell off a ladder.
2. Don't forget to take your _____ with you when you leave the country.
3. The painter says we need new _____ in our living room.
4. The police finally arrested the _____ in all the robberies in our neighborhood.
5. My son is growing up. Last week he learned how to _____ his shoes.
6. I'm sorry I missed your barbecue last week. It completely _____ my mind.
7. Edward couldn't finish making his cake. He ran out of _____.
8. Many people need to have their _____ teeth removed.
9. It's difficult for parents to adjust when their children grow up and _____ on their own.
10. The McDonalds had to get rid of their cat because Mr. McDonald was _____ to it.
11. It isn't a good idea to _____ your job if the economy isn't good.
12. My friends and I did our homework incorrectly. We must have _____ the directions.
13. Our _____ got out of its cage and made a big _____ in the kitchen.
14. Here. You can use this. It's just a piece of _____ paper.
15. I hope I find a job soon. I hate being _____.
16. Cindy is a talented athlete. She won the school tennis _____ again.
17. Before you use the VCR, you need to _____ the tape.
18. Be careful! Don't hit the wrong key and _____ all the _____ on your computer.

P. LISTENING



Read the questions. Listen to each passage. Then answer the questions.

Jeff's Problem

1. Jeff's friend advised him _____.
a. not to talk to his boss
(b) to talk to his boss
2. Jeff told his boss _____.
a. why he didn't like his job
b. why he was satisfied with his work
3. Jeff's boss said _____.
a. she complained too much
b. she wasn't pleased with his work
4. Jeff wishes _____.
a. he had listened to his friend
b. he weren't unemployed

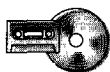
Amy and Tom

5. Amy's parents told her _____.
a. to marry Tom
b. not to marry Tom
6. Amy's parents thought Tom was _____.
a. lazy
b. successful
7. Amy is happy because _____.
a. she followed her parents' advice
b. Tom has been a wonderful husband
8. Amy isn't concerned because her sons _____.
a. aren't like their father
b. are just like her husband

Q. OUT OF PLACE

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. cut | bite | (date) | hurt | destroy |
| 2. superintendent | politician | mail carrier | snowman | librarian |
| 3. CD | DVD | disk | mural | keyboard |
| 4. astronomy | chemistry | apology | history | philosophy |
| 5. lake | pond | ocean | poodle | river |
| 6. teacher | baker | customer | professor | instructor |
| 7. depressed | discovered | disappointed | upset | sick and tired |
| 8. hamster | cockroach | cactus | dolphin | puppy |
| 9. usher | prime minister | mayor | senator | governor |
| 10. unemployed | fired | retired | promoted | out of work |
| 11. assemble | delete | disconnect | erase | lose |
| 12. amazing | fascinating | magnificent | aggressive | impressive |
| 13. rewrite | register | replace | reopen | repaint |
| 14. tires | accident | headlight | bumper | battery |
| 15. annoyed | irritable | angry | mad | confused |

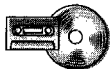
R. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. bl <u>u</u> sh—br <u>u</u> sh | 5. ch <u>o</u> p—sh <u>o</u> p | 9. r <u>i</u> de—w <u>r</u> ite | 13. s <u>e</u> nd—s <u>e</u> nt |
| 2. l <u>i</u> ght—r <u>i</u> ght | 6. sh <u>e</u> 's—ch <u>e</u> ese | 10. r <u>i</u> dden—w <u>r</u> itten | 14. w <u>i</u> de—wh <u>i</u> te |
| 3. l <u>o</u> ng—w <u>r</u> ong | 7. wat <u>ch</u> —was <u>h</u> | 11. s <u>o</u> meday—S <u>u</u> nday | 15. ru <u>n</u> —ru <u>n</u> g |
| 4. v <u>o</u> te—b <u>o</u> at | 8. hea <u>r</u> d—hur <u>t</u> | 12. m <u>i</u> ce—n <u>i</u> ce | |

S. HAVE YOU HEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

- | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| watch | wash | | hurt | heard |
| 1. a. ...TV? | | 7. a. ... about Jane? | | |
| (b.) ... my shirt? It's dirty. | | b. ... your arm? | | |
| light | right | | chopping | shopping |
| 2. a. ... I agree with you. | | 8. a. ... onions. | | |
| b. ... just went out. It's dark in here. | | b. ... at the supermarket. | | |
| Someday | Sunday | | boys | voice |
| 3. a. ... is my favorite day of the week. | | 9. a. ... are my nephews. | | |
| b. ... I'll be rich and famous. | | b. ... is better than mine. | | |
| long | wrong | | heard | hurt |
| 4. a. ... It's more than 3 pages. | | 10. a. ... my ankle. | | |
| b. ... , but I can't find my mistake. | | b. ... from Jack recently. | | |
| light | right | | ridden | written |
| 5. a. ... I can lift it easily. | | 11. a. ... to your cousins? | | |
| b. ... Your answer is fine. | | b. ... your bicycle recently? | | |
| watch | wash | | blushes | brushes |
| 6. a. ... the dishes now. | | 12. a. ... when he makes a mistake. | | |
| b. ... my favorite TV program. | | b. ... his teeth every morning. | | |

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 9-10

A. Complete the sentences.

Ex. Betty was in the office yesterday, wasn't she?

1. The plane hasn't arrived yet, _____?
2. You fed the hamster, _____?
3. There weren't any cell phones when you were young, _____?
4. We don't need a new toaster, _____?
5. Your son plays on the school baseball team, _____?
6. Your parents won't be home this afternoon, _____?
7. You didn't forget to drop off the clothes at the cleaners, _____?
8. You can come to my party this weekend, _____?
9. I'm a good husband, _____?
10. You'll be finished soon, _____?

B. Respond with an emphatic sentence.

Ex. A. Howard is a hard worker.

B. You're right. He is a hard worker, isn't he!

1. A. Aunt Fran hasn't called in a long time.

B. You're right. _____, _____!

2. A. That was a boring movie.

B. I agree. _____, _____!

3. A. Carol works very hard.

B. You're right. _____, _____!

4. A. Your son will be a fine doctor someday.

B. I agree. _____, _____!

5. A. Those cookies taste wonderful.

B. You're right. _____, _____!

C. Write the question.

- Ex. I've decided to quit my job. What have you decided to do ?
1. We'll be staying at the Ritz Hotel. _____ ?
2. We got engaged a few days ago. _____ ?
3. We spent fifty dollars. _____ ?
4. My father has been cooking all day. _____ ?
5. She mentioned you six times. _____ ?
6. I was assembling my new bookcases. _____ ?
7. He goes to the gym because he wants to lose weight. _____ ?

D. Fill in the blanks.

see

I don't really feel like _____¹ a movie again tonight. I usually enjoy _____² movies, but I've already _____³ three movies this week, and I just _____⁴ a very boring movie last night. If I _____⁵ so many movies this week, I'd be happy _____⁶ a movie with you tonight.

E. Listening

Listen and complete the sentences.

- Ex. a. I never drive past your house.
 (b.) I never would have driven past your house.
1. a. I'd be happy to take a walk with you today.
 b. I'll be happy to take a walk with you today.
2. a. I wouldn't delete all my files.
 b. I wouldn't have deleted all my files.
3. a. if you go dancing all the time.
 b. if you went dancing all the time.
4. a. I wouldn't have called you.
 b. I won't call you.
5. a. I'll be glad to help you put in your air conditioner.
 b. I'd be glad to help you put in your air conditioner.

Listening Scripts

Page 3 Exercise C

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

1. A. Have they sung them yet?
B. Yes, they have. They sung them a little while ago.
2. A. Has she written it yet?
B. Yes, she has. She wrote it a little while ago.
3. A. I've spoken it for a long time.
B. Oh. I didn't know that.
4. A. Have you swum there?
B. Yes. We've swum there for a long time.
5. A. Have you ridden it yet?
B. Yes. I rode it a little while ago.
6. A. I've drawn them for many years.
B. I didn't know that.
7. A. Have you taken it?
B. Yes, we have. We took it a little while ago.
8. A. Have you driven it yet?
B. Yes. I drove it a little while ago.
9. A. She's grown them for many years.
B. Yes. I knew that.

Page 6 Exercise G

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. A. How long have you played the violin?
B. I've played the violin for ...
2. A. How long has Peter known Monica?
B. He's known her since ...
3. A. How long have Mr. and Mrs. Johnson had that car?
B. They've had it since ...
4. A. How long have we been married?
B. We've been married for ...
5. A. How long has your sister had the flu?
B. She's had the flu for ...
6. A. How long have you wanted to be an actor?
B. I've wanted to be an actor since ...
7. A. How long has Debbie sung in the church choir?
B. She's sung in the church choir since ...
8. A. How long have you been a teacher?
B. I've been a teacher for ...
9. A. How long has Kevin had a Boston accent?
B. He's had a Boston accent for ...

Page 8 Exercise K

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. I'm really frustrated. I've been having problems with my TV for the past few weeks, and I can't find anyone who can fix it.
2. I think I'll start looking for another job. I've been working here at the State Street Bank since I graduated from college.
3. We've been sitting here for more than a half hour, and no one has taken our order yet.
4. Do you think Peter and Jane will get married someday? After all, they've been going out since they were in high school.
5. We've been complaining to our landlord about the ceiling in our bedroom, but he hasn't done anything about it. We don't know what to do. It's been leaking for the past two weeks.
6. I'm exhausted. We've been riding around town all day. Let's stop somewhere and rest for a while.

Page 29 Exercise M

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Billy fell asleep in school today.
2. Alice called her friends at midnight and woke them up.
3. I wonder why Gary didn't come to the meeting this morning.
4. We sat at the football game in the rain all afternoon.
5. Roger was hoping to get a promotion this year, but he didn't get one.
6. The play was terrible. The actors couldn't remember their lines!
7. I called my cousin Betty all week, but she didn't answer the phone.
8. Grandpa moved the refrigerator by himself!

Page 31 Exercise P: Have You Heard?

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. How do you feel...
2. Do you still...
3. Does he like these ...
4. She needed ...
5. They live ...
6. We're leaving ...
7. Alan is sleeping late because he's ...
8. I'm sorry you didn't like the salad. It...
9. I'll try to finish this ...
10. This week ...
11. Will you still want to see your old friends when you're rich ...
12. You should fill...
13. They don't feed ...
14. I'm glad you like the chocolate cake. Eat...
15. I don't think those boys steal. ...
16. George is very glad his ...

Page 35 Exercise E

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

1. They've already been made.
2. It was directed by Fellini.
3. It was sent last week.
4. It was worn by her grandmother.
5. They've already been given out.
6. They've already been written.
7. It's already been sung.
8. They've already been fed.
9. It's already been set up.

Page 39 Exercise L

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Hello. This is Mrs. Riley. I'm calling about my VCR. Is it ready?
2. Is the meeting room ready?
3. This is a beautiful photograph of your children.
4. I can't wait to hear those songs.
5. Why is Robert so upset?
6. We've been waiting all morning for the courier from your company.
7. Have you heard the good news about Nancy's raise?
8. Why is Roberta so pleased?
9. Where are the new pictures we bought last weekend?
10. Is the birthday cake ready?
11. I'm really looking forward to hearing the Mozart sonata.
12. Why is Aunt Helen so happy?

Page 43 Exercise R

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. This magnificent mural is being painted by students in our school.
2. Mrs. Alien, your watch has been repaired.
3. The beds will be done soon.
4. All the paychecks have been given out.
5. The meeting room is ready now.

6. Mr. Winter, your car is being repaired.
7. All the cookies have been baked.
8. The babies are being fed.

Page 45 Exercise D

Listen and choose the correct answer.

Ex: It's already been painted.

1. All the photographs have been taken.
2. The holiday decorations are being hung up.
3. The beds on the third floor are ready now.
4. The report is being rewritten right now.
5. Mr. Williams, your VCR has been repaired.

Page 49 Exercise E

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

1. I'm sorry. I don't know what time it arrives. Check with the ticket agent.
2. I have no idea what this means.
3. Do you have any idea when this was taken?
4. I have no idea what the problem is with the engine. Check with the mechanic.
5. I have no idea what time it begins. You should look in the newspaper.
6. I'm sorry. I don't know how much this costs. You should ask that salesperson over there.
7. Do you know when they were sent?
8. Do you have any idea when they were fed?

Page 53 Exercise J

Listen and decide where these people are.

1. Can you tell me if surfing is allowed here?
2. Do you by any chance know whether these shirts are on sale?
3. Do you know whether the play has begun yet?
4. Do you remember if our car is on the third floor or on the fourth?
5. Do you have any idea if it'll be arriving soon?
6. Could you tell me whether there's a lot of pepper in the stew?
7. Do you know whether swimming is allowed here?
8. Could you possibly tell me if lettuce is on sale this week?
9. Do you by any chance know if the monkeys are sleeping?

Page 58 Exercise D

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. If it rains this weekend, ...
2. I'll skip dessert if ...
3. We'll be late for work if ...
4. If they finish their homework soon, ...
5. If our car doesn't start tomorrow morning, ...
6. If you don't come to class next Monday, ...
7. I know I'll fall asleep in class if ...
8. I'll send your package by overnight mail if ...
9. If Charlie doesn't get a raise soon, ...
10. Please call me if ...
11. Janet will pick up her husband at the airport if ...
12. If the children don't feel any better, ...
13. We won't go on vacation if ...
14. She'll regret it if ...

Page 63 Exercise J

Listen and choose the polite response.

1. Do you think it will snow soon so we can go skiing?
2. Do you think you'll lose your job?
3. Will the teacher yell at us if we make a mistake?
4. Do you think the baby will cry all night?
5. Will Jane go out with me if I ask her?
6. Am I going to regret taking this job?
7. Am I going to have trouble on my history exam?
8. Will you graduate soon?
9. Will the movie be exciting?

10. Will there be pickpockets in the crowd?
11. Do you think John will apologize to his sister?
12. Will YOUR children give their colds to MY children?

Page 66 Exercise N

Listen and choose the correct answer based on what you hear.

1. You know, George, if you took more vacations, you'd feel more energetic.
2. I would enjoy listening to the orchestra if the musicians were more talented.
3. If you were more aggressive, you'd be a much better used car salesman.
4. Bob's car would be in better condition if he tuned it up more often.
5. If they had more in common, they'd get along with each other.
6. If Mona were a good teacher, she'd care more about her students.
7. We would be able to use the Internet if our school had more computers.
8. If these cookies had more sugar, they'd be sweeter.

Page 77 Exercise D

Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex: If the weather is nice this weekend, ...

1. If I miss the bus, ...
2. If I were more careful, ...
3. You'll regret it if ...
4. If I didn't have to work overtime, ...
5. If she weren't busy this weekend, ...

Page 80 Exercise E

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. I wouldn't grow a beard if I were you. If you grew a beard, ...
2. I'm not feeling well today, but if I feel better tomorrow, ...
3. You know, I wouldn't ride in that old car if I were you. If you rode in that old car, ...
4. If I have some time this weekend, ...
5. I wouldn't show this political cartoon to the president. If you showed it to him, ...
6. To be honest, I wouldn't go to Alaska in February. If you went there in February, ...
7. If I have to spend a lot of money on car repairs this year, ...
8. If I were you, I wouldn't buy a used computer. If you bought a used computer, ...
9. If you skip today's meeting, I know ...
10. To be honest with you, I wouldn't start an Internet company if I were you. If you did, ...
11. If you keep on parking your car in my parking space, ...
12. To tell the truth, I wouldn't marry George if I were you. If you married him, ...

Page 83 Exercise I

Listen and complete the conversations.

1. A. Do you think the weather in London is sunny and warm at this time of year?
B. No, I don't. But I wish ...
2. A. Are you unhappy when I talk too much?
B. Yes, I am. I wish ...
3. A. Does your daughter enjoy her English class?
B. Yes, she does. But she wishes ...
4. A. Do you think Michael daydreams too much in class?
B. Yes, I do. I wish ...
5. A. Do you like scary movies?
B. Yes. As a matter of fact, I usually wish ...

6. A. Are you annoyed when I sing loudly in the shower?
B. The truth is, I wish . . .
7. A. Do you like your cell phone?
B. Yes, I do. But I wish . . .
8. A. Are you tired of getting stuck in traffic?
B. Of course, I am. I wish . . .
9. A. Do you like being single?
B. It's okay. But the truth is, I wish . . .
10. A. Are you enjoying living in your new apartment?
B. It's fine, but it's a little too small. I wish ...
11. A. Is Harry upset about being laid off?
B. He certainly is. He wishes . . .
12. A. Are you worried when I don't call you?
B. Yes, I am. I wish . . .

Page 86 Exercise N

Listen and decide what the person is talking about.

1. If your pronunciation were better, I'd be able to understand you.
2. If I planted them now, I could eat them in three months.
3. If I took driver's ed, I could get it soon.
4. If I skipped it, my mother would be angry.
5. If I saved enough, I'd probably be able to visit you.
6. If I didn't concentrate, I could make a mistake.

Page 93 Exercise E

Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.

1. If she had spoken more confidently at her job interview, she would have gotten the job.
2. If he hadn't been late for work every day, he wouldn't have gotten fired.
3. If it had rained, we would have had to cancel the picnic.
4. If you hadn't been in a hurry, you wouldn't have made so many careless mistakes on your homework.
5. If I had remembered their phone number, I would have called them.
6. If the play hadn't been so boring, the audience wouldn't have fallen asleep.
7. If we had been in the mood to go swimming, we would have gone to the beach with you.
8. If he hadn't been speeding, he wouldn't have gotten a ticket.
9. If I had written legibly, they would have been able to read my letter.
10. If I hadn't forgotten about the meeting, I definitely would have been there.

Page 102 Exercise R

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. I wish I didn't have an exam tomorrow. If I didn't have an exam, . . .
2. I hope we're having spaghetti for dinner tonight. If we're having spaghetti for dinner, . . .
3. I wish my brother weren't in a bad mood all the time. If he weren't in a bad mood all the time, . . .
4. I wish my daughter had taken her umbrella to school. If she had taken her umbrella, ...
5. I hope Jim is at the party Saturday night. If he's at the party, . . .
6. I wish I lived near a bus stop. If I lived near a bus stop, ...

Page 102 Exercise S: Hopes and Wishes

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. My son isn't feeling very well. I wish . . .
2. I was confused about yesterday's English lesson. I hope . . .
3. My best friend just moved away. I wish . . .

4. Alice hates working at Paul's Pizza Shop. She hopes ...
5. I sometimes feel lonely. I wish . . .
6. I'll try not to step on your feet. I wish ...
7. The school play is this weekend. We hope ...
8. My daughter lost her notebook. I wish ...
9. I'm making chocolate chip cookies for dessert. I hope ...
10. This cactus looks terrible. I wish ...
11. Our fax machine is broken. I hope ...
12. Vicky's used car has been giving her a lot of trouble. She wishes ...
13. I don't have any eggs. I hope ...
14. I sometimes forget people's names. I wish ...

Page 103 Exercise U: Have You Heard?

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. This morning I met ...
2. They fell ...
3. A tailor ...
4. There isn't enough pepper ...
5. Are you afraid ...
6. Have they made ...
7. The men ...
8. We're going to shake ...
9. My daughter's wedding ...
10. Nancy's neighbor ...
11. Barbara paid ...
12. I'll check ...
13. I don't want to go to school because I fail ...
14. We have to hurry because Tom's waiting ...
15. Roger's never ...
16. I'm Fred ...

Page 108 Exercise E

What did they say? Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. I have some good news. I can fix your car next week.
2. My daughter is going to have a baby in July.
3. I have an important announcement. Tomorrow's meeting has been canceled.
4. My wife was just promoted to manager of her department.
5. I don't believe it! The bus drivers are going on strike!
6. I love Melanie, and she loves me!
7. You won't believe it! The monkeys have escaped from the zoo!
8. I'm nervous about my interview tomorrow.
9. My parents sold their house and moved into a condominium.
10. I'm going to do something I've always want to do. I'm going to quit my job and move to Hollywood!

Page 110 Exercise H

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Patty, did you break up with Gary?
2. How long have you been sitting here?
3. Were you reading when they called?
4. When are you going to repaint it?
5. Are you still mad?
6. When are you going to study math?
7. Are they too small?
8. Who fixed the kitchen floor?

Page 123 Exercise D

Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex: I wish I didn't have to study tonight. If I didn't have to study tonight,...

1. I wish I hadn't been sick last weekend. If I hadn't been sick,...
2. I wish I were an optimist. If I were an optimist, . . .
3. The landlord called this morning. He said ...

4. You won't believe what my girlfriend asked me! She asked me ...
5. You won't believe what one of my students asked me! He asked me ...

Page 129 Exercise G

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. You live at the corner of Broadway and Main, ...
2. You aren't thinking of quitting, ...
3. We don't need any more onions, ...
4. You returned your library books, ...
5. Nancy doesn't go out with Peter any more, ...
6. You've done your assignment, ...
7. Your sister was invited to the wedding, ...
8. He's been a good employee, ...
9. We won't be leaving soon, ...
10. My brother and I can swim at this beach, ...
11. This isn't your parking space, ...
12. I didn't forget to call my mother last weekend, ...

Page 132 Exercise L

Listen and complete the conversations.

1. A. Ruth is going to be a doctor, isn't she?
B. Actually, she isn't.
A. She isn't?! That's surprising! I was sure ...
2. A. You sold your house, didn't you?
B. Actually, I didn't.
A. You didn't?! I'm surprised. I was sure ...
3. A. This car has new brakes, doesn't it?
B. No, it doesn't.
A. It doesn't?! I was sure ...
4. A. You aren't angry with me, are you?
B. Actually, I am.
A. You are?! I'm disappointed. I was sure ...
5. A. Your cousins from Chicago will be arriving this weekend, won't they?
B. Actually, they won't be arriving until next month.
A. Oh. I was sure ...
6. A. You didn't get searched at the airport, did you?
B. Actually, I did.
A. You did?! I'm surprised. I was sure ...
7. A. Children aren't allowed to see this movie, are they?
B. Actually, they are.
A. They are?! That's very surprising! I was sure ...
8. A. Albert still works at the bank, doesn't he?
B. Actually, he doesn't.
A. He doesn't?! I didn't know that. I was sure ...
9. A. Cynthia was hired by the Bay Company, wasn't she?
B. Actually, she wasn't.
A. She wasn't?! That's too bad. I was sure ...
10. A. Dr. Miller can deliver babies, can't he?
B. Actually, he can't. He's a dentist.
A. Oh. I didn't know that. I was sure ...

Page 145 Exercise J

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. My fax machine has been broken since ...
2. My son has had chicken pox for ...
3. Our elevator has been out of order since ...
4. My passport has been missing since ...
5. We've been having trouble communicating for ...
6. He's refused to fix our shower for ...
7. We've wanted to sell our house since ...
8. I've been having problems with my VCR for ...
9. My wisdom teeth have hurt since ...

Page 150 Exercise P

Read the questions. Listen to each passage. Then answer the questions.

Jeff's Problem

When I was unhappy with my job last month, my friend told me not to complain to him. He said I should tell my boss how I felt. So I decided to take my friend's advice. I made an appointment with my boss and told her why I didn't like my job. My boss listened quietly for a while, and then she told me why she wasn't satisfied with my work. She said I worked much too slowly, I made too many mistakes, and I complained too much. She told me she thought we'd both be happier if I worked someplace else. I'm very sorry I listened to my friend's advice. If I hadn't listened to his advice, I wouldn't have been fired and I wouldn't be out of work right now.

Amy and Tom

I started going out with Tom when I was a teenager. We fell in love with each other when we were in high school. When I was 25 years old, Tom asked me to marry him, and I accepted. My parents urged me not to marry Tom. They told me if I married Tom, I'd always regret it. They said he didn't work hard enough, he wasn't serious enough, and he would never be successful. Well, I'm glad I didn't follow my parents' advice, and so are they. Tom and I have been happily married for 20 years, and we've been very happy. Tom has a good job, and he's a wonderful husband and father. Our sons are teenagers now, and my parents are a little concerned about them because they aren't serious enough. But I'm not worried about my sons at all. They're just like their father used to be.

Page 151 Exercise S: Have You Heard?

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. When are you going to wash ...
2. You're right.
3. Someday ...
4. My answer is long.
5. That's light.
6. It's time to watch ...
7. Have you hurt ...
8. I hate chopping ...
9. My brother's voice ...
10. I've heard ...
11. Why haven't you written ...
12. Alexander brushes ...

Page 153 Exercise E

Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. I'm sorry I drove past your house. I must have had my mind on something else. If I hadn't had my mind on something else, ...

1. If I hadn't taken a walk yesterday, ...
2. I can't believe I deleted all my files. I must have hit the wrong key. If I hadn't hit the wrong key, ...
3. I'm sure you'd get tired of going dancing ...
4. If I had known your relatives were visiting, ...
5. If I weren't on my way to a concert, ...

Correlation Key

STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES	STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES
Chapter 1		Chapter 6	
2	2	84-85	78-79
3	3	86	80-82
4	4-5	87	83-84
5	6-7	89	85
7	8-10	90-91	86-89
8-9	11-12		
10	13	Chapter 7	
11	14	96-97	90-92
12	15-17	98-99	93-96
		102-103	97-99
Chapter 2		106-107	100-103
16	18		
17	19-20	Chapter 8	
20	21	110-111	104-107
22	22-23	112-113	108-109
23	24-25	116-118	110-113
24-25	26-28	120-121	114-121
26-27	29-31		
		Check-Up Test	122-123
Chapter 3		Chapter 9	
32-33	32-34	130	124-125
34-35	35-37	131	126-130
36-37	38-40	132-133	131-132
40-41	41-42	134-135	133-134
43	43	136-137	135-138
Check-Up Test	44-45		
Chapter 4		Chapter 10	
52	46	146-147	139-141
53	47-48	148-149	142-143
54-55	49-52	152-153	144-145
58-59	53-54	154-155	146-151
62-63	55-56		
		Check-Up Test	152-153
Chapter 5			
66	57-59		
67	60-62		
68	63		
69	64-65		
72-73	66-68		
74-75	69-73		
77	74-75		
Check-Up Test	76-77		