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ÔN TẬP TIẾNG ANH

CHO HỌC SINH LỚP

8



NHÀ XUẤT BẢN HÀ NỘI

LỜI NÓI ĐẦU

Các em học sinh yêu quý!

Từ năm học 2020-2021, các em đã có nhiều lựa chọn các bộ sách để học tập. Môn Tiếng Anh cũng như các môn học khác, các em có thể tiếp cận các nguồn học liệu rất phong phú và đa dạng. Để góp phần hỗ trợ các em ôn tập và tổng hợp kiến thức theo từng khối lớp và cấp học, nhóm tác giả biên soạn bộ sách **Ôn tập tiếng Anh cho học sinh lớp 6, 7, 8, 9**. Nhóm tác giả đã lựa chọn nguồn học liệu phù hợp từ các bộ sách được Bộ Giáo dục và Đào tạo cho phép, xây dựng theo các chủ đề xuyên suốt qua từng khối lớp, nhằm giúp các em đạt chuẩn năng lực ngôn ngữ Tiếng Anh bậc 2 (A2) sau khi hoàn thành cấp trung học cơ sở.

Cuốn **Ôn tập Tiếng Anh cho học sinh lớp 8** được thiết kế theo từng đơn vị bài học, mỗi bài có các phần ôn tập về ngữ âm, từ vựng, ngữ pháp, các dạng bài tập đọc hiểu và phát triển kĩ năng viết câu, viết đoạn.

Ngoài việc cung cấp cho các em 12 đơn vị bài ôn tập theo 12 chủ đề, các em còn có thể thử sức mình với các bài kiểm tra giữa kì, định kì của năm học; giúp các em tự tổng kết kiến thức, đánh giá khả năng của mình sau mỗi bài học.

Từ kinh nghiệm thực tế giảng dạy, nhóm tác giả, những giáo viên tâm huyết, đã dày công sưu tầm để đưa vào cuốn **Ôn tập Tiếng Anh cho học sinh lớp 8** những kiến thức trọng tâm nhất. Hi vọng cuốn sách sẽ giúp cho các em học sinh trong cả nước nói chung và học sinh Hà Nội nói riêng có thêm nguồn tư liệu phù hợp với cấp học, giúp các em ôn tập chắc kiến thức để tiếp nối cho các năm học sau.

Nhóm tác giả luôn trân trọng những ý kiến đóng góp và phản hồi từ giáo viên và học sinh trên mọi miền gần xa để có thể có những lần tái bản phù hợp nhất, phục vụ tốt nhất cho bạn đọc.

TM. Nhóm tác giả

Chủ biên
Lê Hoàng An

LEISURE TIME

UNIT 1

PART I - PHONETICS

(1-5) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Example:

0. A. map
1. A. surprise
2. A. activity
3. A. food
4. A. future
5. A. nearby

- B. cat
B. knitting
B. family
B. pool
B. museum
B. fancy
C. hat
C. invite
C. badminton
C. boot
C. pumpkin
C. crazy

- D. car**
D. dislike
D. message
D. good
D. usual
D. memory

(6-10) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word whose main stress syllable differs from that of the other three in each of the following questions.

Example:

0. A. 'kitchen
6. A. leisure
7. A. animal
8. A. cinema
9. A. activity
10. A. listen

- B. 'flower
B. special
B. museum
B. comedy
B. ingredient
B. detest
C. en'joy
C. travel
C. interest
C. computer
C. especially
C. prefer

- D. 'lion
D. enjoy
D. physical
D. usually
D. relaxation
D. create

PART II - VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

(11-13) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word/phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined one in the following sentences.

11. They are interested in collecting coins from different countries.
A. excited about B. fond of C. crazy about D. good at
12. Shop assistant: Excuse me! What can I do for you?
Customer: Yeah. I am looking for a pair of tennis rackets.
A. buying B. taking away C. collecting D. searching for
13. My elder sister is fond of surfing the Internet to update information.
A. going to B. getting to C. connecting to D. coming in

(14–16) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word/phrase that is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined one in the following sentences.

14. Tony and his brother detest staying indoors. They prefer playing outdoors.
A. dislike B. hate C. adore D. despise
15. The old prefer living in the countryside because they can enjoy the fresh air there.
A. polluted B. friendly C. clean D. relaxed
16. The traditional costume of Japanese is "kimono".
A. original B. fashionable C. old D. modern

(17–19) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the most suitable response to each of the following exchanges.

17. Phong: Would you like to come to my house for dinner this Sunday evening?
Lan: _____
A. Yes, I will come. B. Me? Great!
C. I'd love to. Thanks. D. That's good.
18. Duong: Do you fancy going to the cinema with us tonight?
Minh: _____
A. That's great, but I'm busy. B. Yes, I do.
C. Can I tell you later? D. No, I can't.
19. Hai: What would you like for dessert?
Trung: _____
A. I'm full. B. A cupcake, please.
C. I don't like sweet things. D. Thank you, it's enough.

(20–31) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

20. My classmates adore _____ photos and posting them on Facebook.
A. showing B. making C. taking D. doing
21. Teenagers dislike _____ thoughts with their parents.
A. share B. sharing C. to share D. to sharing
22. Rose loves _____ origami. She shares this hobby with her little sister.
A. to do B. to make C. do D. make
23. One of the leisure activities I like most _____ doing DIY.
A. was B. were C. is D. are
24. They prefer playing football _____ watching football matches.
A. better than B. for C. than D. to

25. Mary is crazy _____ doing puzzles because she thinks it's good _____ her brain.
A. for/ about B. about/ for C. about/ of D. in/ for
26. Do your friends spend much time _____ the Internet?
A. in B. on C. for D. with
27. We don't mind _____ our parents _____ the housework.
A. help/ with B. helping/ for C. to help/ for D. helping/ with
28. Why don't you take up a sport? It will improve your _____ health.
A. physic B. physically C. physical D. physics
29. She is _____ travelling. She wants to become a tour guide in the future.
A. on B. into C. onto D. about
30. Playing sports helps us _____ in shape and reduce stress.
A. stay B. keep C. fit D. remain
31. I love _____ activities as I don't have to worry about bad weather.
A. outdoor B. outdoors C. indoor D. indoors

PART III – READING

(32–37) Read the passage and choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) to each of the following questions.

Leisure is a time when a person can relax and do what they are interested in. The activities you join in your leisure time bring several benefits.

According to the recent scientific research, activities in leisure time can help you:

- **improve flexibility:** Moving can assist in stretching muscles and in turn improve flexibility. Try doing some active hobbies such as these to get moving.
Examples: walking, yoga, stretching, swimming, painting and dancing.
- **improve memory:** Many hobbies will challenge your mental abilities and enhance your problem-solving skills. Most hobbies also offer mental stimulation in reference to completing the task.
Examples: word searches, crossword puzzles, brain games, sudoku, or card games.
- **reduce stress:** Many things that we enjoy doing help relieve stress in our lives. Some of these ideas may also help create a calm atmosphere to **reduce** stress.
Examples: cooking or baking, gardening, taking a walk, singing, reading, or playing a musical instrument.
- **have better quality sleep:** Being more active during the day helps create a more restful night's sleep. Just be sure to do more active hobbies earlier in the day so you can be sure to sleep more soundly.

32. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Leisure time.
- B. Leisure activities.
- C. Advantages of leisure activities.
- D. Scientific research.

33. Which of the following statements is true?

- A. Painting can't help you improve your memory.
- B. A card game is a way to help you improve your memory.
- C. The more you are active in the day, the less soundly you sleep.
- D. Singing can help memorise better.

34. Doing crossword puzzles can help you improve your memory because

- A. it is challenging our mental abilities
- B. it can help create a calm atmosphere
- C. it can help create a more restful night's sleep
- D. it can assist in stretching muscles

35. What is the opposite of 'reduce'?

- A. cut down on
- B. improve
- C. decrease
- D. increase

36. What activities can help improve flexibility?

- A. Yoga and brain games.
- B. Swimming and gardening.
- C. Stretching and yoga.
- D. Stretching and cooking.

37. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

- A. Cooking is good to reduce stress.
- B. Your activities during the day do not affect your sleep.
- C. Your hobbies can improve your problem-solving skills.
- D. Doing yoga makes you more flexible.

(38-43) Read the passage and choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to fill in each blank.

Leisure refers to the time when people are free (38) their regular routine work. It is time for people to spend doing whatever they like best. Different people do different activities during this time. Students spend their time (39) the Internet, playing games, gossiping and watching TV. (40) spend their leisure time chatting, swimming, fishing, shopping, walking, etc. Housewives often (41) hobbies like dancing, singing, gossiping, and watching TV programs. Many older people spend time doing (42) work. City dwellers spend their leisure time shopping, exercising in the park, reading books and watching TV.

Leisure is very important for our life because it keeps our body fit and (43) our mind. Spending leisure time makes us ready for the next work.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 38. A. from | B. with | C. for | D. in |
| 39. A. to surfing | B. surf | C. to surf | D. surfing |
| 40. A. Villages | B. Villagers | C. Villager | D. Village |
| 41. A. play | B. take | C. make | D. do |
| 42. A. religions | B. religion | C. religious | D. religiously |
| 43. A. refreshes | B. refresh | C. refreshed | D. refreshing |

PART IV - WRITING

(44-48) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

44. I love listening to all kind of music when I do the housework.
A. listening B. kind C. when D. the housework
45. Henry is keen of reading folk tales because they remind him of his childhood.
A. of B. because C. him D. childhood
46. Travelling to far places is a good chance for me to broadening my mind.
A. Travelling B. is C. for me D. broadening
47. In my opinion, reading is one of the most interesting indoors activities.
A. In B. reading C. the most D. indoors
48. Leisure activities can help you feel more relaxing and make more friends.
A. activities B. feel C. relaxing D. make

(49-53) Rewrite the sentence so that it means the same as the given one, using the word given in brackets. Don't change the given word in any way.

49. Do you fancy riding a bike around the central park for exercise? (interested)
50. Lucy doesn't like to play the guitar, but she doesn't hate to do it. (mind)
51. They think doing sports is good for both physical and mental health. (it)
52. Jack likes riding a horse, but he even likes playing golf better. (prefers)
53. I learned how to do origami from my classmate. (taught)

(54-58) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the sentence closest in meaning to the given one.

54. I think playing a musical instrument is interesting.
A. I am interested in playing a musical instrument.
B. I am interesting in playing a musical instrument.
C. It is interested for me to play a musical instrument.
D. It is interesting to play a musical instrument.

55. It took Linda three months to learn to make flowers by folding paper.
 A. It spent Linda three months learning to make flowers by folding paper.
 B. It spent Linda three months to learn to make flowers by folding paper.
 C. Linda spent three months learning to make flowers by folding paper.
 D. Linda spent three months to learn to make flowers by folding paper.
56. They hate running because it's tiring.
 A. They are crazy about running because it's tiring.
 B. They dislike running because it makes them tired.
 C. They are into running because it makes them tired.
 D. They don't mind running because it makes them tired.
57. Watching TV is a good way to relax, but you shouldn't watch it too much.
 A. It isn't good for you to watch too much TV.
 B. Although watching TV is a good way to relax, you shouldn't watch it too much.
 C. Although watching TV is a good way to relax, but you shouldn't watch it too much.
 D. It isn't good for you to watch too much TV because watching it helps you relax.
58. Of all leisure activities, I like hanging out with my friends the most.
 A. I like all leisure activities except for hanging out with my friends.
 B. Hanging out with my friends is one of the leisure activities I like best.
 C. Of all leisure activities, hanging out with my friends is my favourite one.
 D. Hanging out with my friends is the only leisure activity I like.

(59-70) Complete the passage using the prompts.

59. I/ love/ jog/ free time.
 60. I/ start/ hobby/ when/ I/ realize/ benefits/ the Internet.
 61. I/ need/ nothing/ than/ a good pair/ shoes/ do/ activity.
 62. Jogging/ perfect/ refresh yourself/ after/ hard-working day.
 63-64. You/ wake/ early/ morning/ and have/ funny conversations/ your partners/ when/ jog.
 65. You/ become/ energetic/ after/ get up early and jog.
 66. You/ also/ concentrate/ your work better/ thanks/ jog.
 67. If/ you/ headache, it/ disappear/ after/ go jogging.
 68. Moreover, you/ reduce/ stress and pain/ your body/ through/ jog.
 69-70. I/ continue/ jog/ future/ because/ it/ improve/ both/ good physical/ mental health.

UNIT 2

LIFE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE

PART I - PHONETICS

(1-5) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Example:

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0. A. map | B. cat | C. hat | D. car |
| 1. A. village | B. image | C. stage | D. cabbage |
| 2. A. business | B. building | C. bus | D. guitar |
| 3. A. condition | B. police | C. second | D. month |
| 4. A. origin | B. quality | C. charity | D. university |
| 5. A. movement | B. pretty | C. difference | D. member |

(6-10) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word whose main stress syllable differs from that of the other three in each of the following questions.

Example:

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0. A. 'kitchen | B. 'flower | C. 'enjoy | D. 'lion |
| 6. A. transport | B. gather | C. harvest | D. combine |
| 7. A. canal | B. cattle | C. poultry | D. village |
| 8. A. fortunate | B. cultivate | C. pagoda | D. countryside |
| 9. A. entertainment | B. community | C. description | D. technology |
| 10. A. arrangement | B. occasion | C. scientist | D. recover |

PART II - VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

(11-13) Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to indicate the word/phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined one in the following sentences.

11. They have a habit of collecting fresh eggs from their chickens every morning.
 A. gathering B. putting C. providing D. delivering
12. Clean air, a peaceful environment, and the ability to grow your own fresh produce are some benefits of living in the countryside.
 A. success B. usages C. advantages D. ways
13. After harvesting the apples, they loaded the truck with a lot of fresh fruit and drove to the market.
 A. covered B. provided C. picked D. filled